

WAAS - CIFS AO故障排除

章節：排除CIFS AO故障

本文描述如何對CIFS AO進行故障排除。

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CIFS AO故障排除

CIFS加速器透明地最佳化埠139和445上的CIFS流量。

您可以使用`show accelerator`和`show license`命令驗證常規AO配置和狀態，如圖1所示。CIFS加速操作需要企業許可證。

圖1.驗證加速器狀態

Transparent and legacy services are mutually exclusive

```
WAE#sh accelerator
```

Accelerator	Licensed	Config State	Operational State
cifs	Yes	Enabled	Running
epm	Yes	Enabled	Running
http	Yes	Enabled	Running
mapi	Yes	Enabled	Running
nfs	Yes	Enabled	Running
ssl	Yes	Enabled	Running
video	No	Enabled	Shutdown
wafs-core	Yes	Disabled	Shutdown
wafs-edge	Yes	Disabled	Shutdown

```
WAE#sh license
```

License Name	Status	Activation Date	Activated By
--------------	--------	-----------------	--------------

接下來，使用show accelerator cifs命令驗證特定於CIFS AO的狀態，如圖2所示。您想看到CIFS AO已啟用、正在運行和已註冊，並且顯示了連線限制。如果Config State為Enabled，但Operational State為Shutdown，則表示存在許可問題。

圖2. 檢驗CIFS加速狀態

使用show running-config命令驗證CIFS流量策略是否配置正確。您想要檢視加速WAFS應用操作的cifs，並且希望檢視CIFS分類器列出的適當匹配條件，如下所示：

```
WAE674# sh run | include CIFS

classifier CIFS
name WAFS classifier CIFS action optimize full accelerate cifs
WAE674# sh run | begin CIFS

...skipping
classifier CIFS
match dst port eq 139
match dst port eq 445
exit
```

使用show statistics connection optimized cifs命令檢查WAAS裝置是否正在建立最佳化的CIFS連線。驗證連線的Accel列中是否顯示「TCDL」。「C」表示已使用CIFS AO。

```

WAE674# sh stat conn opt cifs
Current Active Optimized Flows: 3
  Current Active Optimized TCP Plus Flows: 3
  Current Active Optimized TCP Only Flows: 0
  Current Active Optimized TCP Preposition Flows: 1
Current Active Auto-Discovery Flows: 0
Current Active Pass-Through Flows: 0
Historical Flows: 100

D:DRE,L:LZ,T:TCP Optimization,
A:AOIM,C:CIFS,E:EPM,G:GENERIC,H:HTTP,M:MAPI,N:NFS,S:SSL,V:VIDEO

ConnID Source IP:Port Dest IP:Port PeerID Accel
1074 10.10.10.10:2704 10.10.100.100:445 00:14:5e:84:24:5f TCDL <-----Look
for "C"

```

如果您在Accel列中看到「TDL」，則連線僅通過傳輸最佳化進行了最佳化，而不由CIFS AO進行檢查。如果禁用CIFS AO、未配置企業許可證或達到最大連線限制，則可能發生這種情況。

如果您在Accel列中看到「G」而不是「C」，則連線從CIFS AO向下推送到通用AO，並且僅使用傳輸最佳化進行了最佳化。如果連線需要SMB2或數位簽章並且記錄了該連線的錯誤消息，則可能發生這種情況。

在4.1.3版中，對於數位簽章連線，系統日誌有以下錯誤消息：

```

2009 Apr 25 13:42:08 wae java: %WAAS-CIFS-AO-4-131230: (146708) Connection to test1.example.com
will be handled by
generic optimization only, since test1.example.com requires digital signing.

```

在版本4.1.5及更高版本中，檢查CIFS內部錯誤日誌，檢視將連線向下推入通用AO的原因。在cifs_err.log中，查詢SMB2連線的以下消息：

```

2009-06-29 10:15:04,996 WARN (actona.cifs.netbios.IPacketHandlerOrigCifs:139) Thread-2 -
Received SMBv2 packet
from host 10.56.64.205. Pushing down the connection.

```

在cifs_err.log中，查詢以下數位簽章連線的消息：

```

2009-10-29 05:37:54,541 WARN (actona.rxFow.cifs.requests.NegotiateRequest:359)
lightRxFowPool-4 - Request ID: 148/266
Connection to 10.56.78.167 will be handled by generic optimization only, since 10.56.78.167
requires digital signing.

