

通過Cisco Cache Engine配置RADIUS身份驗證

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本文提供如何透過快取引擎將適用於Microsoft Windows NT的Cisco安全存取控制伺服器(ACS)設定RADIUS驗證的說明。您應該運行Web Cache Communication Protocol Version 2(WCCPv2)，以正確執行此過程。有關WCCP版本2的詳細資訊，請參閱[在Cisco Cache引擎和路由器上配置Web快取通訊協定版本2](#)。

[必要條件](#)

[需求](#)

嘗試此設定之前，請確保符合以下要求：

- 熟悉適用於Windows或UNIX的Cisco Secure ACS。
- 熟悉路由器和快取引擎上的WCCPv2配置。

[採用元件](#)

本文中的資訊係根據以下軟體和硬體版本：

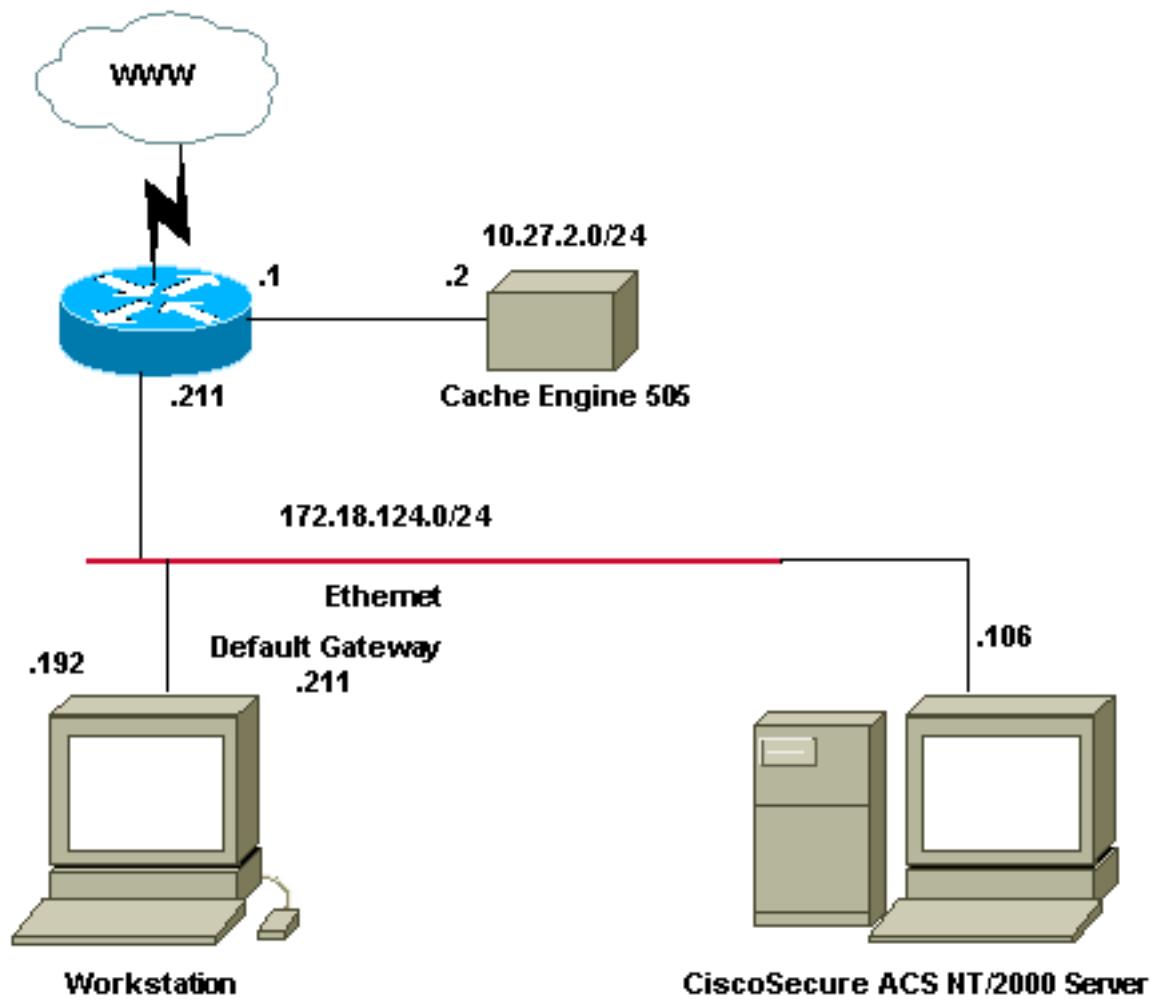
- 實驗環境下的思科快取引擎505，已清除設定
- 思科2600路由器
- 思科快取引擎軟體版本2.31
- Cisco IOS®軟體版本12.1(3)T 3
- 適用於Microsoft Windows NT/2000伺服器的Cisco安全ACS

