# 為IOS企業路由平台配置智慧許可

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# 簡介

本文檔介紹思科智慧許可(SL)部署的型別和所需的配置。

必要條件

# 需求

- 可存取思科智慧軟體管理員(CSSM)入口網站的智慧帳戶
- Cisco IOS®版本在16.5.1到17.3.1之間的裝置
- · Cisco Smart Software Manager On-Prem Server
- 裝置與CSSM或內部伺服器之間的HTTPS連線

💊 注意:對於某些部署,無需使用本地思科智慧軟體管理器。它是特徵的選用元件。

⚠️ 注意:智慧許可對於16.5.1和16.9.8之間的版本是可選的。對於使用Cisco IOS® XE 16.10.1a的物理裝置,必須採用高達Cisco IOS® XE 17.3.1的智慧許可。從17.3.2開始,必須 使用智慧許可使用策略。對於虛擬裝置和其他思科平台,請檢視特定代碼的發行版本註釋。

# 採用元件

本檔案適用於Cisco IOS XE企業路由平台。 本檔案中的資訊是根據以下硬體和軟體版本:

- Cisco ASR1001-X(採用Cisco IOS XE版本16.9.4)和Cisco ISR4351(採用Cisco IOS XE版本16.12.1)。
- 智慧軟體管理員伺服器(8-202108版本)。

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除(預設))的組態來啟動。如果您的網路運作中,請確保您瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

# 部署型別

智慧許可註冊和消費有四個主要部署選項:

- 1. 直接CSSM訪問
- 2. 使用代理的直接CSSM訪問
- 3. SSM內部訪問
- 4. 特定授權保留(SLR)



# 直接CSSM訪問

此部署選項允許您透過HTTPS直接透過Internet將使用情況資訊傳輸到Cisco。

在Cisco IOS XE 16.10.1a中,預設情況下啟用智慧許可,並且是唯一可用的許可模式。對於此部署 ,需要第3層配置,並且可從正確的介面訪問HTTPS埠(443)中的tools.cisco.com。需要DNS配置。

確認連線後,註冊裝置的步驟如下:

步驟 1.在裝置上啟用智慧許可證(可選)。從16.10.1a預設啟用。

Router#configure terminal Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z. Router(config)#license smart enable

♦ 注意:此命令會啟用所需的service call-home。

步驟 2.為tools.cisco.com 配置域名系統(DNS)伺服器或靜態主機條目。

Router(config)#ip name-server X.X.X.X or Router(config)#ip host tools.cisco.com X.X.X.X

### 步驟 3.從思科智慧軟體管理員產生新權杖。

- 登入思科智慧軟體管理器(位於<u>https://software.cisco.com/#</u>),導航至智慧軟體管理器部分。
- 選擇資產頁籤,然後從虛擬帳戶下拉選單中選擇虛擬帳戶。
- 選擇General頁籤,然後選擇New Token。

Cisco Software	co Software Central > Smart Software Licensing				English [ Change ] 💄 Hello, 💷 Smart Account Nam				
Smart S	mart Software Licensing				Feedback Support Hel				
erts Inventory License Conversion Reports Preferences Satellites Activity					Questions About Licensing? Try our Virtual Assistant				
Virtual Acc	ount: Virtual Ac	count 1 💌				28 Major	Minor Hide Alerts		
General	Licenses P	roduct Instances	Event Log						
Virtual Acc Description Default Vir	count n: rtual Account:	Account No	1						
Product In The registrati	stance Registration	n Tokens e used to register nev	v product instances	s to this virtual account.					
New Tok	ken								
Token		Expiration Date		Description	Export-Controlled	Created By	Actions		
ZioxNzdiVic	towRhMC00M2I0L2	Expired		Token 1	Allowed	User 1	Actions -		
Elân (Eo) - Jo									

- 輸入令牌描述,並指定令牌必須處於活動狀態的天數。
- 對使用此令牌註冊的產品啟用允許導出控制功能。這允許在註冊的裝置中請求高加密許可證。
- 選擇Create Token。建立令牌後,選擇複製。

# **Create Registration Token**

This will create a token that is used to register product instances, so that they can use licenses from this virtual account. Once it's created, go to the Smart Licensing configuration for your products and enter the token, to register them with this virtual account.

