ASA/PIX:使用帶有ASDM的DHCP伺服器的IPsec VPN客戶端編址配置示例

目錄

簡介

本文檔介紹如何配置Cisco 5500系列自適應安全裝置(ASA)，以使DHCP伺服器使用自適應安全裝置管理器(ASDM)或CLI為所有VPN客戶端提供客戶端IP地址。ASDM通過直觀易用的基於Web的管理介面提供世界一流的安全管理和監控。Cisco ASA配置完成後，可以使用Cisco VPN客戶端進行驗證。

請參閱使用Windows 2003 IAS RADIUS（針對Active Directory）的PIX/ASA 7.x和Cisco VPN客戶端4.x身份驗證配置示例，以在Cisco VPN客戶端(4.x for Windows)和PIX 500系列安全裝置7.x之間設定遠端訪問VPN連線。遠端VPN客戶端使用者使用Microsoft Windows 2003 Internet身份驗證服務(IAS)RADIUS伺服器對Active Directory進行身份驗證。

請參閱適用於Cisco安全ACS的PIX/ASA 7.x和Cisco VPN客戶端4.x身份驗證配置示例，以使用思科安全訪問控制伺服器（ACS版本3.2）進行擴展身份驗證(Xauth)，在Cisco VPN客戶端（適用於Windows的4.x）和PIX 500系列安全裝置7.x之間建立遠端訪問VPN連線。

必要條件

需求

本文檔假定ASA已完全正常運行並配置為允許Cisco ASDM或CLI進行配置更改。

註：請參閱允許ASDM或PIX/ASA 7.x的HTTPS訪問:內部和外部介面上的SSH配置示例，允許通過ASDM或安全外殼(SSH)遠端配置裝置。

採用元件

本文中的資訊係根據以下軟體和硬體版本：

- 思科自適應安全裝置軟體版本7.x及更高版本
- 自適應安全裝置管理器5.x版及更高版本
- Cisco VPN客戶端4.x版及更高版本

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除（預設）的組態來啟動。如果您的網路正在作用，請確保您已瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

相關產品

此配置還可以與Cisco PIX安全裝置7.x版及更高版本配合使用。

慣例

如需文件慣例的詳細資訊，請參閱思科技術提示慣例。

背景資訊

遠端訪問VPN滿足移動工作人員安全地連線到組織網路的要求。移動使用者可以使用其PC上安裝的VPN客戶端軟體設定安全連線。VPN客戶端發起與配置為接受這些請求的中央站點裝置的連線。在本示例中，中心站點裝置是使用動態加密對映的ASA 5500系列自適應安全裝置。

在安全裝置地址管理中，我們必須配置IP地址，通過隧道將客戶機與專用網路上的資源連線起來，並讓客戶機像直接連線到專用網路一樣工作。此外，我們只處理分配給客戶端的私有IP地址。分配給專用網路上其他資源的IP地址是網路管理職責的一部分，而不是VPN管理的一部分。因此，此處討論IP地址時，是指私有網路編址方案中允許客戶端用作隧道端點的IP地址。

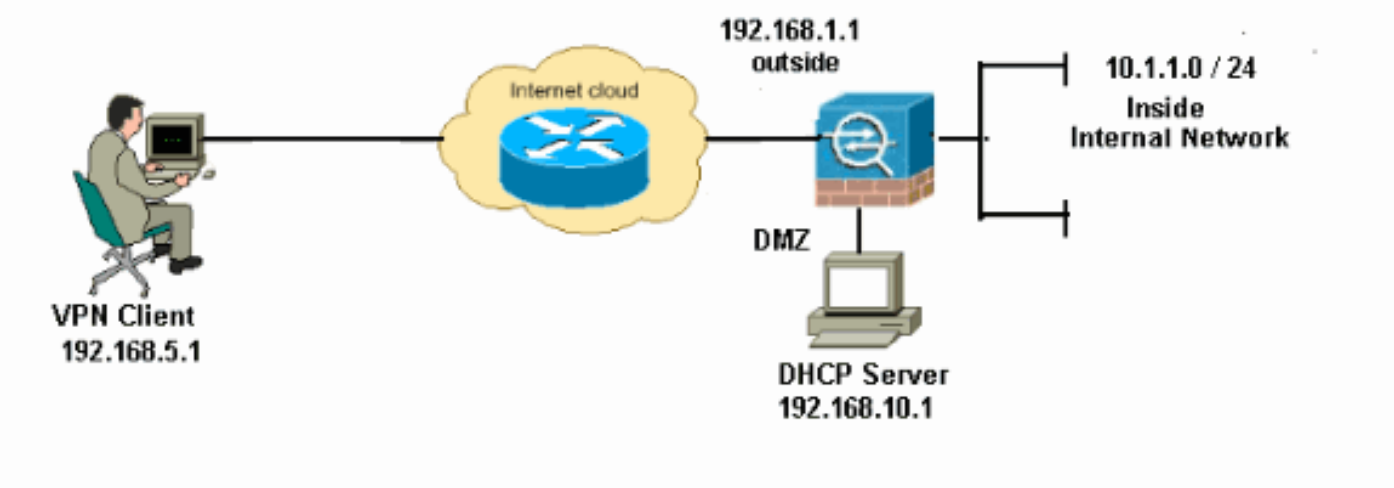
設定

本節提供用於設定本文件中所述功能的資訊。

註：使用Command Lookup Tool(僅限註冊客戶)可獲取本節中使用的命令的詳細資訊。

網路圖表

本檔案會使用以下網路設定：



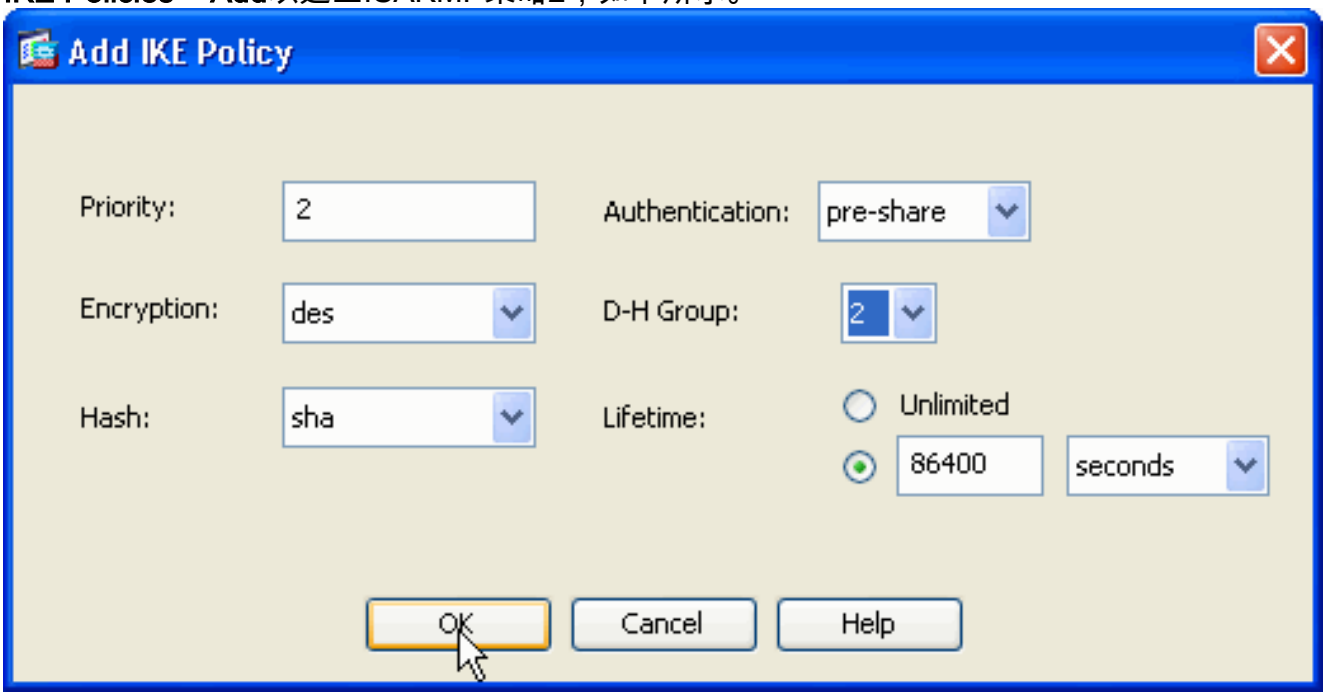
注意：此配置中使用的IP編址方案在Internet上不能合法路由。它們是在實驗室環境中使用的RFC 1918地址。

設定遠端存取VPN(IPSec)

ASDM過程

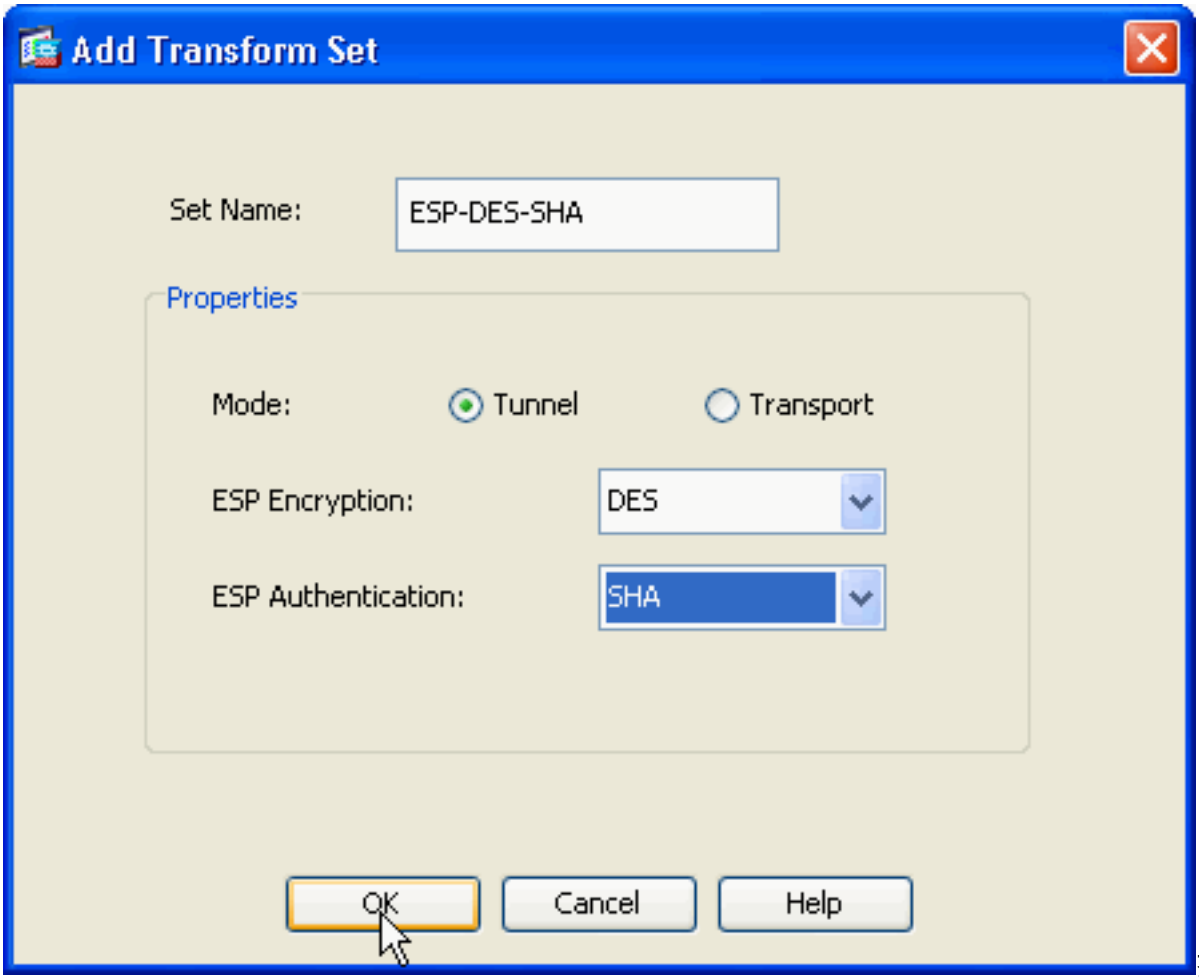
完成以下步驟以配置遠端訪問VPN:

1. 選擇**Configuration > Remote Access VPN > Network(Client)Access > Advanced > IPSec > IKE Policies > Add**以建立ISAKMP策略2，如下所示。



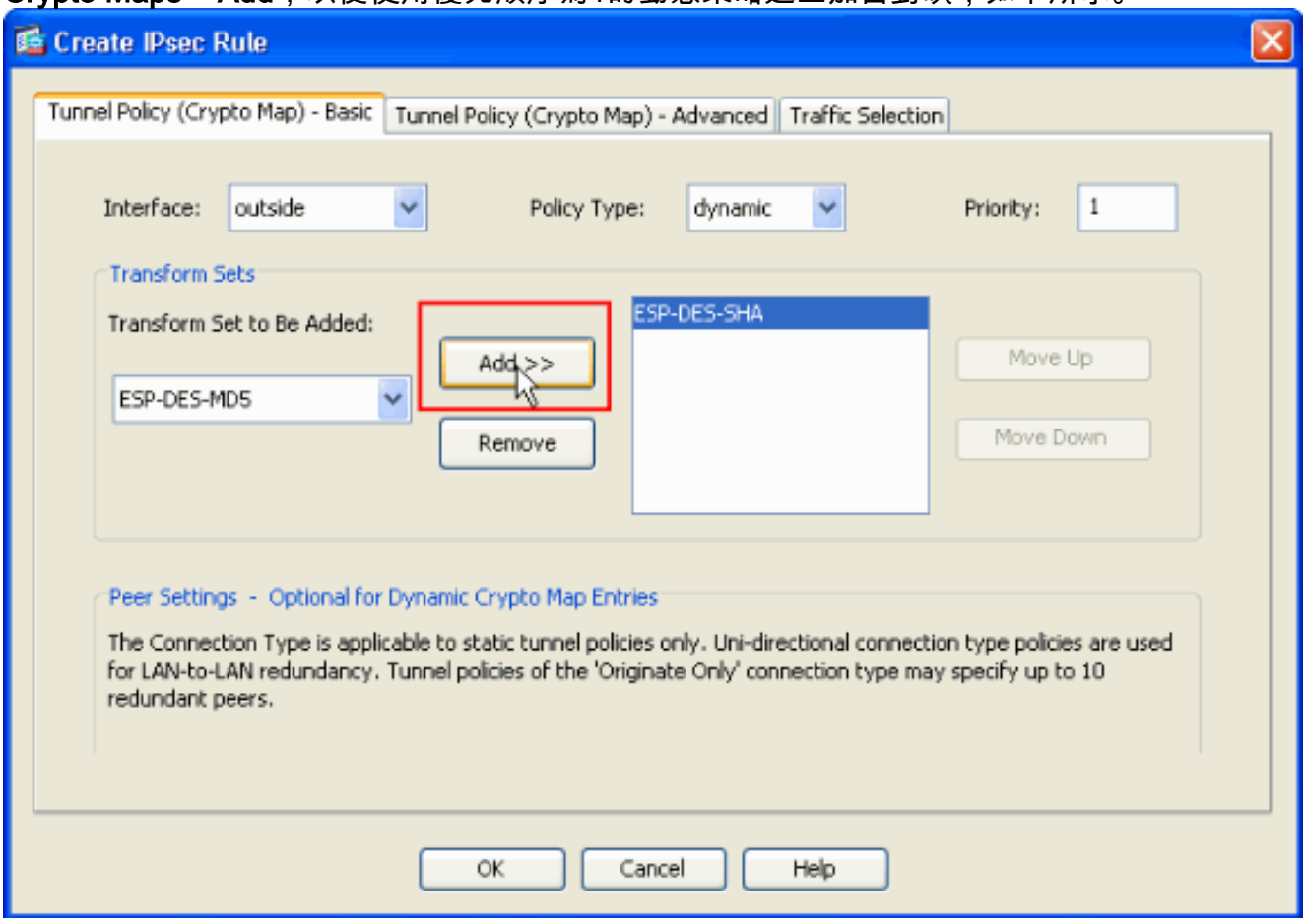
按一下「**OK**」和「**Apply**」。

2. 選擇**Configuration > Remote Access VPN > Network(Client)Access > Advanced > IPSec > IPSec Transform Sets > Add**以建立**ESP-DES-SHA**轉換集，如圖所示。



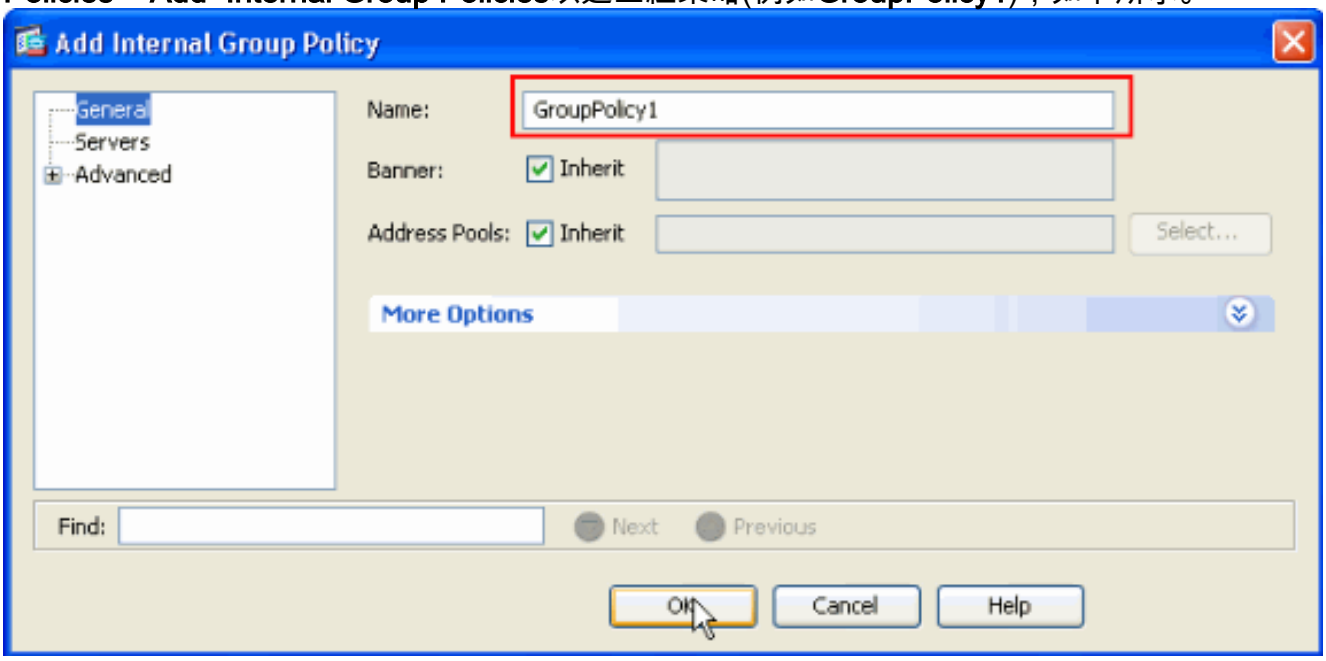
按一下「OK」和「Apply」。

3. 選擇Configuration > Remote Access VPN > Network(Client)Access > Advanced > IPSec > Crypto Maps > Add，以便使用優先順序為1的動態策略建立加密對映，如下所示。



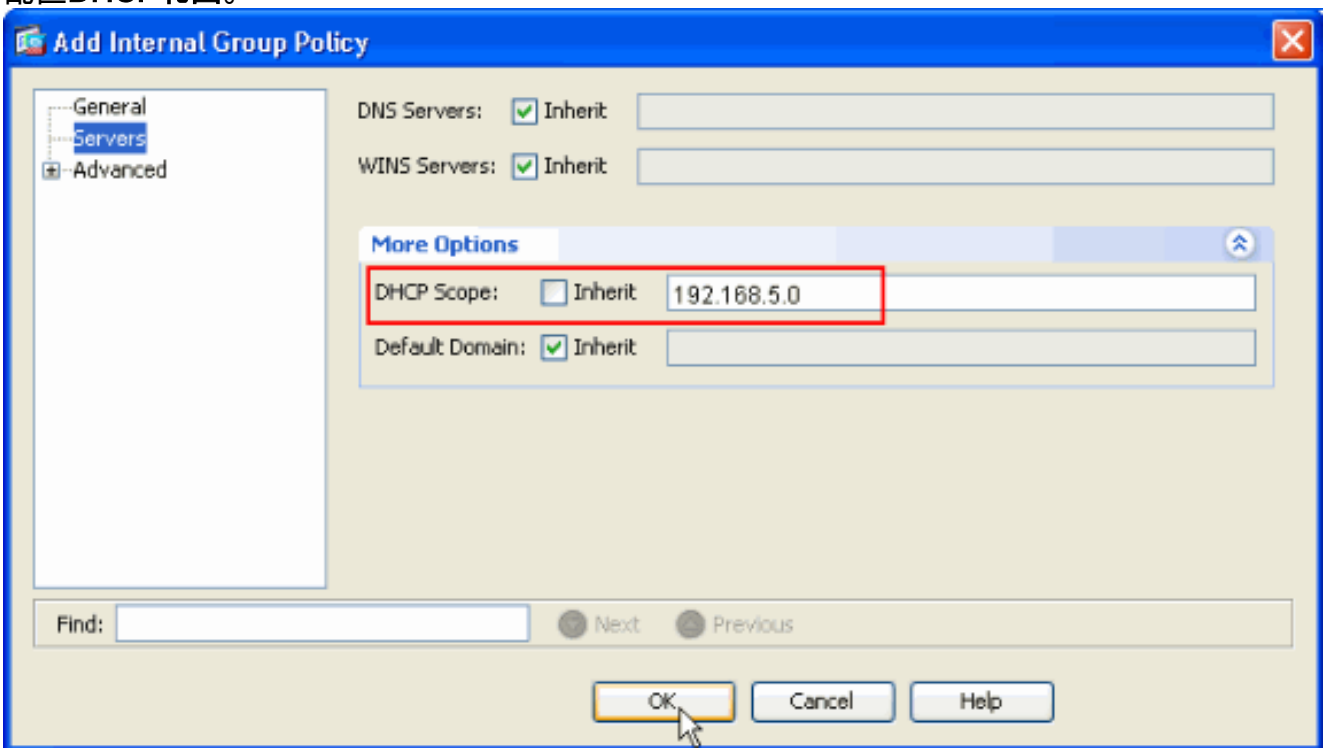
按一下「OK」和「Apply」。

4. 選擇Configuration > Remote Access VPN > Network(Client)Access > Advanced > Group Policies > Add>Internal Group Policies以建立組策略(例如GroupPolicy1)，如下所示。



