

Catalyst 6000平台上的WS-X6608-T1/E1數字網關卡問題解決

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簡介

Lennon卡(WS-X6608-T1/E1)是一個8埠數位閘道和/或數位訊號處理器(DSP)場，它使用瘦使用者端控制通訊協定(SCCP)與Cisco CallManager 3.0互動。

本檔案將深入概述debug和工程級命令，這些命令可用於診斷Lennon網關的問題。本文檔涵蓋從如何解決註冊問題到如何從860處理器和DSP直接獲取資訊的所有內容。

必要條件

需求

本文件沒有特定需求。

採用元件

本文中的資訊係根據以下軟體和硬體版本：

- WS-X6608-T1/E1數位閘道卡
- Cisco Catalyst 6000 系列交換器

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除（預設）的組態來啟動。如果您的網路正在作用，請確保您已瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

慣例

如需文件慣例的詳細資訊，請參閱[思科技術提示慣例](#)。

使用Catalyst 6000 CLI進行故障排除

首先必須確保模組在機箱中識別、已通電且處於運行狀態。

確保使用show env power命令識別模組並接通電源。

```
voice-cat6k-6a (enable) show env power 7
Module 7:
Slot power Requirement/Usage :

Slot Card Type          PowerRequested PowerAllocated CardStatus
Watts   A @42V Watts   A @42V
-----
3      WS-X6608-T1          83.16    1.98    83.16    1.98    ok
```

如果卡型別正確顯示，則識別模組。卡通電時，CardStatus欄位顯示other。最終顯示。如果卡顯示deny，則表示系統中沒有足夠的電源為模組供電。

接下來，使用show version命令的幫助檢查APP載入和DSP載入版本：

```
dtl17-1-cat6000-a (enable) show version 3
Mod Port Model          Serial #      Versions
-----
3   8   WS-X6608-T1          SAD04380DAW  Hw : 1.1
                                     Fw : 5.4(2)
                                     Sw : 6.1(1a)
                                     HP1: D004G300; DSP1: D005B300 (3.3.18)
                                     HP2: D004G300; DSP2: D005B300 (3.3.18)
                                     HP3: D004G300; DSP3: D005B300 (3.3.18)
                                     HP4: D004G300; DSP4: D005B300 (3.3.18)
                                     HP5: C001H300; DSP5: C002F300 (3.1.2)
                                     HP6: C001H300; DSP6: C002F300 (3.1.2)
                                     HP7: M001H300; DSP7: M002F300 (3.1.2)
                                     HP8: M001H300; DSP8: M002F300 (3.1.2)
```

HP代表主機處理器，是Lennon上的八個獨立的860處理器。後面的載入ID稱為應用程式載入。DSP欄位指示載入到八個DSP上該特定Lennon埠的DSP代碼的版本號（這樣總共有64個DSP）。如果當前正在更新DSP，則這些欄位可以為空。

應用載入版本還告訴您埠當前配置用於何種功能。三個有效設定是數字PRI網關、會議網橋或轉碼器/消息傳輸部分(MTP)。載入檔案的前四個字元告訴您它是哪種檔案：

- D004 =數位閘道應用負載D005 =數字網關DSP負載
- C001 =會議網橋應用程式負載C002 =會議網橋DSP負載
- M001 =轉碼器/MTP應用載入M002 =轉碼器/MTP DSP負載

使用者從未配置DSP載入檔名。它直接繫結到特定的應用程式載入檔案。多個App載入檔案通常指向同一個DSP載入檔案，因為對DSP載入所做的更改較少。例如，D0040300、D004A300、D004B300應用載入檔案都可以使用DSP載入檔案D0050300。

接下來，檢查模組是否具有有效的IP配置資訊，以及是否已在Cisco CallManager中註冊。使用show port命令。

```
dtl17-1-cat6000-a (enable) show port 3
```

| Port | Name | Status | Vlan | Duplex | Speed | Type |
|------|------|-----------|------|--------|-------|-------------|
| 3/1 | | connected | 17 | full | 1.544 | T1 |
| 3/2 | | connected | 17 | full | 1.544 | T1 |
| 3/3 | | connected | 17 | full | 1.544 | T1 |
| 3/4 | | connected | 17 | full | 1.544 | T1 |
| 3/5 | | enabled | 17 | full | - | Conf Bridge |
| 3/6 | | enabled | 17 | full | - | Conf Bridge |
| 3/7 | | enabled | 17 | full | - | MTP |
| 3/8 | | enabled | 17 | full | - | MTP |