Virtual Account:	CORE TAC					
Description :	Test Token					
* Expire After:	30 Days					
Max. Number of Uses:	Between 1 - 365, 30 days recommended					
	The token will be expired when either the expiration or the maximum uses is reached					
Allow export-controlled func-	tionality on the products registered with this token 🚯					



### 步驟 4.更改Call-home配置(可選)。

預設Call-home配置檔案配置足以註冊裝置。您可以在此處驗證當前呼叫總部配置檔案配置:

Router#show run | sec call-home service call-home call-home ! If contact email address in call-home is configured as sch-smart-licensing@cisco.com ! the email address configured in Cisco Smart License Portal will be used as contact email address to send SCH notifications. contact-email-addr sch-smart-licensing@cisco.com profile "CiscoTAC-1" active destination transport-method http no destination transport-method email

步驟 5.使用令牌向CSSM註冊裝置。

Router#license smart register idtoken < token from CSSM portal > force

0 ×



注意: force關鍵字會立即強制執行註冊嘗試。如果不使用,註冊過程可能需要更長時間。

步驟 6.驗證裝置是否正確註冊到CSSM。

Router#show license status Smart Licensing is ENABLED Registration: Status: REGISTERED Smart Account: TAC Cisco Systems, Inc. Virtual Account: CORE TAC Export-Controlled Functionality: Allowed Initial Registration: SUCCEEDED on Sep 01 12:54:22 2017 UTC Last Renewal Attempt: None Next Renewal Attempt: Feb 28 12:54:22 2018 UTC Registration Expires: Sep 01 12:49:04 2018 UTC

License Authorization: Status: AUTHORIZED on Sep 01 12:54:28 2017 UTC Last Communication Attempt: SUCCEEDED on Sep 01 12:54:28 2017 UTC

# 使用虛擬路由和轉發(VRF)進行直接CSSM訪問

如果裝置使用VRF到達CSSM,則需要在call-home配置檔案配置下配置源VRF和源介面。要配置此 部署,必須執行<u>直接CSSM訪問</u>部分中的步驟1到步驟3。然後,使用正確的VRF和源介面編輯Callhome配置以訪問CSSM URL。這裡使用的是Mgmt-intf VRF中的管理介面GigabitEthernet0。

Router#configure terminal Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z. Router(config)#call-home Router(cfg-call-home)#source-interface gigabitEthernet 0 Router(cfg-call-home)#vrf Mgmt-intf

#### 使用分配給VRF的正確介面配置源HTTP介面。此組態會影響HTTP和HTTPS流量。

Router#configure terminal Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z. Router(config)#ip http client source-interface gigabitEthernet 0

為特定VRF配置DNS:

Router#configure terminal Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z. Router(config)#ip name-server vrf Mgmt-intf X.X.X.X

完成VRF配置後,可以繼續執行「直接CSSM接入」部分的步驟5和步驟6。

使用代理的直接CSSM訪問

如果需要使用Proxy伺服器來建立與CSSM的HTTPS連線,則需要按照「直接CSSM訪問」部分中 的步驟操作,並在Call-home配置中包括http-proxy命令。

Router#configure terminal Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z. Router(config)#call-home Router(cfg-call-home)#http-proxy "10.118.47.99" port 8080

# SSM內部訪問

此部署型別允許您管理本地的產品和許可證,而無需直接連線到思科託管的CSSM。若要實作此功 能,您的網路中必須已經安裝SSM內建SSM。SSM內部安裝的步驟不在本文檔的討論範圍之內。

將SSM內部伺服器與裝置連線的配置步驟如下:

步驟 1.在裝置上啟用智慧許可。

Router#configure terminal Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z. Router(config)#license smart enable