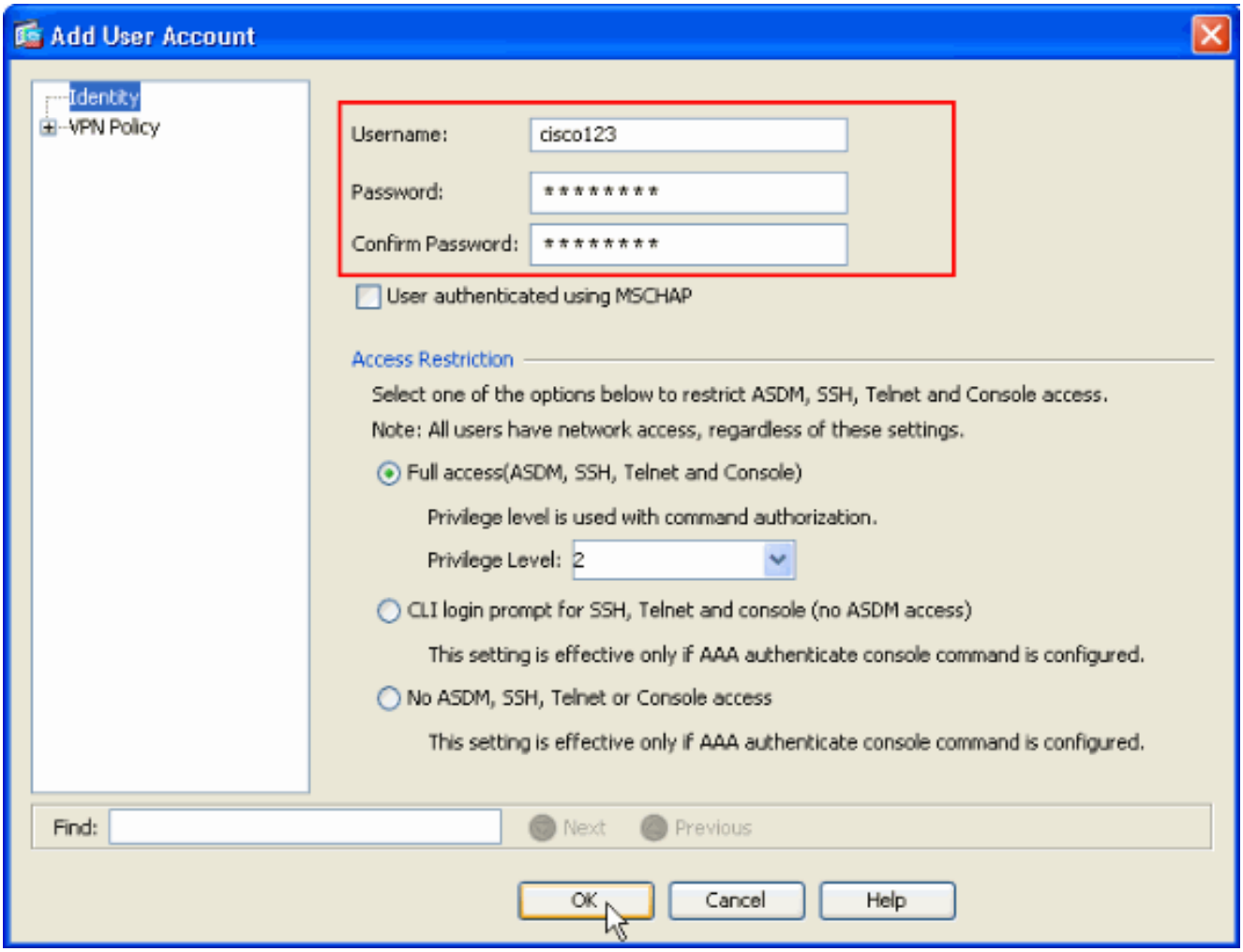
按一下「OK」和「Apply」。

5. 選擇Configuration > Remote Access VPN > Network(Client)Access > Advanced > Group Policies > Add>Internal Group Policies>Servers>>，以便為要動態分配的VPN客戶端使用者配置DHCP範圍。

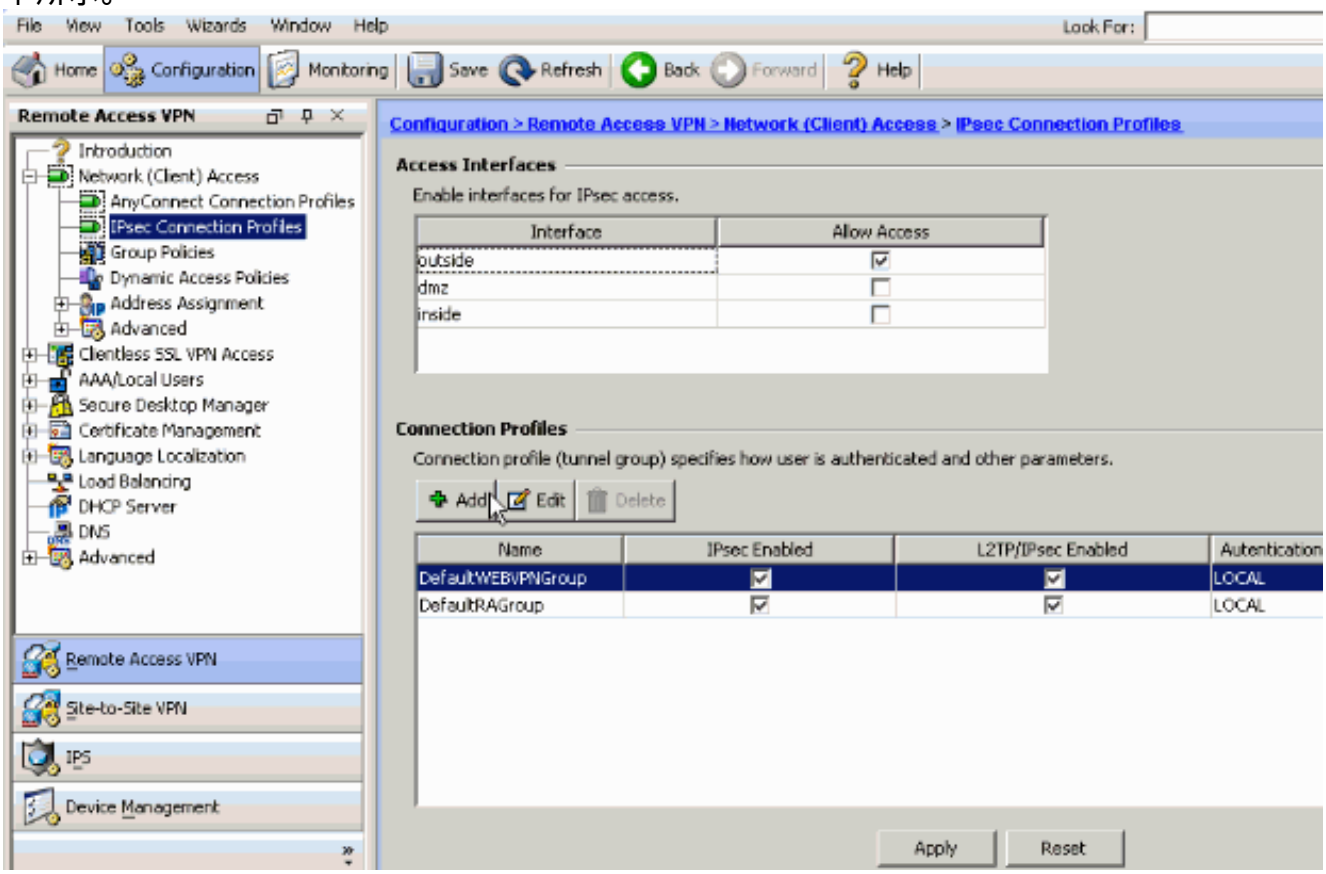


按一下「OK」和「Apply」。**注意**：DHCP作用域配置是可選的。有關詳細資訊，請參閱[配置DHCP編址]。

6. 選擇Configuration > Remote Access VPN > AAA Setup > Local Users > Add，以便為VPN客戶端訪問建立使用者帳戶（例如，使用者名稱 — cisco123和密碼 — cisco123）。

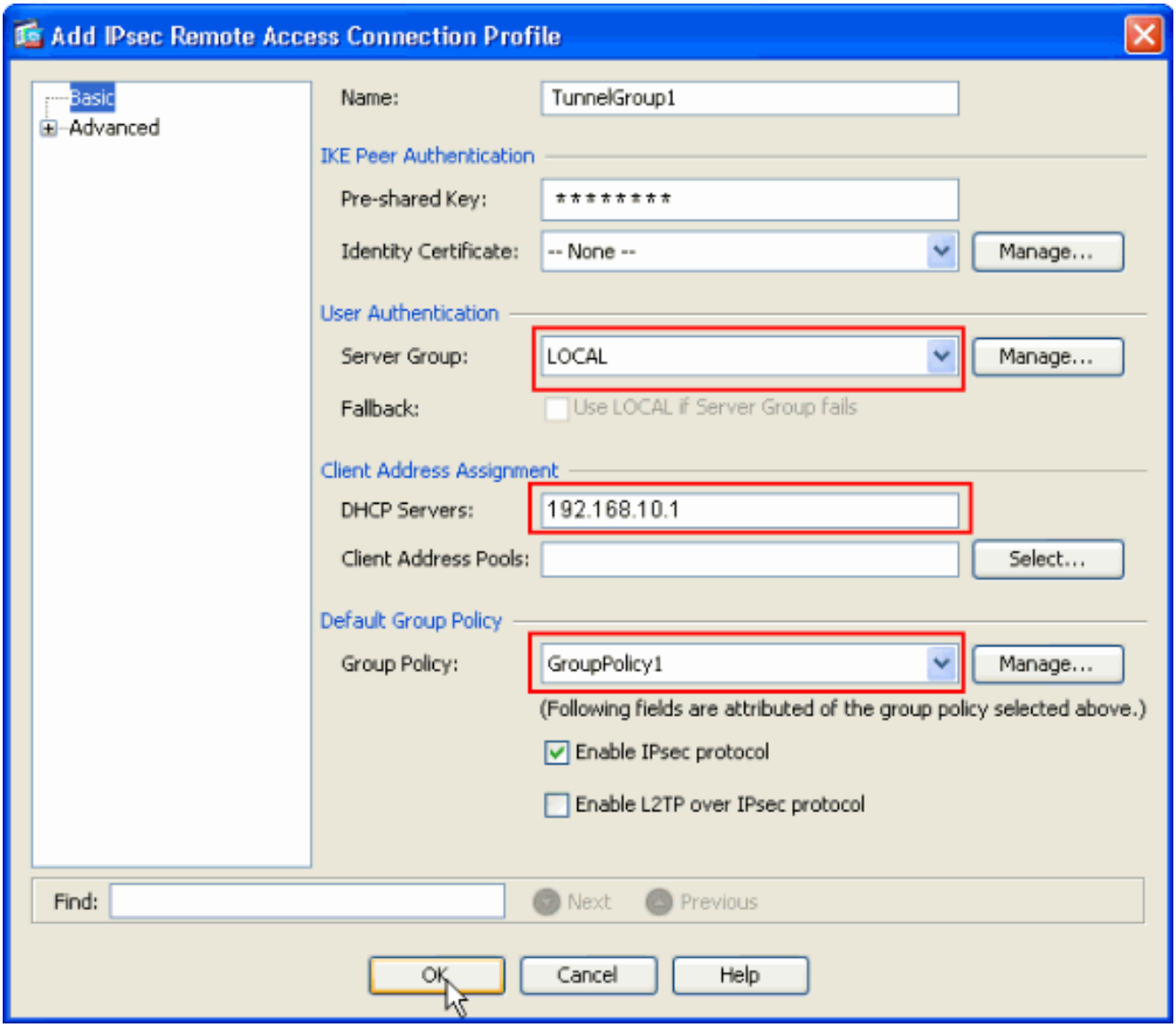


7. 選擇**Configuration > Remote Access VPN > Network(Client)Access > IPSec Connection Profiles > Add**>以新增隧道組(例如，**TunnelGroup1**，並將Preshared key作為cisco123)，如下所示。



