配置Cisco VPN 3000系列集中器以支援 RADIUS伺服器的NT密碼過期功能

目錄

<u>簡介</u>

本文檔包含有關如何使用RADIUS伺服器配置Cisco VPN 3000系列集中器以支援NT密碼到期功能的 逐步說明。

請參閱<u>使用Microsoft Internet Authentication Server的VPN 3000 RADIUS到期功能</u>,以瞭解有關 Internet Authentication Server(IAS)相同方案的詳細資訊。

<u>必要條件</u>

<u>需求</u>

- 如果您的RADIUS伺服器和NT域身份驗證伺服器位於兩台單獨的電腦上,請確保您已在兩個電腦之間建立IP連線。
- •確保已建立從集中器到RADIUS伺服器的IP連線。如果RADIUS伺服器朝向公共介面,不要忘記 開啟公共過濾器上的RADIUS埠。
- 確保可以使用內部使用者資料庫從VPN客戶端連線到集中器。如果尚未配置,請參閱<u>將IPSec -</u> <u>Cisco 3000 VPN客戶端配置為VPN 3000集中器</u>。
- 注意:密碼過期功能不能用於Web VPN或SSL VPN客戶端。

<u>採用元件</u>

此配置是使用下面的軟體和硬體版本開發和測試的。

- VPN 3000集中器軟體版本4.7
- VPN使用者端版本3.5
- Cisco Secure for NT(CSNT)3.0版Microsoft Windows 2000 Active Directory Server,用於使用 者身份驗證

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除(預設))的組態來啟動。如果您的網路正在作用,請確保您已瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

網路圖表

本檔案會使用以下網路設定:



圖說明

- 1. 此配置中的RADIUS伺服器位於公共介面上。如果您的特定設定發生這種情況,請在公共過濾 器中建立兩個規則,以允許RADIUS流量進入並離開集中器。
- 2. 此配置顯示CSNT軟體和NT域身份驗證服務在同一台電腦上運行。如果配置需要,可以在兩台 單獨的電腦上運行這些元素。

<u>配置VPN 3000集中器</u>

組配置

 要將組配置為接受來自RADIUS伺服器的NT密碼到期引數,請轉到Configuration > User Management > Groups,從清單中選擇您的組,然後按一下Modify Group。以下示例顯示如 何修改名為「ipsecgroup」的組。 This section lets you configure groups. A group is a collection of users treated as a single entity.

Click the Add Group button to add a group, or select a group and click Delete Group or Modify Group. To modify other group parameters, click Modify Auth. Servers, Modify Actt. Servers Modify Address Pools or Modify Client Update.



2. 轉到IPSec頁籤,確保已為Authentication屬性選擇了Expiry的RADIUS。

Configuration | User Management | Groups | Modify ipsecgroup

Check the Inherit? box to set a field that you want to default to the base group value. Uncheck the Inherit? box and enter a new value to override base group values

Identity General IPSec	Mode Config Client FW	HW Clier	at [PPTP/L2TP]	
IPSec Parameters				
Attribute	Value	Inherit?	Description	
IPSec SA	ESP-3DES-MD5	3	Select the group's IPSec Security Association.	
IKE Peer Identity Validation	If supported by certificate 💌	R	Select whether or not to validate the identity of the peer using the peer's certificate.	
IKE Keepalives	N	S.	Check to enable the use of IKE keepalives for members of this group.	
Reauthentication on Rekey		R	Check to reauthenticate the user on an IKE (Phase-1) rekey.	
Tunnel Type	Remote Access 💌	R	Select the type of tunnel for this group. Update the Remote Access parameters below as needed	
			Remote Access Parameters	
Group Lock	—		Lock users into this group.	
Authentication	RADIUS with Expiry		Select the authentication method for members of this group. This parameter does not apply to Individual User Authentication.	
IPComp	PADIUS	A.	Select the method of IP Compression for members of this group.	
Mode Configuration	RADIUS with Expiry NT Domain SDI	R	Check to initiate the exchange of Mode Configuration parameters with the client. This must be checked if version 2.5 (or earlier) of the the Altiga/Cisco client are being used by members of this group.	
Apply Cancel	Internal			

3. 如果您希望在VPN 3002硬體客戶端上啟用此功能,請轉到HW Client頁籤,確保已啟用 Require Interactive Hardware Client Authentication,然後按一下Apply。

Check the Inherit? box to set a field that you want to default to the base group value. Uncheck the Inherit? box and enter a new value to override base group values.

