在FMC上配置CIMC並排除常見問題

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簡介

本文檔介紹在FMC上配置CIMC(思科整合管理控制器)以及如何解決常見問題。

必要條件

必須注意的是,CIMC只能在物理FMC上配置。

有些FMC帶有過時的CIMC版本,升級它的唯一方法是應用BIOS修補程式

:Cisco_Firepower_Mgmt_Center_BIOSUPDATE_XXX_EN-11.sh.REL.tar(在版本6.2.3上,檔名是

: Sourcefire_3D_Defense_Center_S3_BIOSUPDATE_623_EL-7.sh.REL.tar)。

熱修復修補程式被標識為7.4(6.2.3除外,該版本標識為7.1),但是,裝置不會升級到該版本,僅 影響BIOS和CIMC版本。用於進一步解釋為什麼檢測為7.1的漏洞是Cisco Bug ID <u>CSCwd47327。</u> 這也適用於7.4。

Adobe自2020-12-31開始已停用Flash內容,因此無法使用Flash存取任何頁面。

由於舊的CIMC版本需要Flash,因此必須升級3.1(3a)之前的版本系列(包括2.2(x)版本系列)基於 Java,因此,需要升級才能通過GUI再次訪問。此資訊可在<u>受Adobe Flash生命週期終止影響的特定</u> 版本的UCS Manager</u>中驗證。

需求

- 對FMC的物理訪問。
- USB鍵盤
- VGA顯示器

採用元件

• FMC 2600

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除(預設))的組態來啟動。如果您的網路運作中,請確保您瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

設定

1.如最初所述,確保CIMC使用的版本不需要Flash非常重要。唯一的方法是透過GUI訪問。因此 ,如果您以前未應用BIOSUPDATE,則建議升級,否則您可以跳到步驟6。

CISCO C2	SCO INTEGR 20-FCH2145V1 sion: 2.0(13e)		anagerr	ient Co	ontrolle	Pr	
Ver This application	sion: 2.0(13e)						
This application							
This application							
	equires Flash F	Player v9.0.	246 or high	ier			
Get ADOBE							
FLASH* PLAYER							

基於Flash的CIMC版本

Cisco Integrated Management Controller (Cisco IMC) Information

Hostname:	CIMC-FMC-2600-2
IP Address:	
MAC Address:	A4:88:73:5A:92:18
Firmware Version:	4.1(1f)

HTML5 CIMC版本

2.若要升級,您必須尋找file Cisco_Firepower_Mgmt_Center_BIOSUPDATE_XXX_EN-11.sh.REL.tar,這是基本版本(6.2.3除外)。

舉例來說:

如果您執行的是7.0.3版,則必須檢視7.0.0:

Q Search	Firepower Management Center 26	600		
Expand All Collapse All 7.0.6	Release 7.0.0	Related Links ar Release Notes for 7.0 7.0.0 Documentation	nd Documentation .0	
7.0.4	File Information	Release Date	Size	
7.0.2.1	Firepower Management Center BIOS Update Hotfix EN Do not untar Cisco_Firepower_Mgmt_Center_BIOSUPDATE_700_EN-11.sh.REL.tar	17-Jan-2024	519.79 MB	±∵,∎
7.0.2	Advisories 😭	13-Dec-2021	517.53 MB	<u>+</u> \; ∎
7.0.1 7.0.0.1	Cisco_Firepower_Mgmt_Center_BIOSUPDATE_700_EL-7.sh.REL.tar Advisories			
7.0.0 6.7 >	Firepower Management Center install package Cisco_Firepower_Mgmt_Center-7.0.0-94-Restore.iso Advisories	26-May-2021	2450.83 MB	ŦÄ
6.6 > 6.4 >	Firepower Management Center upgrade Do not untar Cisco_Firepower_Mgmt_Center_Upgrade-7.0.0-94.sh.REL.tar Advisories	26-May-2021	2027.59 MB	±∵; ∎

7.0.0上的BIOSUPDATE

如果您執行的是6.6.7版,則必須檢視6.6.0:

Q. Search		Firepower Management Center 2	600		
Expand All Collapse All		Release 6.6.0	Related Links ar	nd Documentation ase Notes	
7.0.0.1			Release Notes for 6.6 Documentation Roadn	.0 nap	
7.0.0					
6.7	> ~	We recommend upgrading to our Suggested Release, as indicated a see the release notes.	by a gold star for each proc	luct, to take advantage of resolved	issues. For details,
6.6.7.1					
6.6.7		File Information	Release Date	Size	
6.6.5.2		Firepower Management Center BIOS Update Hotfix EN Do not untar Cisco Firepower Momt Center BIOSUPDATE 660 EN-11 sh PEI tar	17-Jan-2024	519.79 MB	±₩∎
6.6.5.1		Advisories 📑			
6.6.5		Firepower Management Center BIOS Update Hotfix EL	13-Dec-2021	517.53 MB	± 👾 🖺
6.6.4		Do not untar Cisco_Firepower_Mgmt_Center_BIOSUPDATE_660_EL-7.sh.REL.tar			
6.6.3		Advisories 📑			
6.6.1		Firepower Management Center install package Cisco Firepower Mamt Center-6.6.0-90-Restore.iso	06-Apr-2020	2652.96 MB	± ₩ 🖿
6.6.0.1		Advisories 🗗			
6.6.0		Firepower Management Center upgrade	06-Apr-2020	2087.93 MB	± \: 🖬
6.4	>	Cisco_Firepower_Mgmt_Center_Upgrade-6.6.0-90.sh.REL.tar Advisories C			

6.6.0上的BIOSUPDATE

如果您執行的是6.2.3版,可以放心地尋找6.2.3:

6.2	~				
6.2.3.18					
6.2.3.17		File Information	Release Date	Size	
6.2.3.16		Firepower Management Center BIOS Update Hotfix EL Do not untar	13-Dec-2021	517.53 MB	⊥∵∵ 🖿
6.2.3.15		Sourcefire_3D_Defense_Center_S3_BIOSUPDATE_623_EL-7.sh.REL.tar Advisories 📑			
6.2.3.14		First surge Management Canton upgrade from 6.1.0 or 6.2.0 to	01 lup 2020	1025 04 MD	± \ / ■
6.2.3.13		6.2.3 Sourcefire 3D Defense Center S3 Upgrade-6.2.3-113.sh	01-301-2020	1033.04 MD	± ₩ ∎
6.2.3.12		Advisories			
6.2.3.11		Firepower Management Center upgrade from 6.2.1 or 6.2.2 to	01-Jun-2020	1835.86 MB	±∵≓
6.2.3.10		Do not untar			
6.2.3.9		Sourcefire_3D_Defense_Center_S3_Upgrade-6.2.3-113.sh.REL.tar			
6.2.3.7		Advisories			
6.2.3.6		Firepower Management Center system software Sourcefire_Defense_Center_M4-6.2.3-113-Restore.iso	01-Jun-2020	2327.92 MB	⊥∵
6.2.3.5		Advisories 📑			
6.2.3.4		Firepower Management Center 6.2.3 Hotfix - Local Malware Certificate	15-Nov-2018	0.89 MB	<u>+</u> ₩ 🖿
6.2.3.3		Do not untar			
6.2.3.2		Hotfix_Local_Malware_Cert-6.2.3.999-4.sh.REL.tar Advisories 📑			
6.2.3.1		Eironowar Managament Contar 6.2.3 Hatfix H	28-Sen-2018	5.95 MR	+ \ / B
6.2.3		Sourcefire_3D_Defense_Center_S3_Hotfix_H-6.2.3.999-5.sh.REL.tar	20-360-2010	0.00 MD	- # •

6.2.3上的BIOSUPDATE

3.透過System > Updates將檔案上傳到FMC:

Product Updates Rule Updates Geolocation Updates				
			Download Updates	Upload Update
Currently running software version: 7.0.4				_
Currently installed VDB version: build 370 (2023-08-21 08:59:13)				
Available Updates Readiness History				
Туре	Version	Date	Reboot	
Cisco Vulnerability And Fingerprint Database Updates	370	Mon Aug 21 09:01:06 UTC 2023	No	🗧 😽 🖯
Cisco Firepower Mgmt Center Hotfix EL	7.1.0-7	Mon Nov 8 14:50:06 UTC 2021	Yes	🗧 😽 🖯
Cisco FTD SSP FP2K Upgrade	7.0.4-55	Sun Aug 7 20:06:38 UTC 2022	Yes	2 😽 🖯

上傳修補程式

4.上傳檔案後,您繼續按一下「安裝」並安裝修補程式:

5.升級完成後,CIMC不再需要快閃記憶體。

6.現在,重新啟動FMC以配置CIMC。

a.透過GUI轉到System > Configuration > Process並選擇Reboot Management Center:

Access List	Name
Access Control Preferences	Shutdawa Manaa
Audit Log	Shutdown Manag
Audit Log Certificate	Reboot Managem
Change Reconciliation	Restart Managem
Console Configuration	
DNS Cache	
Dashboard	
Database	
Email Notification	
External Database Access	
HTTPS Certificate	
Information	
Intrusion Policy Preferences	
Language	
Login Banner	
Management Interfaces	
Network Analysis Policy Preferences	
Process	
REST API Preferences	
Remote Storage Device	
SNMP	
Session Timeout	
Time	
Time Synchronization	
UCAPL/CC Compliance	
User Configuration	
Vulnerability Mapping	
Web Analytics	