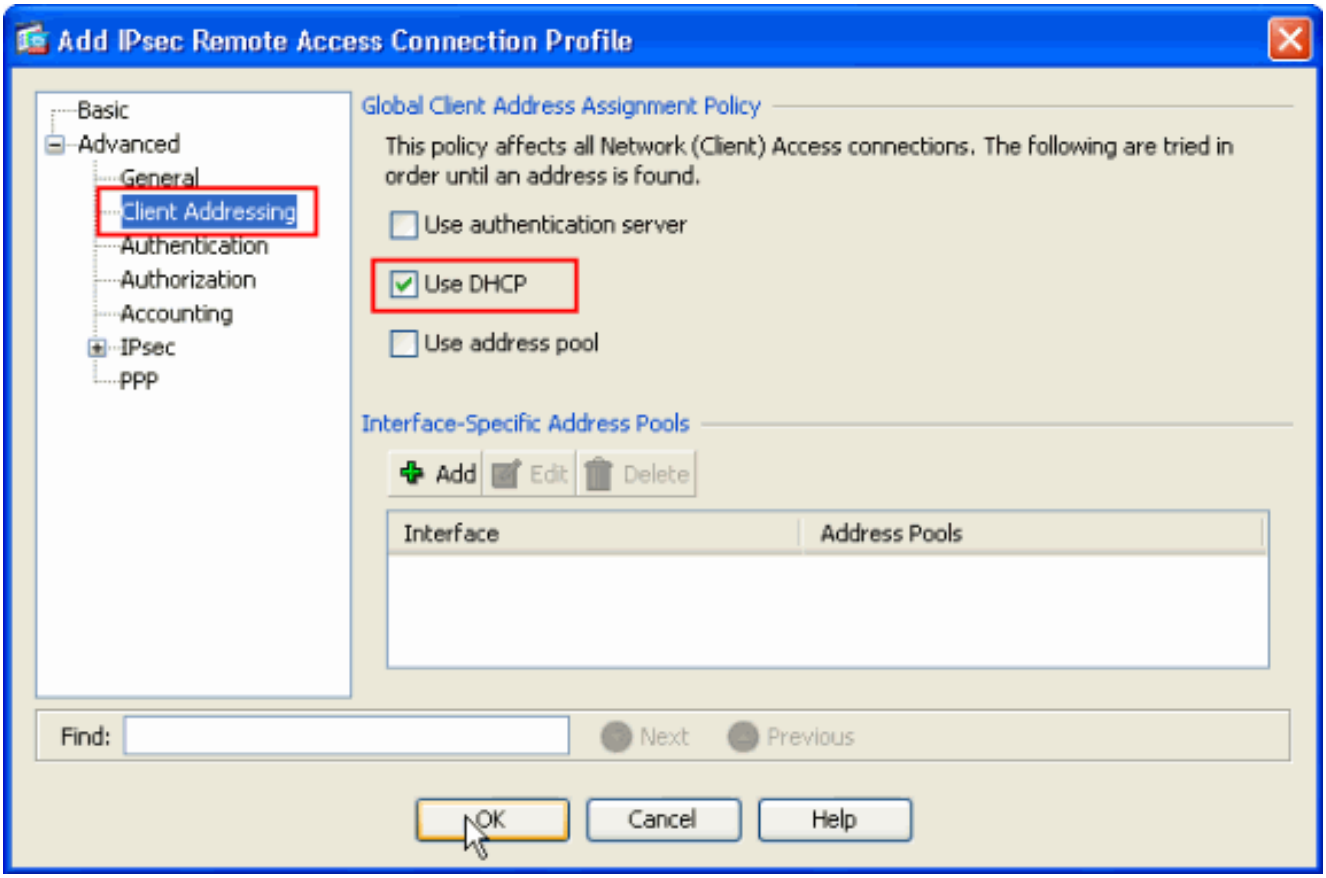
在**Basic**頁籤下，為User Authentication欄位選擇伺服器組作為**LOCAL**。選擇**Grouppolicy1**作

為Default Group Policy欄位的組策略。在為DHCP伺服器提供的空間中提供DHCP伺服器**IP地址**。



按一下「**OK**」（確定）。

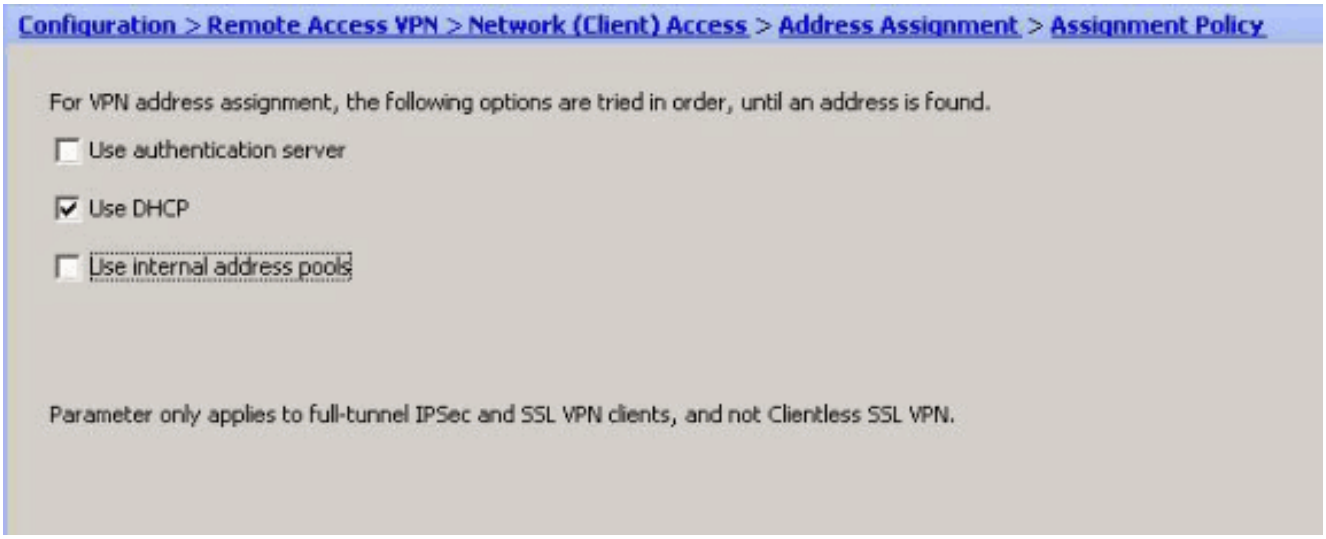
8. 選擇**Advanced > Client Addressing >**，然後選中**Use DHCP**覈取方塊，DHCP伺服器可以將IP地址分配給VPN客戶端。**注意：**確保取消選中**Use authentication server**和**Use address pool**的覈取方塊。



ASDM 6.x的配置

同一個ASDM配置在ASDM 6.x版中運行良好，但對ASDM路徑進行了一些細微修改除外。到某些欄位的ASDM路徑與ASDM 6.2版及更高版本有所不同。下面列出了這些修改以及現有的路徑。如果所有主要ASDM版本中的圖形影象保持不變，則不會附加這些圖形。

1. Configuration > Remote Access VPN > Network(Client)Access > Advanced > IPSec > IKE Policies > Add
2. Configuration > Remote Access VPN > Network(Client)Access > Advanced > IPSec > IPSec Transform Sets > Add
3. Configuration > Remote Access VPN > Network(Client)Access > Advanced > IPSec > Crypto Maps > Add
4. 選擇Configuration > Remote Access VPN > Network(Client)Access > Group Policies > Add > Internal Group Policies
5. 選擇Configuration > Remote Access VPN > Network(Client)Access > Group Policies > Add > Internal Group Policies > Servers
6. 選擇Configuration > Remote Access VPN > AAA Setup/Local Users > Local Users > Add
7. Configuration > Remote Access VPN > Network(Client)Access > IPSec Connection Profiles > Add
8. 選擇Configuration > Remote Access VPN > Network(Client)Access > Address Assignment > Assignment
   Policy



預設情況下啟用這三個選項。Cisco ASA按照相同順序為VPN客戶端分配地址。取消選中其他兩個選項時，Cisco ASA不會驗證aaa伺服器和本地池選項。預設啟用的選項可通過**show run all**驗證 **在vpn-add命令中**|。以下是供您參考的輸出示例：

```
vpn-addr-assign aaa
vpn-addr-assign dhcp
vpn-addr-assign local reuse-delay 0
```

有關此命令的詳細資訊，請參閱vpn-addr-assign。

使用CLI配置ASA/PIX

完成這些步驟，以便配置DHCP伺服器從命令列向VPN客戶端提供IP地址。有關所使用的每個命令的詳細資訊，請參閱配置遠端訪問VPN或Cisco ASA 5500系列自適應安全裝置 — 命令參考。

在ASA裝置上運行配置

```
ASA# sh run
ASA Version 8.0(2)
!
!--- Specify the hostname for the Security Appliance.
hostname ASA enable password 8Ry2YjIyt7RRXU24 encrypted
names ! !--- Configure the outside and inside
interfaces. interface Ethernet0/0 nameif inside
security-level 100 ip address 10.1.1.1 255.255.255.0 !
interface Ethernet0/1 nameif outside security-level 0 ip
address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0 ! interface
Ethernet0/2 nameif DMZ security-level 50 ip address
192.168.10.2 255.255.255.0 !--- Output is suppressed.
passwd 2KFQnbNIdI.2KYOU encrypted boot system
disk0:/asa802-k8.bin ftp mode passive access-list 101
extended permit ip 10.1.1.0 255.255.255.0 192.168.5.0
255.255.255.0 pager lines 24 logging enable logging asdm
informational mtu inside 1500 mtu outside 1500 mtu dmz
1500 no failover icmp unreachable rate-limit 1 burst-
size 1 !--- Specify the location of the ASDM image for
ASA to fetch the image for ASDM access. asdm image
disk0:/asdm-613.bin no asdm history enable arp timeout
14400 global (outside) 1 192.168.1.5 nat (inside) 0
access-list 101 nat (inside) 1 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 route
outside 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 192.168.1.2 1 timeout xlate
3:00:00 timeout conn 1:00:00 half-closed 0:10:00 udp
0:02:00 icmp 0:00:02 timeout sunrpc 0:10:00 h323 0:05:00
h225 1:00:00 mgcp 0:05:00 mgcp-pat 0:05:00 timeout sip
```