The second se	A TOTAL OF A		and the second second second	LINAS CILL and	CONTRACTOR OF STREET,
Identity General	I IPSec	Mode Conlig	Client FVV	HW Client	PPIPEZIP

Hardware Client Parameters				
Attribute	Value	Inherit?	Description	
Require Interactive Hardware Client Authentication	ম		Check to require the hardware client to be interactively authenticated at each connection attempt.	
Require Individual User Authentication		R	Check to require users behind a hardware client to be authenticated.	
User Idle Timeout	30	R	Enter the session idle timeout in minutes. Use 0 for no timeout.	
Cisco IP Phone Bypass		R	Check to allow Cisco IP Phones to bypass Individual User Authentication behind a hardware client.	
Apply Cancel				

<u>RADIUS組態</u>

1. 要在集中器上配置RADIUS伺服器設定,請轉到Configuration > **System > Servers >** Authentication > Add。 This section lets you configure parameters for servers that authenticate users.

You should have a property configured RADIUS, NT Domain, or SDI server to access, or you can configure the internal server and add users to the internal database.

Click the Add button to add a server, or select a server and click Modify, Delete, Move, or Test.

Authentication Servers	Actions
Internal (Internal)	Add
	Modify
	Delete
	Move Up
	Move Down
	Test

2. 在「Add」螢幕上,鍵入與RADIUS伺服器對應的值,然後按一下Add。以下示例使用以下值

Server Type: RADIUS

Authentication Server: 172.18.124.96

Server Port = 0 (for default of 1645)

Timeout = 4

Reties = 2

```
Server Secret = cisco123
```

Verify: cisco123

Configuration | System | Servers | Authentication | Add

Configure and add a user authentication server.

Server Type RADIUS	Selecting Internal Server will let you add users to the internal user database.
Authentication Server 172.18.124.96	Enter IP address or hostname.
Server Port 0	Enter 0 for default port (1645).
Timeout 4	Enter the timeout for this server (seconds).
Retries 2	Enter the number of retries for this server.
Server Secret	Enter the RADIUS server secret.
Verify	Re-enter the secret.
Add Cancel	

配置Cisco Secure NT RADIUS伺服器

配置VPN 3000集中器的條目

1. 登入到CSNT,然後按一下左側面板中的**Network Configuration**。在「AAA Clients」下,按一 下**Add Entry**。