注意:此命令會啟用所需的service call-home。

步驟 2.確保您能夠與CSSM內部伺服器通訊。

Router#ping X.X.X.X Type escape sequence to abort. Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to X.X.X.X, timeout is 2 seconds: !!!!! Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 8/9/10 ms

💊 注意:如果您有DNS伺服器,則可以使用它來將內部伺服器IP地址解析為名稱。

# 步驟 3.從SSM On-Prem生成新令牌。

# 3.1登入SSM伺服器。

On-Prem License Workspa	ace		cisco		Adm	nin Workspace 🛔 Hello, Satellite Admin Log O
Smart Software Manager On-Prem > Smart Li	censing					📃 сисм 🗸
Smart Licensing						
Alerts Inventory	Convert to Smart Licensing Reports Preference	es Activity				
Local Virtual Account: Default						
General Licent	ses Product Instances SL Using Policy	Event Log				
Local Virtual Account						
Description	This is the default virtual according to the second	ount created during compa	any account creation.			
Default Local Virtual Account:	Yes					
Product Instance Registration Token	s					
The registration tokens below can be used use cslu as transport, you must configure I Transport. Please consult your Products C	to register new product instances to this Local Virtual Account. For prod the "license smart transport cslu" to use the CSLU Transport URL. For leg onliguration Guide for setting the destination URL value.	ucts that support Smart Trans; pacy products that still use Sm	port, you must configure the "license smart ur art Call Home, you must configure the "destina	I" on the product to use the Smart Transport Registr ation address http" on the product to use the Smart	ation URL. For products that supp Call Home Registration URL. The n	ort Smart Licensing Using Policy that ecommended method is Smart
New Taken						
Token	Expiration Date	Uses	Description	Export-Controlled	Created By	Actions
NWI5MzE30TgrYTdrY0.2	2021-Oct-01 09:50:27 (in 1 days)	0 of 1	TEST_TOKEN	Allowed	admin	Actions

3.2令牌建立

- 輸入令牌描述。指定令牌必須處於活動狀態的天數。
- 啟用允許在用此令牌註冊的產品上使用導出控制功能覈取方塊。
- 選擇Create Token。
- 建立令牌後,選擇Copy複製新建立的令牌。

On-Prem License Workspace	Create Registration Toke	en	×	Admin Workspace 💊 Hello, Satellite Admin 🛛 Log Out
Smart Software Manager On-Prem > Smart Licensing	This dialog will generate the toke	n required to register your product instances with your Account .		📄 сиси 🗸
Smart Licensing	Local Virtual Account	Default		
	Description	TEST_TOKEN		
Alerts Inventory Convert to Smart Licensing	Expire After	Days Enter a value between 1 and 9999, but Cisco recommends a maximum of 30 days		
Local Virtual Account: Default General Licenses Product Instances	Max. Number of Uses	The token will be expired when either the expiration or the maximum uses is reached		
Local Virtual Account	<ul> <li>Allow export-controlled funct</li> </ul>	ionality on the products registered with this token O		
Description Default Local Virtual Account:		Create Token	Cancel	
Product Instance Registration Tokens The registration takens below can be used to register new product instances to th use calu as transport, you must configure the "Econse amout remover calu" to us transport. Press consult you Products Configuration Quide for acting the desti- New Token	his Lacal Wirtust Account. For products the se the CSLU Transport URL. For legacy pro nation URL value.	t support Smart Transport, you must configure the "license enart urt" on the product to use th ducts that still use Smart Call Home, you must configure the "destination address http" on the	he Smart Trar : product to u	ssport Registration URL. For products that support Smart Licensing Using Policy that or the Smart Call Home Registration URL. The recommended method is Smart