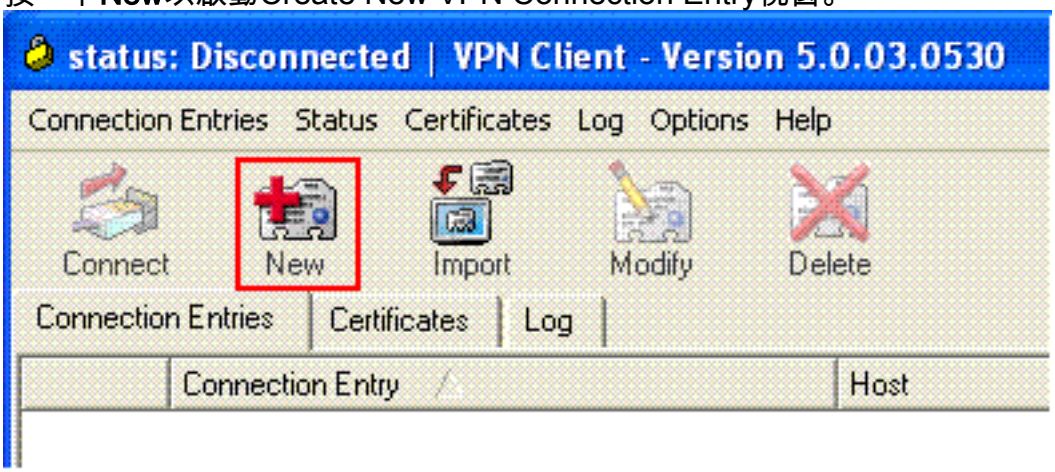
```
0:30:00 sip_media 0:02:00 sip-invite 0:03:00 sip-
disconnect 0:02:00 timeout uauth 0:05:00 absolute
dynamic-access-policy-record DfltAccessPolicy http
server enable http 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 inside no snmp-server
location no snmp-server contact snmp-server enable traps
snmp authentication linkup linkdown coldstart crypto
ipsec transform-set ESP-DES-SHA esp-des esp-sha-hmac
crypto dynamic-map outside_dyn_map 1 set transform-set
ESP-DES-SHA crypto map outside_map 1 ipsec-isakmp
dynamic outside_dyn_map !--- Specifies the interface to
be used with !--- the settings defined in this
configuration. crypto map outside_map interface outside
!--- PHASE 1 CONFIGURATION ---! !--- This configuration
uses ISAKMP policy 2. !--- The configuration commands
here define the Phase !--- 1 policy parameters that are
used. crypto isakmp enable outside crypto isakmp policy
2 authentication pre-share encryption des hash sha group
2 lifetime 86400 no crypto isakmp nat-traversal !---
Specifies that the IP address to the vpn clients are
assigned by the DHCP Server and now by AAA or the Local
pool.The CLI vpn-addr-assign dhcp for VPN address
assignment through DHCP Server is hidden in the CLI
provided by show run command.

no vpn-addr-assign aaa
no vpn-addr-assign local

telnet timeout 5
ssh timeout 5
console timeout 0
threat-detection basic-threat
threat-detection statistics access-list
!
class-map inspection_default
 match default-inspection-traffic
!
!
policy-map type inspect dns preset_dns_map
 parameters
  message-length maximum 512
policy-map global_policy
 class inspection_default
  inspect dns preset_dns_map
  inspect ftp
  inspect h323 h225
  inspect h323 ras
  inspect netbios
  inspect rsh
  inspect rtsp
  inspect skinny
  inspect esmtp
  inspect sqlnet
  inspect sunrpc
  inspect tftp
  inspect sip
  inspect xdmcp
!
service-policy global_policy global
!
group-policy GroupPolicy1 internal
group-policy GroupPolicy1 attributes

!--- define the DHCP network scope in the group
policy.This configuration is Optional dhcp-network-scope
```

```
192.168.5.0

!--- In order to identify remote access users to the
Security Appliance, !--- you can also configure
usernames and passwords on the device. username cisco123
password ffIRPGpDSOJh9YLq encrypted

!--- Create a new tunnel group and set the connection !-
-- type to remote-access. tunnel-group TunnelGroup1 type
remote-access !--- Define the DHCP server address to the
tunnel group. tunnel-group TunnelGroup1 general-
attributes default-group-policy GroupPolicy1 dhcp-server
192.168.10.1

!--- Enter the pre-shared-key to configure the
authentication method. tunnel-group TunnelGroup1 ipsec-
attributes pre-shared-key * prompt hostname context
Cryptochecksum:e0725ca9ccc28af488ded9ee36b7822d : end
ASA#
```

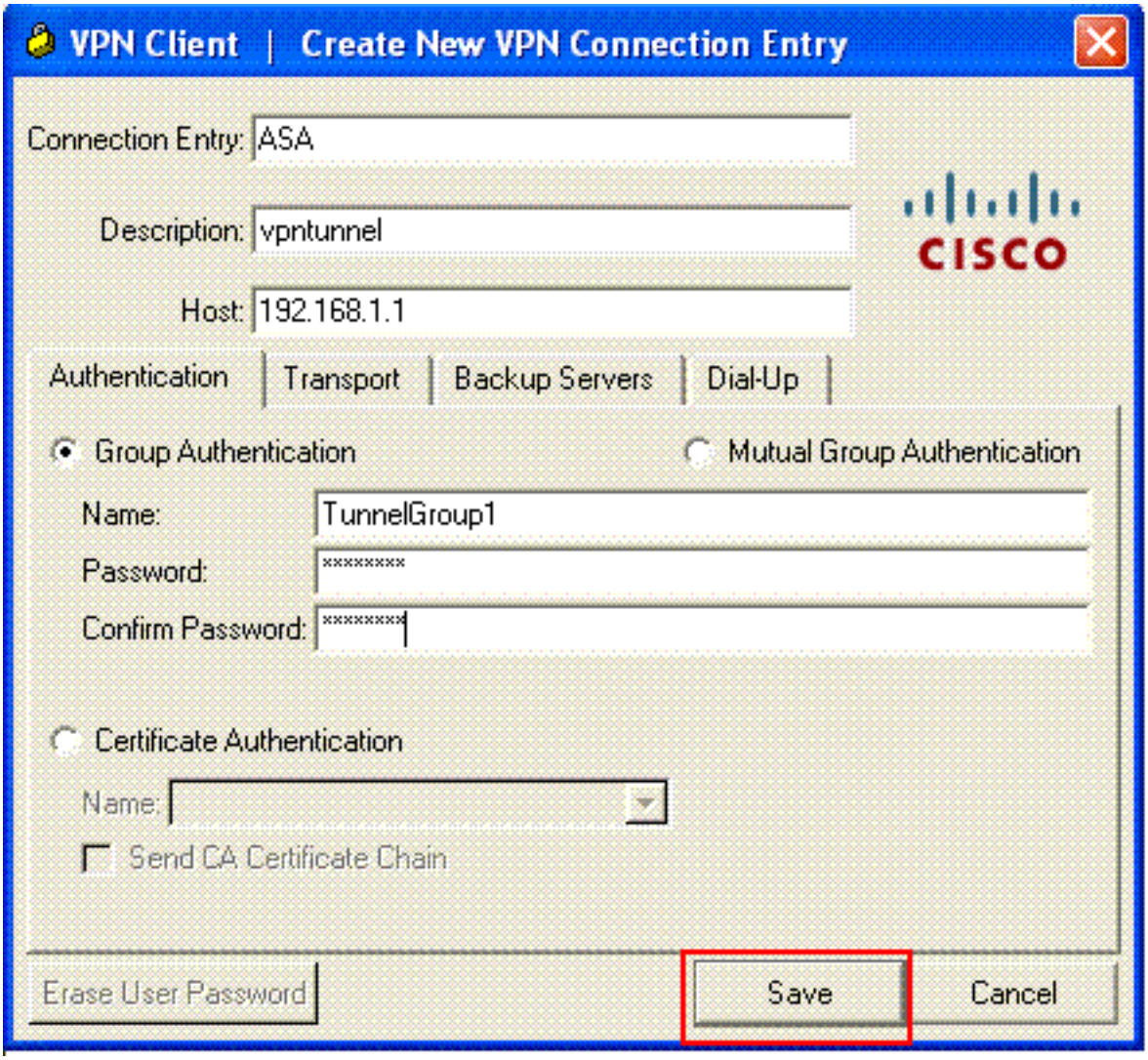
Cisco VPN客戶端配置

嘗試使用Cisco VPN客戶端連線到Cisco ASA，以驗證ASA配置是否成功。

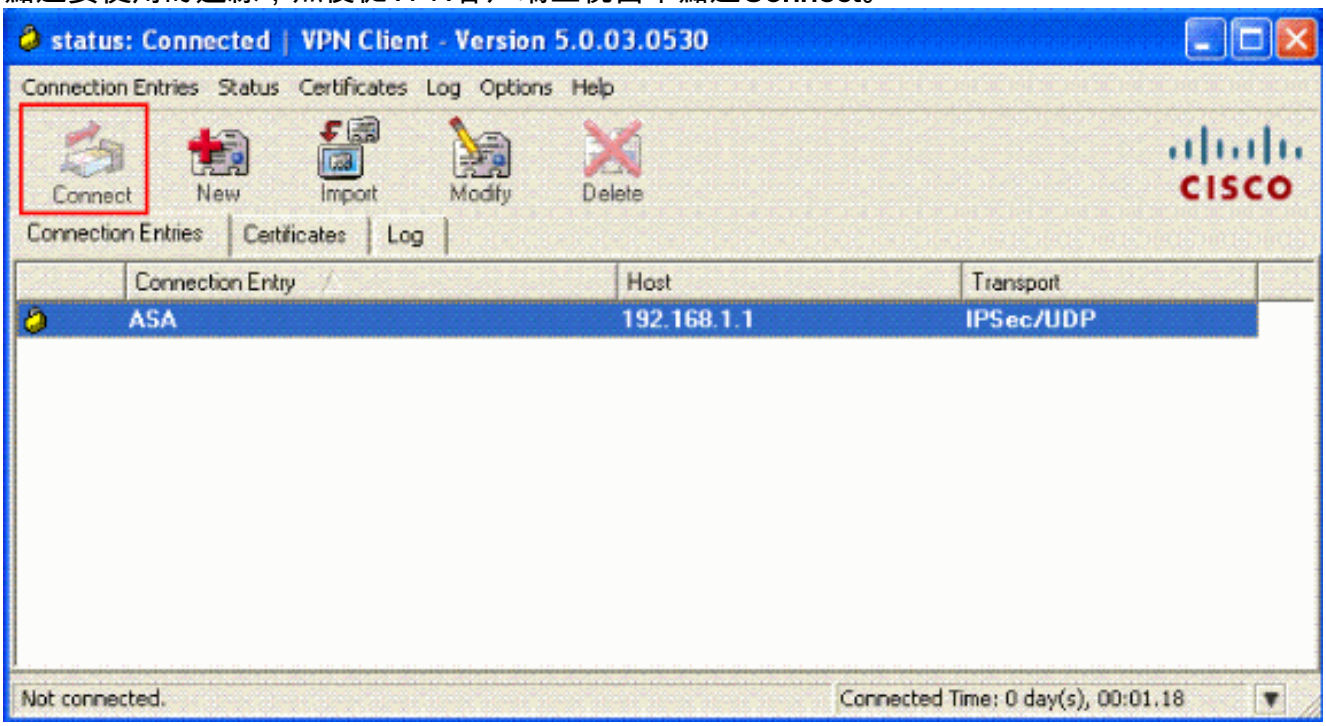
1. 選擇**Start > Programs > Cisco Systems VPN Client > VPN Client**。
2. 按一下**New**以啟動Create New VPN Connection Entry視窗。