SCO SYSTEMS	Network Configu	ration	1			
S	elect					
User Setup	0				-	
Group Setup			1	AAA Chen	ts	
I Shared Profile	AAA Client Hostr	name	AAA Client IP A	Address	Authenti	cate Using
Components	nsite		172.18.141.40		RADIUS (C	isco IOS/PIX)
Network Configuration System			Add Ent	Ŋ		
Configuration	1					
Interface Configuration Administration Control	The current confi Configuration:Se	igurati ervice (ion has been cha Control'' to ado	nged. Re pt the ne	start ACS in w settings.	ı ''System
Administration Control External User Databases	The current confi Configuration:Se	lgurati ervice (ion has been cha Control'' to ado A	nged. Re pt the ne AA Server	estart ACS in w settings.	1 "System
Configuration Configuration Control External User Databases Reports and Activity	The current confi Configuration:Se AAA Server Name	igurati ervice	ion has been cha Control'' to ado A Server IP Address	nged. Re pt the ne AA Server	estart ACS in w settings. rs AAA Server	1 ''System
Configuration Configuration Configuration Control External User Databases Reports and Activity Online Documentation	The current configuration:Set Configuration:Set AAA Server Name jazib-pc	AAA S	ion has been cha Control'' to ado A Server IP Address 3.124.96	nged. Re pt the ne AA Server CiscoSecu	start ACS in w settings. rs AAA Server are ACS for Wi	n ''System Type ndows 2000/N
Configuration Interface Configuration Administration Control External User Databases Reports and Activity Online Documentation	The current confi Configuration:Se AAA Server Name	AAA S	ion has been cha Control'' to ado A Server IP Address 3.124.96 Add Ent	nged. Re pt the ne AA Server CiscoSecu	start ACS in w settings.	n ''System
Configuration Configuration Configuration Control External User Databases Reports and Activity Online Documentation	The current configuration:Set Configuration:Set AAA Server Name jazib-pc	AAA 1 172.18	ion has been cha Control'' to ado A Server IP Address 3 124.96 Add Ent Proxy Distributio	nged. Re pt the ne AA Server CiscoSecu Y	start ACS in w settings.	n ''System
Configuration Interface Configuration Administration Control External User Databases Reports and Activity Online Documentation	The current configuration:Set Configuration:Set AAA Server Name jazib-pc Character Set	AAA 1 172.18	ion has been cha Control'' to ado A Server IP Address 3 124.96 Add Ent Proxy Distributio AAA S	nged. Re pt the ne AA Server CiscoSecu V	start ACS in w settings. AAA Server are ACS for Wi	n ''System

 2. 在「新增AAA客戶端」螢幕上,鍵入相應的值以新增集中器作為RADIUS客戶端,然後按一下 提交+重新啟動。以下示例使用以下值。
 AAA Client Hostname = 133_3000_conc

AAA Client IP Address = 172.18.124.133

Key = cisco123

Authenticate using = RADIUS (Cisco VPN 3000)

CISCO SYSTEMS	Network Configuration	1	
	Edit		
User Setup			
Group Setup		Add AAA Client	
Shared Profile Components	AAA Client Hostname	133_3000_conc	
Network Configuration	AAA Client IP Address	172.18.124.133	*
Interface Configuration	Key	cisco123	
Administration Control	Authenticate Using	RADIUS (Cisco VPN	13000) 📰
External User Databases	Single Connect TACACS- Log Update/Watchdog Pa Log RADIUS Turneling Pa	+ AAA Client (Record stop in a ckets from this AAA Client	ccounting on failure).
Online Documentation	Sut	omit Submit + Restart	Cancel
您的3000集中器	的條目將出現在「AAA客 Network Configuratio Select	₽ 戶端」 部分下。 Ⅱ	
User Setup	È		
Group Setup	\$	AAA Clie	ents 🤶
Asta, Shared Profile	AAA Client Hostname	AAA Client IP Address	Authenticate Using
Components	133 3000 conc	172.18.124.133	RADIUS (Cisco VPN 3000)
Network Configuration	nsite	172.18.141.40	RADIUS (Cisco IOS/PEX)
System Configuration		Add Entry	

為NT域身份驗證配置未知使用者策略

1. 要將RADIUS伺服器上的使用者身份驗證配置為未知使用者策略的一部分,請在左側面板中按 一下External User Database,然後按一下Database Configuration的連結。