### 步驟 4.在裝置上配置Call-home。

需要用內部伺服器的IP(http://X.X.X.X/Transportgateway/services/DeviceRequestHandler)更改 destination address http命令,並刪除預設的IP地址。

```
Router(config)#call-home
Router(cfg-call-home)#profile CiscoTAC-1
Router(cfg-call-home-profile)#destination transport-method http
Router(cfg-call-home-profile)#destination address http http://X.X.X.X/Transportgateway/services/DeviceR
Router(cfg-call-home-profile)#no destination address http https://tools.cisco.com/its/service/oddce/ser
Router(cfg-call-home-profile)#active
Router(cfg-call-home-profile)#exit
Router(cfg-call-home)#contact-email-addr test@cisco.com
Router(cfg-call-home)#service call-home
Router(cfg-call-home)#service call-home
Router(cfg-call-home)#end
```

步驟 5.在SLA-TrustPoint信任點上配置revocation-check none。

Router#configure terminal Router(config)#crypto pki trustpoint SLA-TrustPoint Router(ca-trustpoint)#revocation-check none

### 步驟 6.使用從SSM On-Prem檢索的令牌註冊裝置。

Router#license smart register idtoken < token from SSM On-Prem portal > force

### 步驟 7.驗證裝置是否正確註冊到SSM內部版本。

Router#show license status Smart Licensing is ENABLED Utility: Status: DISABLEDData Privacy: Sending Hostname: yes Callhome hostname privacy: DISABLED Smart Licensing hostname privacy: DISABLED Version privacy: DISABLED Transport: Type: Callhome **Registration:** Status: REGISTERED Smart Account: manudiaz Virtual Account: Default Export-Controlled Functionality: ALLOWED Initial Registration: SUCCEEDED on Jan 20 15:22:12 2020 UTC Last Renewal Attempt: None Next Renewal Attempt: Sept 30 14:22:12 2021 UTC Registration Expires: Oct 19 04:35:44 2021 UTC

# 採用VRF配置的SSM內部訪問

如果使用VRF來訪問SSM內部部署,則必須配置源VRF,以便裝置從正確的VRF生成請求。

﹐執行「SSM內部訪問」一節中的步驟,直到步驟3。

步驟 1.使用正確的VRF和源介面編輯Call-Home配置,您可以在其中訪問SSM On-Prem:

Router#configure terminal Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z. Router(config)#call-home Router(cfg-call-home)#source-interface gigabitEthernet 0 Router(cfg-call-home)#vrf Mgmt-intf

步驟 2.使用分配給VRF的正確介面配置源http客戶端介面:

Router#configure terminal Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z. Router(config)#ip http client source-interface gigabitEthernet 0

步驟 3.為特定VRF配置DNS。

您可以在內部環境中配置DNS伺服器,以解析SSM內部伺服器的名稱:

Router#configure terminal Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z. Router(config)#ip name-server vrf Mgmt-intf X.X.X.X X.X.X.X

在這些更改後,您可以繼續執行SSM內部訪問中的步驟5和步驟6。

## 特定授權保留(SLR)

SLR功能使您能夠在裝置上部署軟體許可證,而無需直接將使用情況資訊傳達給思科。此功能在高 度安全的網路中特別有用,並且在具有智慧許可門戶的平台上受支援。 本配置指南假定您已請求並 已授權使用SLR。



💊 注意:預設情況下SLR未啟用。您必須特別要求此功能。

✎ 注意:Cisco IOS XE 16.11.1a及更高版本支援SLR和許可證實施方案。

要在裝置中配置SLR,需要從路由器端和CSSM門戶執行這些步驟

步驟 1.為SLR配置路由器。您必須輸入license smart reservation 命令, 並使用license smart reservation request local請求SLR功能。

Ŷ 注意:如果在HA平台上完成註冊,則必須使用license smart reservation request all。

Router# enable Router# configure terminal Router(config)# license smart reservation Router(config)# exit Router# license smart reservation request local UDI: PID:ASR1002-X,SN:JAE170XXXXX Request code: CB-ZASR1002-X:JAE17010XXXX-AxFL8XXXX-XX