| Port | DHCP | MAC-Address | IP-Address | Subnet-Mask |
|------|--------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|
| 3/1 | enable | 00-01-c9-d8-55-74 | 10.192.17.98 | 255.255.255.0 |
| 3/2 | enable | 00-01-c9-d8-55-75 | 10.192.17.107 | 255.255.255.0 |
| 3/3 | enable | 00-01-c9-d8-55-76 | 10.192.17.108 | 255.255.255.0 |
| 3/4 | enable | 00-01-c9-d8-55-77 | 10.192.17.109 | 255.255.255.0 |
| 3/5 | enable | 00-01-c9-d8-55-78 | 10.192.17.110 | 255.255.255.0 |
| 3/6 | enable | 00-01-c9-d8-55-79 | 10.192.17.93 | 255.255.255.0 |
| 3/7 | enable | 00-01-c9-d8-55-7a | 10.192.17.95 | 255.255.255.0 |
| 3/8 | enable | 00-01-c9-d8-55-7b | 10.192.17.96 | 255.255.255.0 |

| Port | Call-Manager(s) | DHCP-Server | TFTP-Server | Gateway |
|------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 3/1 | 172.18.112.17* 172.18.112.18 | 172.18.112.11 | 172.18.112.17 | 10.192.17.254 |
| 3/2 | 172.18.112.17* 172.18.112.18 | 172.18.112.11 | 172.18.112.17 | 10.192.17.254 |
| 3/3 | 172.18.112.17* 172.18.112.18 | 172.18.112.11 | 172.18.112.17 | 10.192.17.254 |
| 3/4 | 172.18.112.17* 172.18.112.18 | 172.18.112.11 | 172.18.112.17 | 10.192.17.254 |
| 3/5 | 172.18.112.17* 172.18.112.18 | 172.18.112.11 | 172.18.112.17 | 10.192.17.254 |
| 3/6 | 172.18.112.17* 172.18.112.18 | 172.18.112.11 | 172.18.112.17 | 10.192.17.254 |
| 3/7 | 172.18.112.17* 172.18.112.18 | 172.18.112.11 | 172.18.112.17 | 10.192.17.254 |
| 3/8 | 172.18.112.17* 172.18.112.18 | 172.18.112.11 | 172.18.112.17 | 10.192.17.254 |

(*): Primary

| Port | DNS-Server(s) | Domain |
|------|---------------------------------|-----------|
| 3/1 | 161.44.15.250* 161.44.21.250 | cisco.com |
| 3/2 | 161.44.15.250* 161.44.21.250 | cisco.com |
| 3/3 | 161.44.15.250* 161.44.21.250 | cisco.com |
| 3/4 | 161.44.15.250* 161.44.21.250 | cisco.com |
| 3/5 | 161.44.15.250* 161.44.21.250 | cisco.com |
| 3/6 | 161.44.15.250* 161.44.21.250 | cisco.com |
| 3/7 | 161.44.15.250* 161.44.21.250 | cisco.com |
| 3/8 | 161.44.15.250* 161.44.21.250 | cisco.com |

(*): Primary

| Port | CallManagerState | DSP-Type |
|-------|------------------|----------|
| ----- | ----- | ----- |

| | | |
|-----|------------|------|
| 3/1 | registered | C549 |
| 3/2 | registered | C549 |
| 3/3 | registered | C549 |
| 3/4 | registered | C549 |
| 3/5 | registered | C549 |
| 3/6 | registered | C549 |
| 3/7 | registered | C549 |
| 3/8 | registered | C549 |

Port NoiseRegen NonLinearProcessing

| | | |
|-----|----------|----------|
| 3/1 | enabled | enabled |
| 3/2 | enabled | enabled |
| 3/3 | enabled | enabled |
| 3/4 | enabled | enabled |
| 3/5 | disabled | disabled |
| 3/6 | disabled | disabled |
| 3/7 | disabled | disabled |
| 3/8 | disabled | disabled |

Port Trap IfIndex

| | | |
|-----|----------|------|
| 3/1 | disabled | 1262 |
| 3/2 | disabled | 1263 |
| 3/3 | disabled | 1264 |
| 3/4 | disabled | 1265 |
| 3/5 | disabled | 1266 |
| 3/6 | disabled | 1267 |
| 3/7 | disabled | 1268 |
| 3/8 | disabled | 1269 |

在show port命令輸出中，確保IP位址、子網掩碼、閘道、DNS伺服器、網域和TFTP伺服器位址正確。此外，請確保連線埠位於正確的VLAN中。每個Lennon埠可以放在不同的子網中，並且獨立於同一模組上的其他埠運行。