CISCO SYSTEMS EXT	ernal User Databases	
Selec	t	
User Setup		
Group Setup	External User Database Configuration	2
Shared Profile Components	Choose which external user database type to configure.	
Network Configuration	NIS/NIS+	
Sustem Configuration	LEAP Proxy RADIUS Server	
	Windows NT/2000	
Configuration	Novell NDS	
Administration	Generic LDAP	
Control	External ODBC Database	
Databases	RADIUS Token Server	
CR I Recentered	AXENT Token Server	
Activity	CRYPTOCard Token Server	
Conline	SafeWord Token Server	
Documentation	SDI SecurID Token Server	
	List all database configurations	
(<u>)</u>	Concel	
	Calcer	
3. 在「資料庫配置建立」	」螢幕上,按一下 建立新配置 。	
CISCO SYSTEMS EXT	ernal User Databases	
adh. adh.		
Edit	i	
User		
Setup	Database Configuration Creation	3
(38, Shared Profile		
Components	Click here to create a new configuration for the Windows NT/2000 dat	tabase.
Network Configuration		
Sustem Configuration	Create New Configuration	
Interface		
Configuration		
Administration		
sal course	Cancel	

4. 出現提示時,鍵入NT/2000身份驗證的名稱,然後按一下**Submit**。以下範例顯示名稱「 Radius/NT Password Expiration」。

CISCO SYSTEMS	External User Databases
utilitie utilitie	Edit
Group Setup	Create a new External Database Configuration
Shared Profile Components	Enter a name for the new configuration for Windows NT/2000
Network Configuration	Radius/NT Password Expiration
System Configuration	Submit Cancel
	, 이 피 꽃 묘 산 佐 묘 곳 白 산 뚄 광 하 년 것

5. 按一下Configure以配置用於使用者身份驗證的域名。 Cisco Systems External User Databases

	Edit	
Setup	External User Database Configuration	?
Shared Profile Components	Choose what to do with the Windows NT/2000 database.	
System Configuration		

6. 從「可用域」中選擇您的NT域,然後按一下右箭頭按鈕將其新增到「域清單」。 在「MS-CHAP設定」下,確保已選中**允許使用MS-CHAP版本1和版本2更改**密**碼的**選項。完成後按一 下**Submit**。



7. 在左面板中按一下外部使用者資料庫,然後按一下Database Group Mappings的連結(如<u>本例</u> <u>所</u>示)。 您應該看到以前配置的外部資料庫的條目。以下範例顯示我們剛設定的資料庫「 Radius/NT密碼過期」的專案。

CISCO SYSTEMS	External User Databases	
addillocadiiilio -	Select	
User Setup		
Group Setup	Unknown User G	roup Mappings 🦻
Shared Profile Components	Choose the External User Database for wh	ich you want to configure the group mappings.
Network Configuration	Name	Туре
System Configuration	Radius/NT Password Expiration	Windows NT/2000
Interface Configuration		
Administration Control	Ca	ancel
Databases		

8. 在「域配置」螢幕上,按一下New configuration以新增域配置。



11. 按一下Add mapping以定義組對映。

CISCO SYSTEMS	External User Databases		
addillocadilloca.	Edit		
Setup			
Setup	Group Mappings	for Domain : JAZIB-ADS	?
Network Configuration	NT groups	CiscoSecure group mappings defined -	
System Configuration		Add mapping	
Administration Control	De	ete Configuration	2.

12. 在「建立新組對映」螢幕上,將NT域上的組對映到CSNT RADIUS伺服器上的組,然後按一 下**提交**。以下示例將NT組「Users」對映到RADIUS組「Group 1」。 Cisco Systems Fyternal User Natahases

User Setup		***			
Group Setup	Create new group mapping for Domain : JAZIB-ADS	?			
Bared Profile Components					
Configuration	Administrators				
System	Guests Backup Operators				
Contiguration	Replicator				
Interface	Server Operators Account Operators				
e l'eanigeration	Print Operators				
Administration Control	Add to selected Remove from selected				
5 External User	Selected				
JU Databases					
Reports and Activity					
Donline Documentation					
	Up Down				
	CiscoSecure group: Group 1				

13. 在左側面板中按一下External User Database,然後按一下Unknown User Policy的連結(如本示例<u>所示</u>)。 確保選中Check the following external user databases選項。按一下右箭頭按鈕 將以前配置的外部資料庫從「外部資料庫」清單移動到「所選資料庫」清單。