💊 注意:預設情況下SLR未啟用。您必須特別要求此功能。

💊 註:要取消許可證保留請求,請運行license smart reservation cancel命令。

在CSSM上,需要保留所需的許可證。

步驟 2.透過https://software.cisco.com/#登入到CSSM。您必須使用思科憑證登入門戶。

步驟 3.選擇資產頁籤。從Virtual Account下拉選單中,選擇您的智慧帳戶。

# 步驟 4.從Licenses 頁籤中選擇License Reservation。

Į,	Inventory Convert to S	Smart Licensing Report	s Preferences Satellites	Activity	Questions About Licensing? Try our Virtual Assistant				
ual	Account: Virtual A	Account 1 🔻					5	104 Minor Hide A	
lene	ral Licenses	Product Instances	Event Log						
A	vailable Actions -	Manage License Tag	License Reservation	- C	Show License	Transactions	Search by License	By Name By Ta C	
								Advanced Search	
	License		Billing	Purchased	In Use	Balance	Alerts	Actions	
Ð	ASAv10 Standard - 1G		Prepaid	1	1	0	A Licenses Expiring	Actions 👻	
Ð	C3850 High Port DNA Adva	antage	Prepaid	20	0	+ 20	A Licenses Expiring	Actions 👻	
Ð	C3850 High Port DNA Esse	entials	Prepaid	20	0	+ 20	A Licenses Expiring	Actions 👻	
Ð	C3850 Low Port DNA Adva	antage	Prepaid	20	0	+ 20	A Licenses Expiring	Actions 👻	
Ð	C3850 Low Port DNA Esse	entials	Prepaid	20	0	+ 20	A Licenses Expiring	Actions 👻	
Ð	C3850-DNA-A-12		Prepaid	20	0	+ 20	A Licenses Expiring	Actions 👻	
Ð	C3850-DNA-A-24		Prepaid	40	0	+ 40	A Licenses Expiring	Actions 👻	
Ð	C3850-DNA-A-48		Prepaid	20	0	+ 20	A Licenses Expiring	Actions 👻	
Ð	C3850-DNA-E-12		Prepaid	20	0	+ 20	A Licenses Expiring	Actions 👻	
2	C3850 DNA E.24		Prepaid	20	3	+ 17	A Licenses Expiring	Actions -	

# 步驟 5.在輸入請求代碼頁上,輸入或附加您從路由器生成的預留請求代碼,然後選擇下一步。

×

#### Smart License Reservation

STEP 1	STEP 2	STEP 3	STEP 4								
Enter Request Code	Select Licenses	Review and confirm	Authorization Code								
You can reserve licenses for produ You will begin by generating a Res To learn how to generate this code	You can reserve licenses for product instances that cannot connect to the Internet for security reasons. You will begin by generating a Reservation Request Code from the product instance. To learn how to generate this code, see the configuration guide for the product being licensed.										
Once you have generated the code	9:										
<ol> <li>Enter the Reservation Require</li> <li>Select the licenses to be res</li> </ol>	est Code below										
<ol> <li>Generate a Reservation Aut</li> </ol>	horization Code										
4) Enter the Reservation Author	rization Code on the product instance	to activate the features									
* Reservation Request Code:											
I											
		Brows	e Upload								
To learn how to enter this code, se	ee the configuration guide for the prod	luct being licensed									
				Cancel Next							