檢查卡是否已在Cisco CallManager中註冊。如果卡未註冊且已在Cisco CallManager上配置，請參閱本文檔的[註冊問題疑難解答](#)部分。

show port命令也可用於檢查卡上各個連線埠的狀態。狀態列位會因連線埠的型別 (Gateway/Conf/MTP)而異。

對於未在Cisco CallManager中註冊的任何埠，埠會根據該埠上配置的狀態處於enabled或disabled狀態。MTP和會議橋接器埠也顯示或。

已註冊的數字網關埠根據D通道的狀態顯示connected或notconnected。請記住，D通道在Cisco CallManager上終止，而不是Lennon卡。

呼叫建立後，show port voice active命令可用於收集有關系統中所有活動呼叫的資訊以及各個呼叫的詳細資訊。型別顯示對網關埠的、對會議埠的以及轉碼和MTP的。

```
dtl17-1-cat6000-a (debug-eng) show port voice active
Port Type Total Conference-ID/ Party-ID IP-Address
Transcoding-ID
-----
3/1 call 2 - - 10.192.17.115
10.192.17.93
3/6 conferencing 1 1 6 10.192.17.98
7 10.192.17.112
5 10.192.17.114
```

```
3/8 transcoding 1      2          9          172.18.112.109
                               11         10.192.17.113
```

對單個埠發出**show port voice active**命令，以獲取其他詳細資訊。網關呼叫看起來與此輸出類似，欄位不言自明。

```
dtl7-1-cat6000-a (debug-eng) show port voice active 3/1
```

```
Port 3/1 :
```

```
Channel #22:
```

```
Remote IP address      : 10.192.17.115
Remote UDP Port:      : 20972
ACOM Level Current    : 200
Call State           : voice
Codec Type           : G711 ULAW PCM
Coder Type Rate      : 20
ERL Level            : 200
Voice Activity Detection : disabled
Echo Cancellation    : enabled
Fax Transmit Duration (ms) : 0
Hi Water Playout Delay : 65
Low Water Playout Delay : 65
Receive Bytes       : 0
Receive Delay      : 65
Receive Packets    : 0
Transmit Bytes     : 7813280
Transmit Packets   : 48833
Tx Duration (ms)   : 3597580
Voice Tx Duration (ms) : 3597580
```

這是會議連線埠的相同命令輸出。每個會議顯示會議的參與者、使用的編解碼器和資料包大小。

```
dtl7-1-cat6000-a (debug-eng) show port voice active 3/6
```

```
Port 3/6 :
```

```
Conference ID: 1
```

```
Party ID: 6
```

```
Remote IP address      : 10.192.17.98
UDP Port              : 26522
Codec Type           : G711 ULAW PCM
Packet Size (ms)     : 20
```

```
Party ID: 7
```

```
Remote IP address      : 10.192.17.112
UDP Port              : 17164
Codec Type           : G711 ULAW PCM
Packet Size (ms)     : 20
```

```
Party ID: 5
```

```
Remote IP address      : 10.192.17.114
UDP Port              : 19224
Codec Type           : G711 ULAW PCM
Packet Size (ms)     : 20
```