<u>測試NT/RADIUS密碼到期功能</u>

集中器提供測試RADIUS身份驗證的功能。要正確測試此功能,請確保您仔細執行這些步驟。

<u>測試RADIUS驗證</u>

 前往Configuration > System > Servers > Authentication。選擇您的RADIUS伺服器,然後按 一下**測試**。

Configuration | System | Servers | Authenticat This section lets you configure parameters for servers that authenticate users. You should have a properly configured RADIUS, NT Domain, or SDI server to access, or you can configure the internal server and add users to the internal database. Click the Add button to add a server, or select a server and click Modify, Delete, Move, or Test. Authentication Servers Actions Add Internal (Internal) 72.18.124.96 (Rat Modify Delete Move Up Move Down Test 2. 出現提示時, 鍵入您的NT域使用者名稱和密碼, 然後按一下OK。以下示例顯示在NT域伺服器 上配置的使用者名稱「ifrahim」,密碼為「cisco123」。



)。 如果您收到的消息不 是上面顯示的消息,則表明存在某些配置或連線問題。請重複本文檔中概述的配置和測試步驟 ,以確保正確設定所有設定。還要檢查裝置之間的IP連線。

使用RADIUS代理測試密碼到期功能的實際NT域身份驗證

 如果已在域伺服器上定義使用者,請修改屬性,以便在下次登入時提示使用者更改密碼。轉至 使用者屬性對話方塊的「帳戶」頁籤,選擇User must change password at next logon(使用 者下次登入時必須更改密碼)選項,然後單擊「OK」(確定)。

Console Window Hel	p			
Action View Eavorites		× 🗗 🖬 😫	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
Tree Favorites	Name Administra Cert Publis	Type User Security Gro	Dazib Frahim Properties ? × Dial-in Environment Sessions Remote control Terminal Services Profile	
Gisco c. ds Gisco c. ds DnsJdat. Domain Controle Gibornain C. Domain C. Domain C. Domain C. Domain C. Domain C. Domain C. Domain C. Domain G. Domain G.	DrisAdmins DrisUpdat Domain A	User Security Gro Security Gro Security Gro Security Gro Security Gro Security Gro Security Gro User User User Security Gro User User Security Gro Security Gro Security Gro	atmins User Admins Security Gro Jpdat Security Gro ain A Security Gro ain C Security Gro ain C Security Gro ain G Security Gro ain G Security Gro ain G Security Gro ain Us Security Gro	User logon name: ifrahim @jazib.cisco.com
	Domain C See Domain C See Domain G See Domain Us See Domain Us See Domain Us See Geroup Poli See Gouest Use IUSR_JAZI Use IWAM_JAZ Use			User logon name (pre-Windows 2000): JAZIB-ADS\ jfrehim
			Log On To	
	Jazib Frahim Skrbtgt NetShow NetShowS RAS and I Schema A Teinterpat		User User Security Gro User Security Gro Liser	User User Security Gro User Security Gro Liser
	1 i suitei let Osei	Account expires Never End of: Thursday January 03, 2002		
			OK Cancel Apply	

2. 啟動VPN客戶端,然後嘗試建立到集中器的隧道。

C	ISCO SYSTEMS		
III I	Jser Authentication for lab		
9	Enter Username and Password.		
-	Vername:		
	lifrahim		
	Password		
niti.	*****		
or	Save Password		
, au	Domain:		
	JAZIB-ADS		
	OK Cancel		

3. 在使用者身份驗證期間,系統應提示您更改密碼。

Jser Au	uthentication for l	ab
٩	Your password exp	vired
New F	assword:	
Confirm	n Password:	
	OK	Cancel

相關資訊

- <u>Cisco VPN 3000系列集中器</u>
- IPSec
- <u>思科安全存取控制伺服器(Windows專用)</u>
- <u>RADIUS</u>
- <u>要求建議 (RFC)</u>