步驟 6.選中Reserve a Specific License框,並選擇每個裝置所需的許可證和預留許可證數量。

#### Smart License Reservation

	STEP 1 🗸	STEP 2	STEP 3		STEP <b>4</b>			
	Enter Request Code	Select Licenses	Review and confirm	A	uthorization Code			
	Product Instance Details							*
	Product Type:	ASR1000						
	UDI PID:	ASR1002-X						
	UDI Serial Number:	JAE170XXXXX						
	Licenses to Reserve							
	In order to continue, ensure that yo	u have a surplus of the licenses you v	vant to reserve in the Virtual A	Account.				
	Reserve a specific license							
	License		E	Expires	Purchased	Available	Reserve	
	Level 1 Supports substitution							
	ASR 1000 FoundationSuitesK9   ASR 1000 FoundationSuitesK9 Entitlement	Entitlement t	'	multiple terms	5	3	0	J
	ASR_1000_AdvIpservices Cisco ASR 1000 Series Advanced IP Servi	ices		-never-	18	9	0	]
	ASR_1000_lpbase			-never-	8	4	0	] .
							Cancel	Next
步	驟 7.在稽核和確詞	認頁籤中,選擇生	成授權代碼。					
Sr	nart License Reservati	ion						×

STEP 1 🗸	STEP 2 ✓ Select Licenses	STEP <b>3</b> Review and confirm	STEP 4	
Product Instance Details				
Product Type:	ASR1000			
UDI PID:	ASR1002-X			
UDI Serial Number:	JAE170XXXXX			
Licenses to Reserve				
License			Expires	Quantity to Reserve
Level 1				
ASR 1000 FoundationSuitesK9 E ASR 1000 FoundationSuitesK9 Entitlement	ntitlement			1
				Cancel Back Generate Authorization

注意:在為特定裝置生成SLR代碼後,授權代碼檔案將一直有效,直到您安裝該代碼。如果安裝失敗,您必須聯絡思科全球許可證運營(GLO)以建立新的授權代碼。您可以聯絡GLO。

步驟 8.選擇Copy to Clipboard複製代碼或Download作為檔案。您需要將程式碼或檔案複製到您的裝置,才能繼續此程式。

#### Smart License Reservation

step 1 🗸	STEP 2 ~	STEP <b>3</b> ~	STEP 4								
Enter Request Code	Select Licenses	Review and confirm	Authorization Code								
The Reservation Authoriza Enter this code into the Sm	The Reservation Authorization Code below has been generated for this product instance. Enter this code into the Smart Licensing settings for the product, to enable the licensed features.										
Product Instance Details	3				L						
Product Type:	ASR1000				I.						
UDI PID:	ASR1002-X				ı.						
UDI Serial Number:	JAE170XXXXX				L						
Authorization Code:					l						
<pre><specificplr><authorizationcode><flag>A</flag><version>C</version><piid>6bd2c5bb-e458-4214-833f-169682e9d5e5</piid><timestamp>1637358968578</timestamp><entitlements> <entitlement><tag>regid_2014-12.com.cisco_ASR_1000_FoundationSuiteK9_Entitlement,1.0_b97125cb-103c-4e12-8b45-19fb359ccc22</tag><count>1</count><startdate></startdate></entitlement></entitlements></authorizationcode></specificplr></pre>											
To learn how to enter this code, see the configuration guide for the product being licensed											
			Do	wnload as File Copy to Clipboard Close	•						

如果配置SLR,則可以下載或安裝授權代碼文本檔案。如果配置永久許可證保留(PLR),則可以複製 並貼上授權代碼。

步驟 9.登入到裝置並使用安裝命令license smart reservation install file bootflash: <SLR file>。

Router#enable Router#license smart reservation install file bootflash:

如果需要,您可以返回在裝置中保留的許可證並返回未註冊狀態。將生成一個返回代碼,並且必須 在CSSM中輸入該代碼以刪除該產品例項。

Router#enable Router#license smart reservation return local

更新特定許可證預留

成功註冊裝置後,如果需要,可以使用新功能或許可證更新預留:

步驟 1.登入思科智慧軟體管理器,網址為<u>https://software.cisco.com/#</u>。您必須使用思科提供的使用 者名稱和密碼登入門戶。

步驟 2.導航到資產頁籤,然後從「虛擬帳戶」下拉選單中選擇您的智慧帳戶。

步驟 3.在產品例項頁籤中,為需要更新的裝置選擇操作。

步驟 4.選擇Update Reserved License。

步驟 5.選擇要更新的許可證。

步驟 6.選擇Next。

步驟 7.在稽核和確認頁籤中,選擇生成授權代碼。接著顯示Authorization Code頁籤。系統顯示生成的授權代碼。

步驟 8.選擇Copy to Clipboard選項以複製代碼或下載為檔案。您需要將程式碼或檔案複製到您的裝置。

步驟 9.登入要更新的裝置。

步驟 10.運行license smart reservation install file命令。

Router#enable Router#license smart reservation install file bootflash:

取消註冊特定許可證預留

要註銷裝置的特定許可證保留,必須在CLI中返回許可證保留並從CSSM中刪除例項。

步驟 1.登入到要取消註冊的裝置。

步驟 2.要刪除許可證保留授權代碼,請使用license smart reservation return命令。

Router#license smart reservation return local This command will remove the license reservation authorization code and the device will transition back to the unregistered state. Some features may not function properly. Do you want to continue? [yes/no]: yes Enter this return code in Cisco Smart Software Manager portal: UDI: PID:ISR4351/K9,SN:FD0210305DQ CBURR4-cTgMun-arvYME-gta6ir-yqnXQm-yMKxWM-2ajywD-5kADgZ-a33

步驟 3.透過<u>https://software.cisco.com/#</u>登入到CSSM。

步驟 4.選擇資產頁籤。從虛擬帳戶下拉選單中,選擇您的智慧帳戶。

步驟 5.在產品例項頁籤中,選擇要取消註冊的裝置的操作。

步驟 6.選擇Remove。

步驟 7.出現提示時, 輸入返回碼。

# 疑難排解

裝置無法解析tools.cisco.com

驗證是否已為正確的VRF或全局路由表正確配置了DNS伺服器。如有需要,您也可以建立靜態 DNS專案:

Router(config)#ip host tools.cisco.com 72.163.4.38 173.37.145.8

✤ 注意:IP地址72.163.4.38和173.37.145.8用於訪問tools.cisco.com。DNS可以解析這些更改。 手動配置之前,請與本地裝置確認。

## 路由器無法與tools.cisco.com通訊

- 確保配置了到Internet的預設路由。
- 確保裝置和CSSM之間沒有防火牆或代理。
- 確保埠443和80未被阻塞。

Router#telnet tools.cisco.com 443 Trying tools.cisco.com (72.163.4.38, 80)... Open

• 使用VRF遠端登入。

Router#telnet tools.cisco.com 443 /vrf Mgmt-intf Trying tools.cisco.com (72.163.4.38, 443)... Open

# 授權處於「不符合規定」狀態

當裝置使用授權且不符合條件(負平衡)時,會發生此狀態。當思科裝置註冊所在的虛擬帳戶中沒 有所需許可證時,會發生這種情況。

Router#show license all

License Authorization: Status: OUT OF COMPLIANCE on Mar 25 15:00:27 2019 CDT Last Communication Attempt: SUCCEEDED on Mar 25 15:12:32 2019 CDT Next Communication Attempt: Mar 26 03:12:31 2019 CDT Communication Deadline: Jun 23 15:06:30 2019 CDT

- 要進入合規性/授權狀態,您必須將正確的許可證數量和型別增加到智慧帳戶
- 當裝置處於此狀態時,它會每天自動傳送授權續訂請求

# 智慧許可調試

可用於解決Call-Home和智慧許可註冊問題的某些調試包括:

- debug call-home trace
- debug call-home error
- debug call-home smart-licensing all
- · debug ip http client all
- debug crypto pki <所有選項>
- debug ssl openssl <所有選項>

# 其他資訊

思科企業路由平台的思科智慧許可指南

## 關於此翻譯

思科已使用電腦和人工技術翻譯本文件,讓全世界的使用者能夠以自己的語言理解支援內容。請注 意,即使是最佳機器翻譯,也不如專業譯者翻譯的內容準確。Cisco Systems, Inc. 對這些翻譯的準 確度概不負責,並建議一律查看原始英文文件(提供連結)。