```

要檢視Central Manager中的類似資訊，請選擇WAE裝置，然後選擇Monitor > Optimization > Connections Statistics。

圖3.連線統計報告

可以使用show statistics connection optimized cifs detail命令檢視CIFS連線統計資訊，如下所示：

```
WAE674# sh stat connection optimized cifs detail
Connection Id:          1801
  Peer Id:              00:14:5e:84:24:5f
  Connection Type:     EXTERNAL CLIENT
  Start Time:          Thu Jun 25 06:15:58 2009
  Source IP Address:   10.10.10.10
  Source Port Number:  3707
  Destination IP Address: 10.10.100.100
  Destination Port Number: 139
  Application Name:    WAFS <-----Should see WAFS
  Classifier Name:     CIFS <-----Should see CIFS
  Map Name:            basic
  Directed Mode:       FALSE
  Preposition Flow:   FALSE
  Policy Details:
    Configured:        TCP_OPTIMIZE + DRE + LZ
    Derived:           TCP_OPTIMIZE + DRE + LZ
    Peer:              TCP_OPTIMIZE + DRE + LZ
    Negotiated:        TCP_OPTIMIZE + DRE + LZ
    Applied:           TCP_OPTIMIZE + DRE + LZ
  Accelerator Details:
    Configured:        CIFS <-----Should see CIFS
configured
    Derived:           CIFS
    Applied:           CIFS <-----Should see CIFS
applied
    Hist:             None
```

	Original	Optimized
Bytes Read:	189314	10352510
Bytes Written:	91649704	28512

. . .

```
Connection details:
Chunks: encoded 3, decoded 49922, anchor(forced) 0(1)
Total number of processed messges: 1820
  num_used_block per msg: 0.140659
Ack: msg 1609, size 7066 B
Encode bypass due to:
  last partial chunk: chunks: 1, size: 142 B
  skipped frame header: messages: 138, size: 27202 B
Nacks: total 0
```

```

R-tx: total 0
Encode LZ latency:      0.060 ms per msg
Decode LZ latency:     0.071 ms per msg
Aggregation encode:    Retransmissions: 0
<-----Packets lost
between peers
  level 0: chunks:      3 hits:      0 miss:      3
  level 1: chunks:      0 hits:      0 miss:      0
  level 2: chunks:      0 hits:      0 miss:      0
  level 3: chunks:      0 hits:      0 miss:      0
Aggregation decode:    Collisions: 0
  level 0: chunks:    174093 hits:    128716 miss:      0
  level 1: chunks:      0 hits:      0 miss:      0
  level 2: chunks:      0 hits:      0 miss:      0
  level 3: chunks:      0 hits:      0 miss:      0
Aggregation stack memory usage: Sender: 452 B Receiver: 9119 B
Noise filter: Chunks: 0, Bytes: 0 B
. . .

```

如果Retransmissions計數器增加，則意味著兩個對等WAE之間的資料包在中間丟失。這種情況會導致吞吐量降低。您應該調查兩個對等WAE之間的網路中資料包丟失的可能原因。

可以使用show statistics cifs requests命令檢視CIFS請求統計資訊，如下所示：

圖4.檢查CIFS請求統計資訊

```

WAE-612# show statistics cifs requests
Statistics gathering period: minutes: 33 seconds: 9 ms: 3
Total: 453
Remote: 214
ALL_COMMANDS total:453 remote:214 async:21 avg local:2.164ms avg remote:123.877ms
CLOSE_FILE total:31 remote:3 async:14 avg local:1.443ms avg remote:90.772ms
CONNECT total:15 remote:3 async:0 avg local:11.055ms avg remote:209.193ms
Cancel total:3 remote:3 async:0 avg local:0.0ms avg remote:95.094ms
DCERPC total:93 remote:93 async:0 avg local:0.0ms avg remote:95.671ms
DCERPC_SRVSVC total:25 remote:20 async:0 avg local:0.743ms avg remote:89.509ms
DCERPC_WKSSRV total:15 remote:11 async:0 avg local:1.134ms avg remote:90.786ms
ECHO total:2 remote:0 async:0 avg local:1.448ms avg remote:0.0ms
FIND_CLOSE2 total:1 remote:0 async:0 avg local:0.595ms avg remote:0.0ms
IOCTL total:3 remote:3 async:0 avg local:0.0ms avg remote:94.818ms
LOGOFF_ANDX total:3 remote:0 async:3 avg local:1.396ms avg remote:0.0ms
NB_SESSION_REQ total:6 remote:0 async:0 avg local:1.455ms avg remote:0.0ms
NEGOTIATE total:3 remote:3 async:0 avg local:0.0ms avg remote:99.003ms
NT_CREATE_ANDX total:137 remote:29 async:0 avg local:0.549ms avg remote:130.642ms
< .. >
WAE-612#