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除（預設

)的組態來啟動。如果您的網路正在作用，請確保您已瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

網路圖表

本檔案會使用以下網路設定：



慣例

如需文件慣例的詳細資訊，請參閱[思科技術提示慣例](#)。

通過快取引擎配置RADIUS身份驗證過程

使用以下步驟配置用於RADIUS身份驗證的快取引擎：

1. 在Cisco Secure ACS for Windows NT中，將快取引擎配置為網路訪問伺服器(NAS)。
2. 在Cisco Secure ACS for Windows NT中配置使用者資訊。
3. 為RADIUS配置快取引擎，並指定主機和金鑰資訊。

```
radius-server host 172.18.124.106  
radius-server key cisco123
```

4. 為WCCP配置路由器。快取引擎的命令列應如下所示：

```
cipro#configure terminal  
!-- Enter configuration commands, one per line. !--- End with CNTL/Z.
```

```
cepro(config)#radius-server host 172.18.124.106
cepro(config)#radius-server key cisco123
cepro#
```

這是適用於Windows NT的Cisco Secure ACS上的快取引擎/NAS配置：

The screenshot shows the 'Cisco Secure ACS for Windows 2000/NT - Microsoft Internet Explorer' window. The title bar says 'Cisco Secure ACS for Windows 2000/NT - Microsoft Internet Explorer'. The address bar shows 'http://172.18.106.2525/index2.htm'. The main content area is titled 'Network Configuration' and 'Access Server Setup For cepro'. On the left, there's a sidebar with icons for User Setup, Group Setup, Network Configuration, System Configuration, Interface Configuration, Administration Control, External User Database, Reported Activity, and Online Documentation. The 'Network Configuration' icon is highlighted. The main form has fields for 'Network Access Server IP Address' (10.27.22) and 'Key' (cisco123). Under 'Authenticate Using', it says 'RADIUS (Cisco IOS/PX)'. Below these are three checkboxes: 'Single Connect TACACS+ NAS (Record stop in accounting on failure)', 'Log Update/Watchdog Packets from this Access Server', and 'Log Radius Tunneling Packets from this Access Server'. At the bottom are 'Submit', 'Submit + Restart', 'Delete', and 'Cancel' buttons, along with a 'Help' button. To the right, a 'Help' panel lists links: Network Access Server IP Address, Key, Network Device Group, Authenticate Using, Single Connect TACACS+ NAS, Log Update/Watchdog Packets from this Access Server, Deleting an Access Server, Renaming an Access Server, and Log RADIUS Tunnelling Packets from this Access Server. Below the help panel, sections for 'Network Access Server IP Address' and 'Key' provide descriptions and examples.

這是Cisco Secure ACS for Windows NT上的「使用者設定」頁面：

CiscoSecure ACS for Windows 2000/NT - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back → Search Favorites History Go Links Customize Links Free Hotmail Windows

Address: http://172.18.124.106:2525/index2.htm

User Setup

Edit

User: chbanks

Account Disabled

Supplementary User Info

Real Name: []

Description: []

User Field 3: []

User Setup

Password Authentication:

CiscoSecure Database

CiscoSecure PAP (Also used for CHAP/MS-CHAP/ARAP, if the Separate field is not checked.)