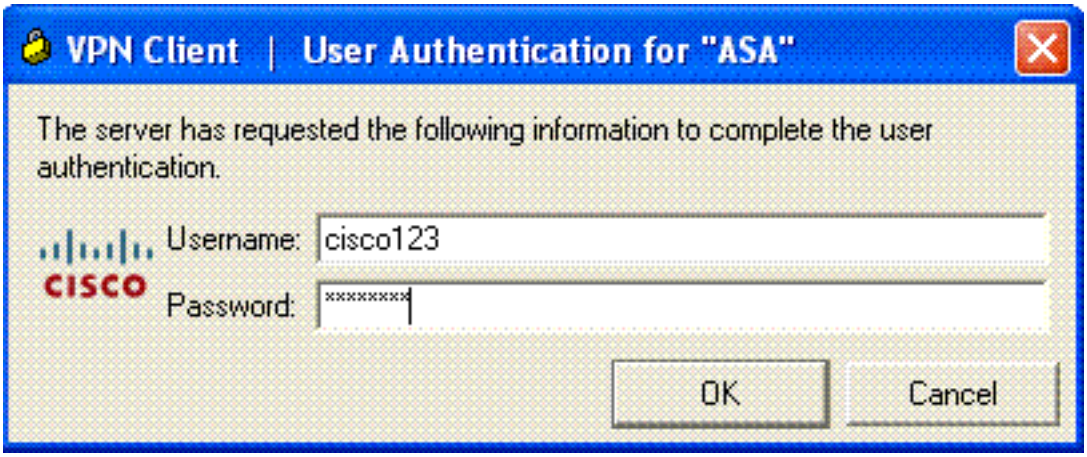
3. 填寫新連線的詳細資訊。輸入連線條目的名稱和說明。在Host**框中輸入ASA的**外部IP地址。然後輸入ASA中配置的VPN隧道組名稱(TunnelGroup1)和密碼（預共用金鑰 — cisco123）。按一下「**Save**」。



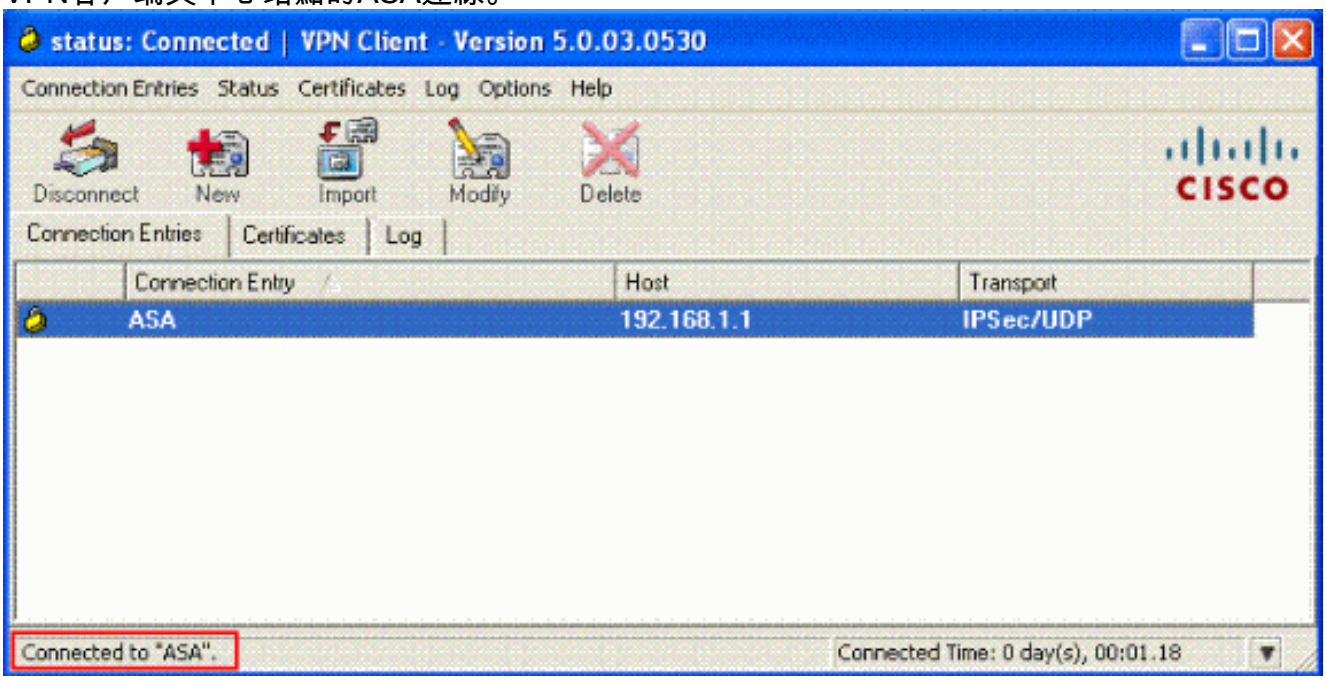
4. 點選要使用的連線，然後從VPN客戶端主視窗中點選**Connect**。



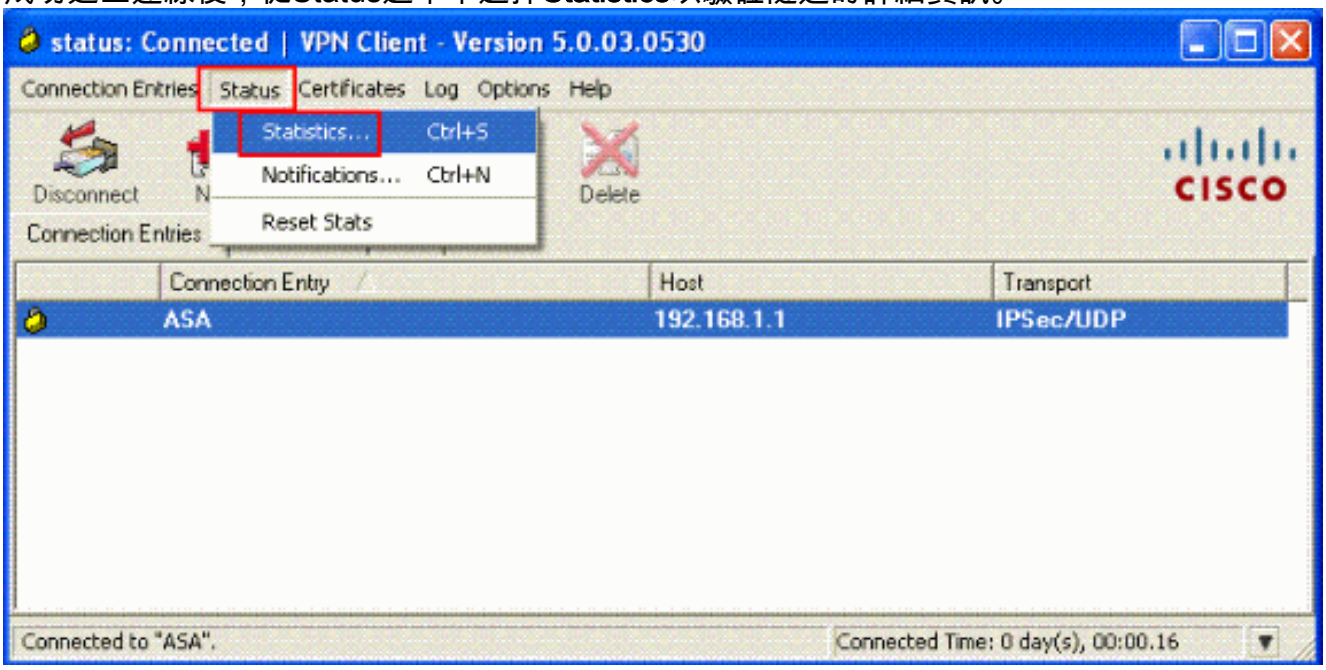
5. 出現提示時，輸入**Username:cisco123**和**密碼：cisco123**(如上述ASA中配置的xauth)，然後點選**OK**（確定）以連線到遠端網路。



6. VPN客戶端與中心站點的ASA連線。



7. 成功建立連線後，從Status選單中選擇**Statistics**以驗證隧道的詳細資訊。



驗證

show命令

使用本節內容，確認您的組態是否正常運作。

輸出直譯器工具(僅供已註冊客戶使用)(OIT)支援某些**show**命令。使用OIT檢視**show**命令輸出的分析。

- **show crypto isakmp sa** — 顯示對等體上的所有當前IKE安全關聯(SA)。
- **show crypto ipsec sa** — 顯示當前SA使用的設定。

```
ASA #show crypto ipsec sa
interface: outside
    Crypto map tag: dynmap, seq num: 10, local addr: 192.168.1.1

      local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0/0/0)
      remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.5.1/255.255.255.255/0/0)
      current_peer: 192.168.1.2, username: cisco123
      dynamic allocated peer ip: 192.168.5.1

      #pkts encaps: 55, #pkts encrypt: 55, #pkts digest: 55
      #pkts decaps: 55, #pkts decrypt: 55, #pkts verify: 55
      #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
      #pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts comp failed: 0, #pkts decomp failed: 0
      #pre-frag successes: 0, #pre-frag failures: 0, #fragments created: 0
      #PMTUs sent: 0, #PMTUs rcvd: 0, #decapsulated frgs needing reassembly: 0
      #send errors: 0, #recv errors: 0

      local crypto endpt.: 192.168.1.1, remote crypto endpt.: 192.168.1.2

      path mtu 1500, ipsec overhead 58, media mtu 1500
      current outbound spi: C2C25E2B

    inbound esp sas:
      spi: 0x69F8C639 (1777911353)
         transform: esp-des esp-md5-hmac none
         in use settings ={RA, Tunnel, }
         slot: 0, conn_id: 40960, crypto-map: dynmap
         sa timing: remaining key lifetime (sec): 28337
         IV size: 8 bytes
         replay detection support: Y
    outbound esp sas:
      spi: 0xC2C25E2B (3267517995)
         transform: esp-des esp-md5-hmac none
         in use settings ={RA, Tunnel, }
         slot: 0, conn_id: 40960, crypto-map: dynmap
         sa timing: remaining key lifetime (sec): 28337
         IV size: 8 bytes
         replay detection support: Y

ASA #show crypto isakmp sa

   Active SA: 1
    Rekey SA: 0 (A tunnel will report 1 Active and 1 Rekey SA during rekey)
Total IKE SA: 1

1   IKE Peer: 192.168.1.2
    Type    : user            Role    : responder
    Rekey   : no              State   : AM_ACTIVE
```

疑難排解

本節提供的資訊可用於對組態進行疑難排解。還顯示了調試輸出示例。

註：有關遠端訪問IPsec VPN故障排除的詳細資訊，請參閱最常見的L2L和遠端訪問IPSec VPN故障排除解決方案

清除安全關聯

進行故障排除時，請確保在進行更改後清除現有的安全關聯。在PIX的特權模式下，使用以下命令：

- **clear [crypto] ipsec sa** — 刪除活動的IPsec SA。關鍵字crypto是可選的。
- **clear [crypto] isakmp sa** — 刪除活動的IKE SA。關鍵字crypto是可選的。

疑難排解指令

輸出直譯器工具(僅供已註冊客戶使用)(OIT)支援某些**show**命令。使用OIT檢視**show**命令輸出的分析。

附註：使用 **debug** 指令之前，請先參閱有關 Debug 指令的重要資訊。

- **debug crypto ipsec 7** — 顯示第2階段的IPsec協商。
- **debug crypto isakmp 7** — 顯示第1階段的ISAKMP協商。