這是轉碼埠的輸出。這裡您可以看到兩個不同的轉碼編解碼器。如果埠只執行MTP而不進行轉碼，則兩個參與者的編解碼器型別相同。

```
dtl7-1-cat6000-a (debug-eng) show port voice active 3/8
```

```
Port 3/8 :
```

```
Transcoding ID: 2
```

```
Party ID: 9
```

```
Remote IP address      : 172.18.112.109
UDP Port              : 17690
Codec Type           : G7231 HIGH RATE
Packet Size (ms)     : 30
```



```

00:00:16.170 (CFG) DNS Server Timeout on Resolving TFTP Server Name.
00:00:16.170 (CFG) TFTP Server IP Set by DHCP Option 150 = 172.18.112.17
00:00:16.170 (CFG) Requesting SDA0001C9D85577.cnf File From TFTP Server
00:00:16.170 (CFG) TFTP Error: .cnf File Not Found!
00:00:16.170 (CFG) Requesting SDAdefault.cnf File From TFTP Server
00:00:16.170 (CFG) .cnf File Received and Parsed Successfully.
00:00:16.170 (CFG) Updating Configuration ROM...
00:00:16.620 GMSG: GWEvent = CFG_DONE --> GWState = SrchActive
00:00:16.620 GMSG: CCM#0 CPEvent = CONNECT_REQ --> CPState = AttemptingSocket
00:00:16.620 GMSG: Attempting TCP socket with CCM 172.18.112.17
00:00:16.620 GMSG: CCM#0 CPEvent = SOCKET_ACK --> CPState = BackupCCM
00:00:16.620 GMSG: GWEvent = SOCKET_ACK --> GWState = RegActive
00:00:16.620 GMSG: CCM#0 CPEvent = REGISTER_REQ --> CPState = SentRegister
00:00:16.770 GMSG: CCM#0 CPEvent = CLOSED --> CPState = NoTCPSTocket
00:00:16.770 GMSG: GWEvent = DISCONNECT --> GWState = SrchActive
00:00:16.770 GMSG: CCM#1 CPEvent = CONNECT_REQ --> CPState = AttemptingSocket
00:00:16.770 GMSG: Attempting TCP socket with CCM 172.18.112.18
00:00:16.770 GMSG: CCM#1 CPEvent = SOCKET_NACK --> CPState = NoTCPSTocket
00:00:16.770 GMSG: GWEvent = DISCONNECT --> GWState = Rollover
00:00:31.700 GMSG: GWEvent = TIMEOUT --> GWState = SrchActive
00:00:31.700 GMSG: CCM#0 CPEvent = CONNECT_REQ --> CPState = AttemptingSocket
00:00:31.700 GMSG: Attempting TCP socket with CCM 172.18.112.17
00:00:31.700 GMSG: CCM#0 CPEvent = SOCKET_ACK --> CPState = BackupCCM
00:00:31.700 GMSG: GWEvent = SOCKET_ACK --> GWState = RegActive
00:00:31.700 GMSG: CCM#0 CPEvent = REGISTER_REQ --> CPState = SentRegister
00:00:31.850 GMSG: CCM#0 CPEvent = CLOSED --> CPState = NoTCPSTocket
00:00:31.850 GMSG: GWEvent = DISCONNECT --> GWState = SrchActive
00:00:31.850 GMSG: CCM#1 CPEvent = CONNECT_REQ --> CPState = AttemptingSocket
00:00:31.850 GMSG: Attempting TCP socket with CCM 172.18.112.18
00:00:31.850 GMSG: CCM#1 CPEvent = SOCKET_NACK --> CPState = NoTCPSTocket
00:00:31.850 GMSG: GWEvent = DISCONNECT --> GWState = Rollover

```

show port命令會將Lennon連線埠顯示為notregistered，如下輸出所示：

```

dtl7-1-cat6000-a (debug-eng) show port 3/4
Port  Name                Status      Vlan      Duplex Speed Type
-----
3/4                enabled    17        full     - unknown

Port      DHCP      MAC-Address      IP-Address      Subnet-Mask
-----
3/4      enable   00-01-c9-d8-55-77 10.192.17.109   255.255.255.0

Port      Call-Manager(s)  DHCP-Server      TFTP-Server      Gateway
-----
3/4      -                172.18.112.11    172.18.112.17    10.192.17.254

Port      DNS-Server(s)    Domain
-----
3/4      161.44.15.250*   cisco.com
          161.44.21.250

(*) : Primary

Port      CallManagerState DSP-Type
-----
3/4      notregistered   C549

Port      NoiseRegen NonLinearProcessing
-----
3/4      -              -

Port      Trap      IfIndex
-----

```


如果載入資訊不正確或載入檔案損壞，則也可能出現另一個註冊問題。如果TFTP伺服器無法正常工作，也會發生問題。在這種情況下，tracy顯示TFTP伺服器報告檔案未找到：

```
00:00:07.390 GMSG: CCM#0 CPEvent = REGISTER_REQ --> CPState = SentRegister
00:00:08.010 GMSG: TFTP Request for application load D0041300
00:00:08.010 GMSG: CCM#0 CPEvent = LOADID --> CPState = AppLoadRequest
00:00:08.010 GMSG: *** TFTP Error: File Not Found ***
00:00:08.010 GMSG: CCM#0 CPEvent = LOAD_UPDATE --> CPState = LoadResponse
```

在這種情況下，列儂會請求應用載入D0041300，儘管正確的載入名稱為D0040300。當新的應用載入也需要獲得其對應的DSP載入時，也會出現相同的問題。如果未找到新的DSP負載，將顯示類似消息。

檢查Lennon上的物理層統計資訊

最初，只能通過此命令從配置為T1/E1網關的Lennon埠獲取第1層統計資訊。此選項僅適用於T1埠，因為E1上沒有設施資料鏈路(FDL)的設定。

```
cat6k-2 (enable) show port voice fdl 3/1
```

```
Port  ErrorEvents          ErroredSecond          SeverlyErroredSecond
      Last 15' Last 24h Last 15' Last 24h Last 15' Last 24h
-----
3/1  65535    65535    900      20864    900      20864
Port  FailedSignalState FailedSignalSecond
      Last 15' Last 24h Last 15' Last 24h
-----
3/1  1          1          900      20864
Port  LES          BES          LCV
      Last 15' Last 24h Last 15' Last 24h Last 15' Last 24h
-----
3/1  0          0          0         0         0         0
```