 Name

 Shutdown Management Center

 Run Command
 Run Command
 Restart Management Center Console
 Run Command

重新啟動FMC GUI

b.透過CLI進行「系統重新開機」:



7.現在它開始啟動,您可以檢查在「Cisco IMC IPv4」上分配的CIMC IP,這可以在以後修改。最初 ,可以顯示為0.0.0.0:



CIMC IP

8.進入BIOS和CIMC配置的選單後,按F8:

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Copyright (c) 2020 Cisco Systems, Inc.	
Press <f2> BIOS Setup : <f6> Boot Menu : <f7> Diagnostics Press <f8> CIMC Setup : <f12> Network Boot BIOS Version : C220M5.4.1.1c.0.0404202345 Platform ID : C220M5</f12></f8></f7></f6></f2>	
Processor(s) Intel(R) Xeon(R) Silver 4110 CPU @ 2.10GHz Total Memory = 64 GB Effective Memory = 64 GB Memory Operating Speed 2400 Mhz M.2 SWRAID configuration is not detected. Switching to AHCI mode.	
Cisco IMC IPv4 Address : 0.0.0.0 Cisco IMC MAC Address : A4:88:73:5A:92:18	
Entering CIMC Configuration Utility	
	92

進入CIMC設定

9. CIMC配置如下所示:

NIC Propercies			NTO nodundan			
NIC mode	1 123		NIC redundant	çy	E 143	
Dedicated:	IXI		None:		[X]	
Shared LOM:	[]		Active-stan	jpA:	[]	
Cisco Card:			Active-activ		[]	
Riser1:	[]		VLAN (Advance	ed)		
Riser2:	[]		VLAN enable	d:	[]	
MLom:	[]		VLAN ID:		650	
Shared LOM Ext:	[]		Priority:		0	
IP (Basic)						
IPV4:	[X] I	PV6: []	IPV4 and IP	v6:	[]	
DHCP enabled	[]					
CIMC IP:						
Prefix/Subnet:	255.255.255.	.0				
Gateway:	10.0.0.1					
Pref DNS Server:	8.8.8.8					
Smart Access USB						
Enabled	r 1					
LITODACO Islaisisisisisisisisisisisisi	isioisisisisisisisis		is blais inisis inisis inisi		interated at the second state	to bala la la la la