調試輸出示例

- ASA 8.0
- 適用於Windows的VPN使用者端5.0

ASA 8.0

```
ASA#debug crypto isakmp 7
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1]: IP = 192.168.1.2, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED Message
 (msgid=0) with payloads : HDR + SA (1) + KE (4) + NONCE (10) + ID (5) + VENDOR
(13) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + NONE (0) total le
ngth : 856
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 192.168.1.2, processing SA payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 192.168.1.2, processing ke payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 192.168.1.2, processing ISA_KE payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 192.168.1.2, processing nonce payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 192.168.1.2, processing ID payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 192.168.1.2, processing VID payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 192.168.1.2, Received xauth V6 VID
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 192.168.1.2, processing VID payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 192.168.1.2, Received DPD VID
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 192.168.1.2, processing VID payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 192.168.1.2, Received Fragmentation VID
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 192.168.1.2, IKE Peer included IKE fragmenta
tion capability flags:  Main Mode:        True  Aggressive Mode:  False
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 192.168.1.2, processing VID payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 192.168.1.2, Received NAT-Traversal ver 02 V
ID
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 192.168.1.2, processing VID payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: IP = 192.168.1.2, Received Cisco Unity client VID
```

```
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1]: IP = 192.168.1.2, Connection landed on tunnel_group Tun
nelGroup1
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, processin
g IKE SA payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, IKE SA Pr
oposal # 1, Transform # 13 acceptable  Matches global IKE entry # 2
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, construct
ing ISAKMP SA payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, construct
ing ke payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, construct
ing nonce payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, Generatin
g keys for Responder...
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, construct
ing ID payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, construct
ing hash payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, Computing
 hash for ISAKMP
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, construct
ing Cisco Unity VID payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, construct
ing xauth V6 VID payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, construct
ing dpd vid payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, construct
ing Fragmentation VID + extended capabilities payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, construct
ing VID payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, Send Alti
ga/Cisco VPN3000/Cisco ASA GW VID
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1]: IP = 192.168.1.2, IKE_DECODE SENDING Message (msgid=0)
with payloads : HDR + SA (1) + KE (4) + NONCE (10) + ID (5) + HASH (8) + VENDOR
(13) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + NONE (0) total le
ngth : 368
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1]: IP = 192.168.1.2, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED Message (msgid=0)
 with payloads : HDR + HASH (8) + NOTIFY (11) + VENDOR (13) + VENDOR (13) + NONE
 (0) total length : 116
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, processin
g hash payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, Computing
 hash for ISAKMP
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, processin
g notify payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, processin
g VID payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, Processin
g IOS/PIX Vendor ID payload (version: 1.0.0, capabilities: 00000408)
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, processin
g VID payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, Received
Cisco Unity client VID
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, construct
ing blank hash payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, construct
ing qm hash payload
Jan 22 22:21:24 [IKEv1]: IP = 192.168.1.2, IKE_DECODE SENDING Message (msgid=e8a
1816d) with payloads : HDR + HASH (8) + ATTR (14) + NONE (0) total length : 68
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: IP = 192.168.1.2, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED Message (msgid=e8
a1816d) with payloads : HDR + HASH (8) + ATTR (14) + NONE (0) total length : 84
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, process_a
ttr(): Enter!
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, IP = 192.168.1.2, Processin
```

```
g MODE_CFG Reply attributes.
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, IKEGetUserAttributes: primary DNS = cleared
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, IKEGetUserAttributes: secondary DNS = cleared
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, IKEGetUserAttributes: primary WINS = cleared
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, IKEGetUserAttributes: secondary WINS = cleared
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, IKEGetUserAttributes: IP Compression = disabled
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, IKEGetUserAttributes: Split Tunneling Policy = Disabled
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, IKEGetUserAttributes: Browser Proxy Setting = no-modify
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, IKEGetUserAttributes: Browser Proxy Bypass Local = disable
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 192.168
.1.2, User (cisco123) authenticated.
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, constructing blank hash payload
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, constructing qm hash payload
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: IP = 192.168.1.2, IKE_DECODE SENDING Message (msgid=143
60de6) with payloads : HDR + HASH (8) + ATTR (14) + NONE (0) total length : 60
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: IP = 192.168.1.2, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED Message (msgid=14
360de6) with payloads : HDR + HASH (8) + ATTR (14) + NONE (0) total length : 56
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, process_attr(): Enter!
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, Processing cfg ACK attributes
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: IP = 192.168.1.2, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED Message (msgid=26
63a1dd) with payloads : HDR + HASH (8) + ATTR (14) + NONE (0) total length : 193
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, process_attr(): Enter!
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, Processing cfg Request attributes
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, MODE_CFG: Received request for IPV4 address!
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, MODE_CFG: Received request for IPV4 net mask!
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, MODE_CFG: Received request for DNS server address!
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, MODE_CFG: Received request for WINS server address!
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 192.168
.1.2, Received unsupported transaction mode attribute: 5
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, MODE_CFG: Received request for Banner!
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, MODE_CFG: Received request for Save PW setting!
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, MODE_CFG: Received request for Default Domain Name!
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, MODE_CFG: Received request for Split Tunnel List!
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, MODE_CFG: Received request for Split DNS!
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, MODE_CFG: Received request for PFS setting!
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, MODE_CFG: Received request for Client Browser Proxy Setting!
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, MODE_CFG: Received request for backup ip-sec peer list!
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 192.168
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.1.2, Received unknown transaction mode attribute: 28684
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, MODE_CFG: Received request for Application Version!
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 192.168
.1.2, Client Type: WinNT Client Application Version: 5.0.03.0530
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, MODE_CFG: Received request for FWTYPE!
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, MODE_CFG: Received request for DHCP hostname for DDNS is: Wireless12
3!
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, MODE_CFG: Received request for UDP Port!
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, Obtained IP addr (192.168.5.1) prior to initiating Mode Cfg (XAuth e
nabled)
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 192.168
.1.2, Assigned private IP address 192.168.5.1 to remote user
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, constructing blank hash payload
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, Send Client Browser Proxy Attributes!
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, Browser Proxy set to No-Modify. Browser Proxy data will NOT be inclu
ded in the mode-cfg reply
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, constructing qm hash payload
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: IP = 192.168.1.2, IKE_DECODE SENDING Message (msgid=266
3a1dd) with payloads : HDR + HASH (8) + ATTR (14) + NONE (0) total length : 158
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, Delay Quick Mode processing, Cert/Trans Exch/RM DSID in progress
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, Resume Quick Mode processing, Cert/Trans Exch/RM DSID completed
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 192.168
.1.2, **PHASE 1 COMPLETED**
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: IP = 192.168.1.2, Keep-alive type for this connection:
DPD
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, Starting P1 rekey timer: 950 seconds.
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, sending notify message
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, constructing blank hash payload
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, constructing qm hash payload
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: IP = 192.168.1.2, IKE_DECODE SENDING Message (msgid=f44
35669) with payloads : HDR + HASH (8) + NOTIFY (11) + NONE (0) total length : 84
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: IP = 192.168.1.2, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED Message (msgid=54
1f8e43) with payloads : HDR + HASH (8) + SA (1) + NONCE (10) + ID (5) + ID (5) +
 NONE (0) total length : 1022
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, processing hash payload
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, processing SA payload
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, processing nonce payload
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, processing ID payload
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 192.168
.1.2, Received remote Proxy Host data in ID Payload: Address 192.168.5.1, Proto
col 0, Port 0
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, processing ID payload
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 192.168
.1.2, Received local IP Proxy Subnet data in ID Payload: Address 0.0.0.0, Mask

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 0.0.0.0, Protocol 0, Port 0
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 192.168
.1.2, QM IsRekeyed old sa not found by addr
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 192.168
.1.2, IKE Remote Peer configured for crypto map: dynmap
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, processing IPSec SA payload
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, IPSec SA Proposal # 14, Transform # 1 acceptable  Matches global IPS
ec SA entry # 10
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 192.168
.1.2, IKE: requesting SPI!
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, IKE got SPI from key engine: SPI = 0x31de01d8
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, oakley constucting quick mode
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, constructing blank hash payload
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, constructing IPSec SA payload
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 192.168
.1.2, Overriding Initiator's IPSec rekeying duration from 2147483 to 28800 secon
ds
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, constructing IPSec nonce payload
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, constructing proxy ID
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, Transmitting Proxy Id:
  Remote host: 192.168.5.1  Protocol 0  Port 0
  Local subnet:  0.0.0.0  mask 0.0.0.0 Protocol 0  Port 0
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, Sending RESPONDER LIFETIME notification to Initiator
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, constructing qm hash payload
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: IP = 192.168.1.2, IKE_DECODE SENDING Message (msgid=541
f8e43) with payloads : HDR + HASH (8) + SA (1) + NONCE (10) + ID (5) + ID (5) +
NOTIFY (11) + NONE (0) total length : 176
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: IP = 192.168.1.2, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED Message (msgid=54
1f8e43) with payloads : HDR + HASH (8) + NONE (0) total length : 48
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, processing hash payload
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, loading all IPSEC SAs
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, Generating Quick Mode Key!
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, Generating Quick Mode Key!
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 192.168
.1.2, Security negotiation complete for User (cisco123)  Responder, Inbound SPI
= 0x31de01d8, Outbound SPI = 0x8b7597a9
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, IKE got a KEY_ADD msg for SA: SPI = 0x8b7597a9
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, Pitcher: received KEY_UPDATE, spi 0x31de01d8
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1 DEBUG]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 1
92.168.1.2, Starting P2 rekey timer: 27360 seconds.
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 192.168
.1.2, Adding static route for client address: 192.168.5.1
Jan 22 22:21:31 [IKEv1]: Group = TunnelGroup1, Username = cisco123, IP = 192.168
.1.2, PHASE 2 COMPLETED (msgid=541f8e43)
Jan 22 22:21:41 [IKEv1]: IP = 192.168.1.2, IKE_DECODE RECEIVED Message (msgid=78
f7d3ae) with payloads : HDR + HASH (8) + NOTIFY (11) + NONE (0) total length : 8
0
```
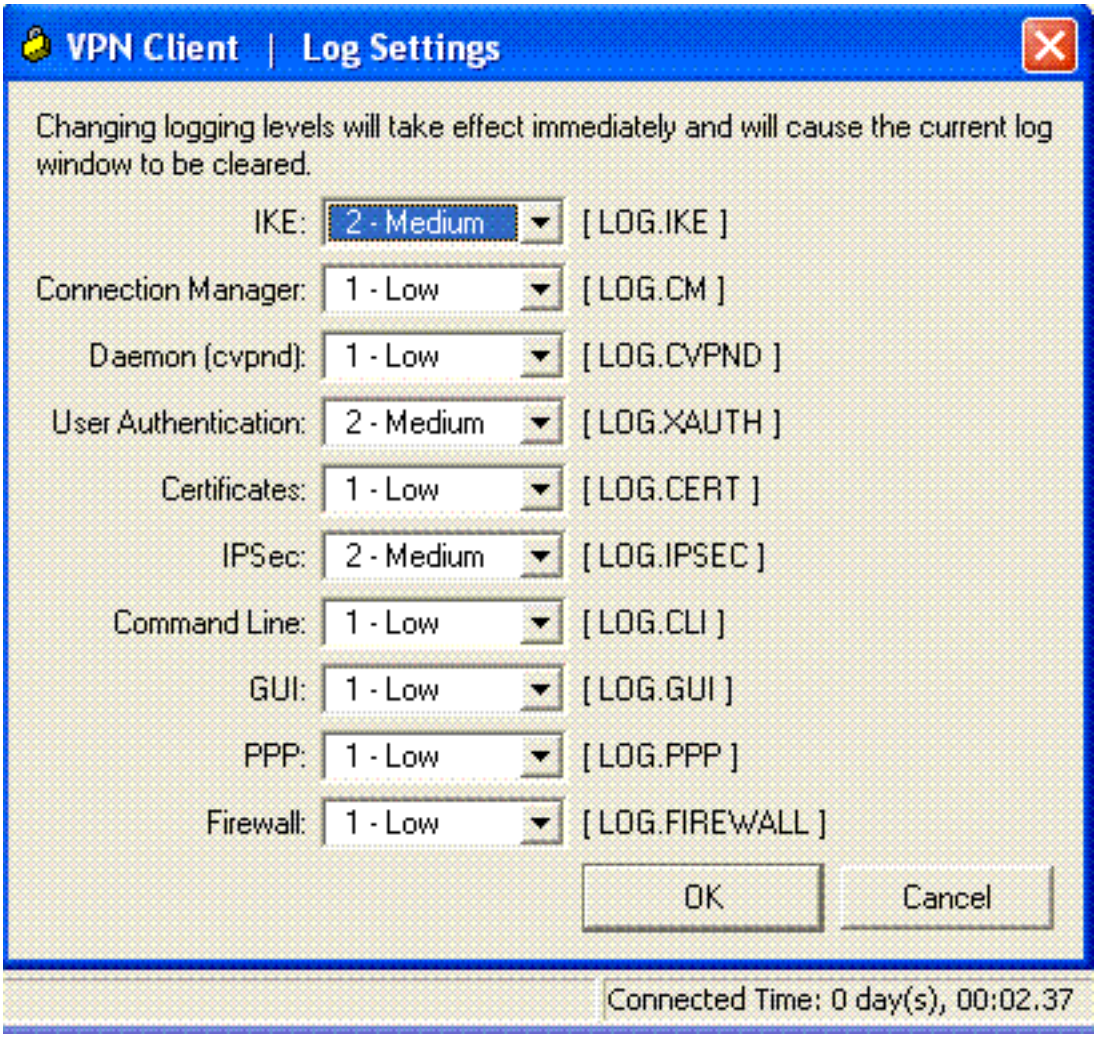