但是，從應用載入D004S030.bin開始，可以使用CLI調試選項tracy_send_cmd從Lennon埠獲取更詳細的統計資訊，如以下輸出所示：

```
cat6k-2 (debug-eng) tracy_start 3 1
cat6k-2 (debug-eng) tracy_send_cmd
Usage: tracy_send_cmd <modN> <portN> " <taskID> <enable/set/get> <cmd>[options]
<level>/[level] "
```

Tracy調試也可以通過在PC上運行「DickTracy」應用程式並通過IP會話訪問Lennon上的HP860主機處理器來完成。如果您使用「DickTracy」應用程式，一旦使用860建立IP會話，請使用選單選項將幀任務ID設定為16並執行這些命令。

- show config

```
00:00:51.660 SPAN: CLI Request --> Show Span Configuration
  Applique type is Channelized E1
  Line Encoding -----> HDB3
  Framing Format -----> CRC4
  Signaling Mode -----> ISDN
  Facility Data Link --> NONE (Disabled)
  D-channel -----> Enabled
  Timing Source -----> slaved to Span 0 Rx Clock
  Line Loopback Type --> No Loopback
  Span Description ---->
```

```
(or for T1 example)
00:01:11.020 SPAN: CLI Request --> Show Span Configuration
  Applique type is Channelized T1
  Line Encoding -----> B8ZS
  Framing Format -----> ESF
  Signaling Mode -----> ISDN
  Facility Data Link --> AT&T PUB 54016
  Yellow Alarm Mode ---> F-bit Insertion
  Line Buildout -----> 0dB
  D-channel -----> Enabled
  Timing Source -----> Internal Osc.
  Line Loopback Type --> No Loopback
  Span Description ---->
```

- **顯示狀態**

```
00:00:36.160 SPAN: CLI Request --> Show Span Summary Status
  E1 6/1 is up
  No alarms detected.
  Alarm MIB Statistics
  Yellow Alarms -----> 1
  Blue Alarms -----> 0
  Frame Sync Losses ---> 0
  Carrier Loss Count --> 0
  Frame Slip Count ----> 0
  D-chan Tx Frame Count ----> 5
  D-chan Tx Frames Queued --> 0
  D-chan Tx Errors -----> 0
  D-chan Rx Frame Count ----> 5
  D-chan Rx Errors -----> 0
```

```
(or for T1 example)
00:00:51.310 SPAN: CLI Request --> Show Span Summary Status
  T1 6/1 is down
  Transmitter is sending Remote Alarm
  Receiver has AIS Indication
  Alarm MIB Statistics
  Yellow Alarms -----> 1
  Blue Alarms -----> 2
  Frame Sync Losses ---> 2
  Carrier Loss Count --> 0
  Frame Slip Count ----> 0
  D-chan Tx Frame Count ----> 43
  D-chan Tx Frames Queued --> 0
  D-chan Tx Errors -----> 0
  D-chan Rx Frame Count ----> 0
  D-chan Rx Errors -----> 0
```

- **show fdlintervals 3** — 數字3是要顯示的間隔數，顯示間隔數來自最近的背面。

```
00:01:21.350 SPAN: CLI Request --> Dump local FDL 15-min interval history
  0 Complete intervals stored.
  Data in current interval (78 seconds elapsed):
    1 Line Code Violations, 0 Path Code Violations, 0 Received E-bits
    0 Slip Secs, 3 Fr Loss Secs, 1 Line Err Secs
    3 Errored Secs, 0 Bursty Err Secs, 3 Severely Err Secs, 0 Unavail Secs
  24-Hr Totals:
    0 Line Code Violations, 0 Path Code Violations, 0 Received E-bits
    0 Slip Secs, 0 Fr Loss Secs, 0 Line Err Secs
    0 Errored Secs, 0 Bursty Err Secs, 0 Severely Err Secs, 0 Unavail Secs
```

- **show dtefdl 3** — 數字3是間隔數。此命令使用FDL提供遠端統計資訊。因此，僅當FDL工作正常且請求由CO提供服務時，才適用於T1。

[相關資訊](#)

- [語音技術支援](#)
- [語音和IP通訊產品支援](#)
- [Cisco IP電話故障排除](#)
- [技術支援 - Cisco Systems](#)