```

CIFS AO日誌記錄

以下日誌檔案可用於排除CIFS AO問題：

- 事務日誌檔案：/local1/logs/tfo/working.log(和/local1/logs/tfo/tfo_log_*.txt)
- CIFS內部日誌檔案：/local1/errorlog/cifs/cifs_err.log
- 調試日誌檔案：/local1/errorlog/cifsao-errorlog.current (和cifsao-errorlog.*)

為了更輕鬆地進行調試，您應該首先設定ACL以限制資料包只訪問一台主機。

```
WAE674(config)# ip access-list extended 150 permit tcp host 10.10.10.10 any
```

```
WAE674(config)# ip access-list extended 150 permit tcp any host 10.10.10.10
```

要啟用事務日誌記錄，請使用**transaction-logs** configuration命令，如下所示：

```
wae(config)# transaction-logs flow enable
wae(config)# transaction-logs flow access-list 150
```

可以使用**type-tail**命令檢視事務日誌檔案的結尾，如下所示：

```
wae# type-tail tfo_log_10.10.11.230_20090715_130000.txt
:EXTERNAL CLIENT :00.14.5e.84.24.5f :basic :WAFS :CIFS :F :(DRE,LZ,TFO) (DRE,LZ,TFO)
(DRE,LZ,TFO) (DRE,LZ,TFO)
(DRE,LZ,TFO) :<None> :(CIFS) (CIFS) (CIFS) :<None> :<None> :0 :180
Wed Jul 15 15:48:45 2009 :1725 :10.10.10.10 :2289 :10.10.100.100 :139 :OT :START :EXTERNAL
CLIENT :00.14.5e.84.24.5f :basic :WAFS
:CIFS :F :(DRE,LZ,TFO) (DRE,LZ,TFO) (DRE,LZ,TFO) (DRE,LZ,TFO) (DRE,LZ,TFO) :<None> :(CIFS)
(CIFS) (CIFS) :<None> :<None> :0 :177
Wed Jul 15 15:48:55 2009 :1725 :10.10.10.10 :2289 :10.10.100.100 :139 :OT :END : EXTERNAL
CLIENT :(CIFS) :0 :0 :159 :221
```

要設定並啟用CIFS AO的調試日誌記錄，請使用以下命令。

附註：調試日誌記錄是CPU密集型，可以生成大量輸出。在生產環境中慎重而謹慎地使用它。

您可以按如下方式啟用磁碟的詳細日誌記錄：

```
WAE674(config)# logging disk enable
WAE674(config)# logging disk priority detail
```

您可以在ACL中為連線啟用偵錯記錄：

```
WAE674# debug connection access-list 150
```

CIFS AO調試選項如下：

```
WAE674# debug accelerator cifs ?
  all          enable all CIFS accelerator debugs
  shell        enable CIFS shell debugs
```

您可以為CIFS連線啟用調試日誌記錄，然後按如下方式顯示調試錯誤日誌的結束：

```
WAE674# debug accelerator cifs all
WAE674# type-tail errorlog/cifsao-errorlog.current follow
```

Windows列印加速器故障排除

Windows列印加速器可最佳化客戶端和Windows列印伺服器之間的列印流量。

對Windows列印加速器進行故障排除類似於對CIFS AO進行故障排除。您可以使用**show accelerator**和**show license**命令驗證常規AO配置和狀態，如圖1所示。必須啟用CIFS加速器，並且需要企業許可證。接下來，使用**show accelerator cifs**命令驗證特定於CIFS AO的狀態。

使用**show statistics windows-print requests**命令並驗證「假離線文檔」和「假離線頁面」計數器是

否正在遞增，如下所示：

```
WAE# sh stat windows-print requests
```

```
Statistics gathering period:  hours: 6 minutes: 4 seconds: 2 ms: 484
```

```
Documents spooled: 29
```

<-----Should be

```
incrementing
```

```
Pages spooled: 3168
```

<-----Should be

```
incrementing
```

```
Total commands: 61050
```

```
Remote commands: 849
```

```
ALL_COMMANDS total: 61050 remote: 849 async: 58719 avg local: 1.813ms avg remote: 177.466ms
```

```
. . .
```