ASA#**debug crypto ipsec 7**

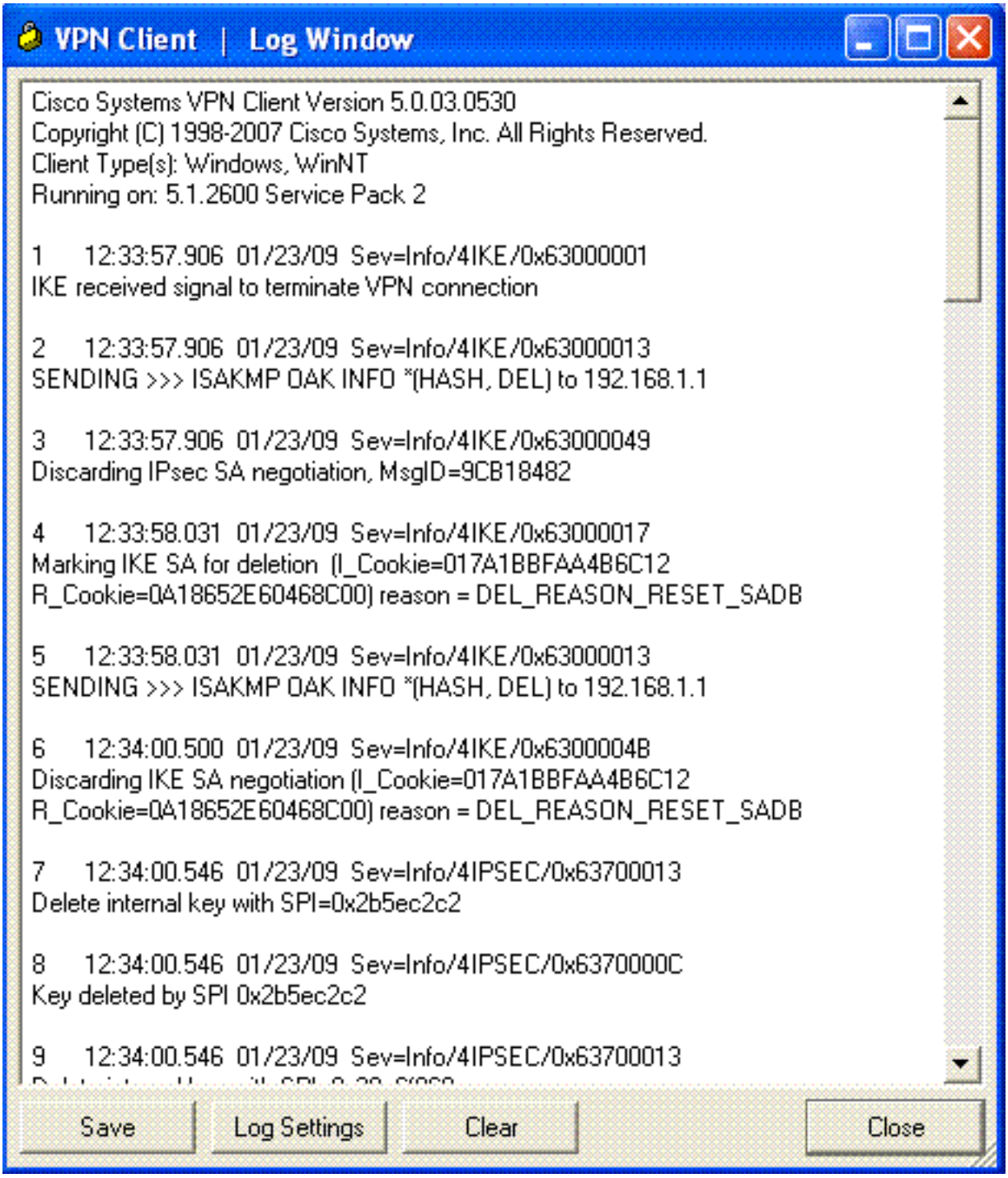
!--- Deletes the old SAs. ASA# IPSEC: Deleted inbound decrypt rule, SPI 0x7F3C985A Rule ID: 0xD5567DB0 IPSEC: Deleted inbound permit rule, SPI 0x7F3C985A Rule ID: 0xD4EF1DF0 IPSEC: Deleted inbound tunnel flow rule, SPI 0x7F3C985A Rule ID: 0xD556AF60 IPSEC: Deleted inbound VPN context, SPI 0x7F3C985A VPN handle: 0x0004678C IPSEC: Deleted outbound encrypt rule, SPI 0xC921E280 Rule ID: 0xD517EE30 IPSEC: Deleted outbound permit rule, SPI 0xC921E280 Rule ID: 0xD5123250 IPSEC: Deleted outbound VPN context, SPI 0xC921E280 VPN handle: 0x00040AB4 *!--- Creates new SAs.* ASA# IPSEC: New embryonic SA created @ 0xD4EF2390, SCB: 0xD4EF22C0, Direction: inbound SPI : 0x7F3C985A Session ID: 0x0000F000 VPIF num : 0x00000002 Tunnel type: ra Protocol : esp Lifetime : 240 seconds IPSEC: New embryonic SA created @ 0xD556B118, SCB: 0xD556B048, Direction: outbound SPI : 0xC921E280 Session ID: 0x0000F000 VPIF num : 0x00000002 Tunnel type: ra Protocol : esp Lifetime : 240 seconds IPSEC: Completed host OBSA update, SPI 0xC921E280 IPSEC: Creating outbound VPN context, SPI 0xC921E280 Flags: 0x00000005 SA : 0xD556B118 SPI : 0xC921E280 MTU : 1500 bytes VCID : 0x00000000 Peer : 0x00000000 SCB : 0x0133B741 Channel: 0xD4160FA8 IPSEC: Completed outbound VPN context, SPI 0xC921E280 VPN handle: 0x00040AB4 IPSEC: New outbound encrypt rule, SPI 0xC921E280 Src addr: 0.0.0.0 Src mask: 0.0.0.0 Dst addr: 192.168.5.1 Dst mask: 255.255.255.255 Src ports Upper: 0 Lower: 0 Op : ignore Dst ports Upper: 0 Lower: 0 Op : ignore Protocol: 0 Use protocol: false SPI: 0x00000000 Use SPI: false IPSEC: Completed outbound encrypt rule, SPI 0xC921E280 Rule ID: 0xD517EE30 IPSEC: New outbound permit rule, SPI 0xC921E280 Src addr: 192.168.1.1 Src mask: 255.255.255.255 Dst addr: 192.168.1.2 Dst mask: 255.255.255.255 Src ports Upper: 0 Lower: 0 Op : ignore Dst ports Upper: 0 Lower: 0 Op : ignore Protocol: 50 Use protocol: true SPI: 0xC921E280 Use SPI: true IPSEC: Completed outbound permit rule, SPI 0xC921E280 Rule ID: 0xD5123250 IPSEC: Completed host IBSA update, SPI 0x7F3C985A IPSEC: Creating inbound VPN context, SPI 0x7F3C985A Flags: 0x00000006 SA : 0xD4EF2390 SPI : 0x7F3C985A MTU : 0 bytes VCID : 0x00000000 Peer : 0x00040AB4 SCB : 0x0132B2C3 Channel: 0xD4160FA8 IPSEC: Completed inbound VPN context, SPI 0x7F3C985A VPN handle: 0x0004678C IPSEC: Updating outbound VPN context 0x00040AB4, SPI 0xC921E280 Flags: 0x00000005 SA : 0xD556B118 SPI : 0xC921E280 MTU : 1500 bytes VCID : 0x00000000 Peer : 0x0004678C SCB : 0x0133B741 Channel: 0xD4160FA8 IPSEC: Completed outbound VPN context, SPI 0xC921E280 VPN handle: 0x00040AB4 IPSEC: Completed outbound inner rule, SPI 0xC921E280 Rule ID: 0xD517EE30 IPSEC: Completed outbound outer SPD rule, SPI 0xC921E280 Rule ID: 0xD5123250 IPSEC: New inbound tunnel flow rule, SPI 0x7F3C985A Src addr: 192.168.5.1 Src mask: 255.255.255.255 Dst addr: 0.0.0.0 Dst mask: 0.0.0.0 Src ports Upper: 0 Lower: 0 Op : ignore Dst ports Upper: 0 Lower: 0 Op : ignore Protocol: 0 Use protocol: false SPI: 0x00000000 Use SPI: false IPSEC: Completed inbound tunnel flow rule, SPI 0x7F3C985A Rule ID: 0xD556AF60 IPSEC: New inbound decrypt rule, SPI 0x7F3C985A Src addr: 192.168.1.2 Src mask: 255.255.255.255 Dst addr: 192.168.1.1 Dst mask: 255.255.255.255 Src ports Upper: 0 Lower: 0 Op : ignore Dst ports Upper: 0 Lower: 0 Op : ignore Protocol: 50 Use protocol: true SPI: 0x7F3C985A Use SPI: true IPSEC: Completed inbound decrypt rule, SPI 0x7F3C985A Rule ID: 0xD5567DB0 IPSEC: New inbound permit rule, SPI 0x7F3C985A Src addr: 192.168.1.2 Src mask: 255.255.255.255 Dst addr: 192.168.1.1 Dst mask: 255.255.255.255 Src ports Upper: 0 Lower: 0 Op : ignore Dst ports Upper: 0 Lower: 0 Op : ignore Protocol: 50 Use protocol: true SPI: 0x7F3C985A Use SPI: true IPSEC: Completed inbound permit rule, SPI 0x7F3C985A Rule ID: 0xD4EF1DF0

適用於Windows的VPN使用者端5.0

選擇**Log > Log settings**以啟用VPN客戶端中的日誌級別。



選擇**Log > Log Window**以檢視VPN客戶端中的日誌條目。



相關資訊

- Cisco ASA 5500系列自適應安全裝置支援頁
- Cisco ASA 5500系列自適應安全裝置命令參考
- Cisco PIX 500系列安全裝置支援頁面
- Cisco PIX 500系列安全裝置命令參考
- 思科調適型資安裝置管理員
- IPsec協商/IKE通訊協定支援頁面