CIMC IP配置

a.對於NIC模式,您可以選擇專用(Dedicated)以使用FMC上標籤為「M」的介面。

b.對於NIC冗餘,您可以選擇無。

c. VLAN可以將其保留為停用,因為除非您知道如何配置外部裝置,否則它可能會導致連線問題。

d.對於IP,您可以根據設定配置的方式選擇IPv4、IPv6或IPv4和IPv6。

e.如果您有DHCP伺服器,可以啟用它,否則請配置IP。

f.完成網路配置後,您可以使用F10儲存。

有關NIC模式的詳細資訊,請選中Setting Up The System With the Cisco IMC Configuration。

h.現在,按F1鍵可配置主機名和口令。

Hostname: DIMC-FMC-2600-2 Dynamic DNS: [X] DDNS Domain: FactoryDefaults FactoryDefault: [] Default User(Admin) Enter New Default User password: Re-Enter New Default User password: Port Properties Auto Negotiation: [X] Admin Mode Operation Mode Speed[1000/100/10Mbps]: Auto 1000 Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles Reset: [] Name:	perties				
Dynamic DNS: [X] DDNS Domain: FactoryDefaults Factory Default: [] Default User(Admin) Enter New Default User password: Re-Enter New Default User password: Port Properties Auto Negotiation: [X] Admin Mode Operation Mode Speed[1000/100/10Mbps]: Auto 1000 Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles Reset: [] Name:	CIMC-FMC-2600-2				
DDNS Domain: FactoryDefaults FactoryDefault: [] Default User(Admin) Enter New Default User password: Re-Enter New Default User password: Port Properties Auto Negotiation: [X] Admin Mode Operation Mode Speed[1000/100/10Mbps]: Auto 1000 Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles Reset: [] Name:	INS: [X]				
FactoryDefaults FactoryDefault: [] Default User(Admin) Enter New Default User password: Re-Enter New Default User password: Port Properties Auto Negotiation: [X] Admin Mode Operation Mode Speed[1000/100/10Mbps]: Auto 1000 Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles Reset: [] Name:	in:				
Factory Default: [] Default User(Admin) Enter New Default User password: Re-Enter New Default User password: Port Properties Auto Negotiation: [X] Admin Mode Operation Mode Speed[1000/100/10Mbps]: Auto 1000 Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles Reset: [] Name:	aults				
Default User(Admin) Enter New Default User password: Re-Enter New Default User password: Port Properties Auto Negotiation: [X] Admin Mode Operation Mode Speed[1000/100/10Mbps]: Auto 1000 Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles Reset: [] Name:	efault: []				
Enter New Default User password: Re-Enter New Default User password: Port Properties Auto Negotiation: [X] Admin Mode Operation Mode Speed[1000/100/10Mbps]: Auto 1000 Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles Reset: [] Name:	ser(Admin)				
Re-Enter New Default User password: Port Properties Auto Negotiation: [X] Admin Mode Operation Mode Speed[1000/100/10Mbps]: Auto 1000 Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles Reset: [] Name:	Default User passwo	ind:			
Port Properties Auto Negotiation: [X] Admin Mode Operation Mode Speed[1000/100/10Mbps]: Auto 1000 Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles Reset: [] Name:	New Default User pas	sword:			
Auto Negotiation: [X] Admin Mode Operation Mode Speed[1000/100/10Mbps]: Auto 1000 Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles [] Reset: [] Name:	erties				
Admin Mode Operation Mode Speed[1000/100/10Mbps]: Auto 1000 Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles Reset: [] Name: Name: Name:	tiation: [X]				
Speed[1000/100/10Mbps]: Auto 1000 Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles Reset: [] Name:	Ac	lmin Mode	Operation Mo	de	
Duplex mode[half/full]: Auto full Port Profiles Reset: [] Name:	0/100/10Mbps]:	Auto	1000		
Port Profiles Reset: [] Name:	de[half/full]:	Auto	full		
Reset: [] Name:	iles				
	[]				
	ntoiololololololololololololololololololo	000000000000000000000000000000000000000			
<up down="">Selection <f10>Save <space>Enable/Disable <f5>Refresh <e< li=""></e<></f5></space></f10></up>	election <pre><f10>Save</f10></pre>	Space>Ena	ble/Disable	<f5>Refresh</f5>	<esc>Exi</esc>
<f2>PreviousPageettings</f2>	JusPageettings				

CIMC密碼和儲存設定

a.您可以在此處根據需要設定主機名。

b.對於預設使用者,您可以根據需要設定密碼。

c.完成後,請按F10和ESC。

預設密碼

如果您已使用出廠重置或CIMC請求密碼,您可以嘗試以下方法之一:

Cisco12345 password Cisco p@ssw0rd.



提示:確保鍵盤上的NUM LOCK處於停用狀態。

現在,您必須能夠訪問CIMC GUI:



CIMC GUI

疑難排解

存在已知問題,如果FMC重新啟動,它可能會進入名為「startup.nsh」的CLI:

Press ESC in 0 seconds to skip startup.nsh or any other key to continue. Shell> _

要退出此Shell,請鍵入「exit」,然後自動引導映像。

在這種情況下,引導順序是一個問題,可以在CIMC上進行檢查。裝置啟動的原因在於「EFI」元件 比其他元件先啟動:

1.按一下左上角的三行並查詢「COMPUTE」

2.開始計算後,請確保引導順序和任何其他配置如下所示:

Compute / BIOS	lanagement Controller	
BIOS Remote Management Tr BIOS Properties Running Ve UEFI Secure Actual Boot I Configured Boot Order So Configured One time boot de	oubleshooting Power Policie rsion C220M5.4.1.1c.0_M5_FMC Boot Mode Uefi Mode purce BIOS evice Save Ch	s PID Catalog
 Configured Boot Devices Basic CDROM HDD Advanced 		Actual Boot Devices Cisco Firepower Management Center (NonPolicyTarget) Cisco EFI System Restore (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: Built-in EFI Shell (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: PXE IP4 Intel(R) Ethernet Controller X550 (NonPolicyTarget) UEFI: PXE IP4 Intel(R) Ethernet Controller X550 (NonPolicyTarget)

CIMC啟動選項

3.如果問題仍然存在,請按一下「配置引導順序」,選擇「EFI」,然後按一下右箭頭:

Configure Boot Order				@ X
Configured Boot Level: Basic Basic Advanced				
Device Types	- 4 <u>2</u> F - v	Boot Order	\$\$\$. v	
Name		Name		
FDD		CDROM		
PXE	<<	HDD	Down	
EFI				
			- OP	
			Save Cha	nges Close

4.確定這是最後一個專案,然後按一下「儲存變更」,再按一下「關閉」:

Configured Boot Devices
 Basic
 CDROM
 HDD
 EFI
 Advanced

CIMC啟動配置已更改

5.現在,您可以重新啟動裝置,並且裝置不能再顯示以前的shell。

關於此翻譯

思科已使用電腦和人工技術翻譯本文件,讓全世界的使用者能夠以自己的語言理解支援內容。請注 意,即使是最佳機器翻譯,也不如專業譯者翻譯的內容準確。Cisco Systems, Inc. 對這些翻譯的準 確度概不負責,並建議一律查看原始英文文件(提供連結)。