Password: []

Confirm Password: []

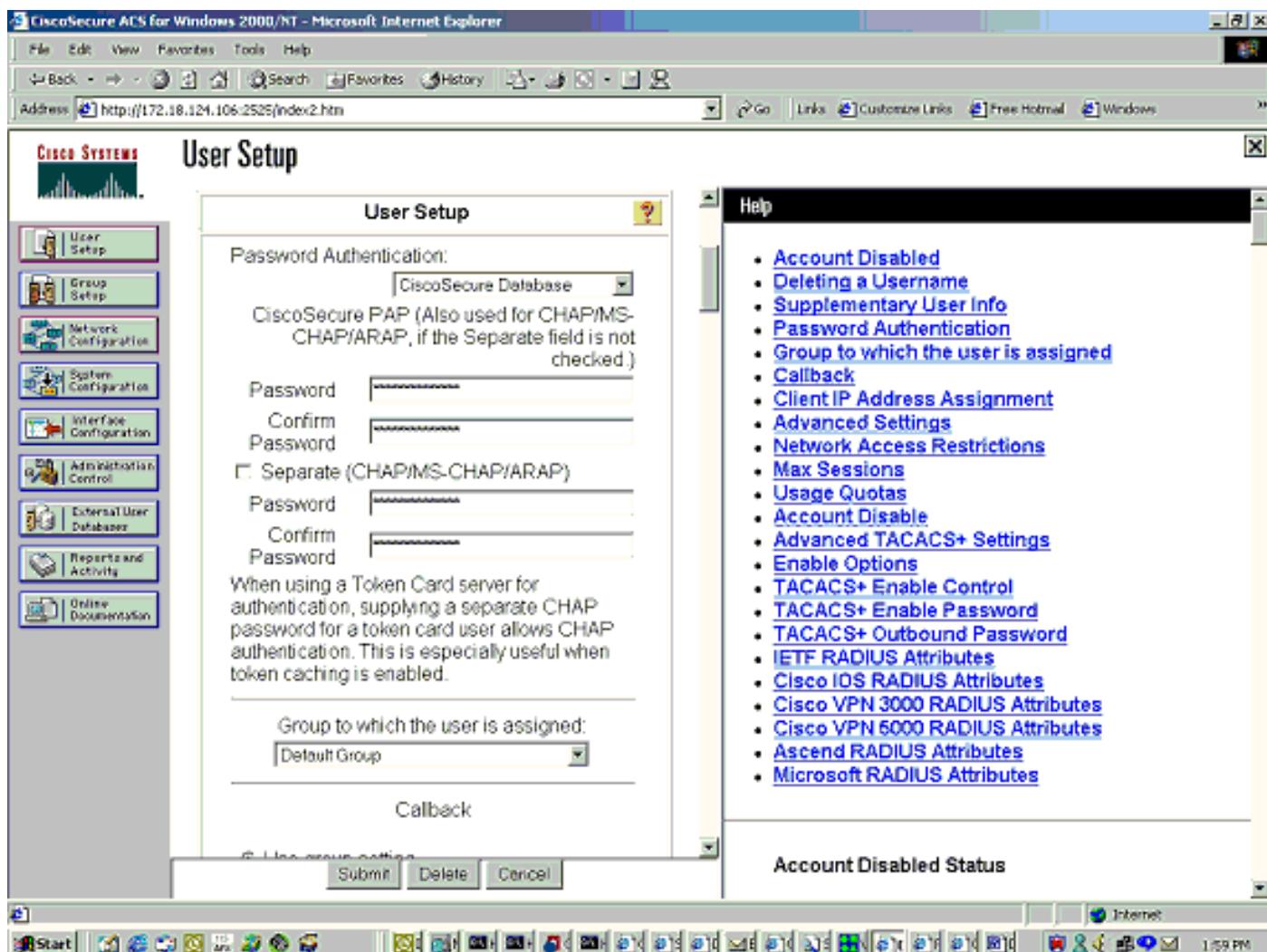
Separate (CHAP/MS-CHAP/ARAP)

Submit Delete Cancel

Help

- [Account Disabled](#)
- [Deleting a Username](#)
- [Supplementary User Info](#)
- [Password Authentication](#)
- [Group to which the user is assigned](#)
- [Callback](#)
- [Client IP Address Assignment](#)
- [Advanced Settings](#)
- [Network Access Restrictions](#)
- [Max Sessions](#)
- [Usage Quotas](#)
- [Account Disable](#)
- [Advanced TACACS+ Settings](#)
- [Enable Options](#)
- [TACACS+ Enable Control](#)
- [TACACS+ Enable Password](#)
- [TACACS+ Outbound Password](#)
- [IETF RADIUS Attributes](#)
- [Cisco IOS RADIUS Attributes](#)
- [Cisco VPN 3000 RADIUS Attributes](#)
- [Cisco VPN 5000 RADIUS Attributes](#)
- [Ascend RADIUS Attributes](#)
- [Microsoft RADIUS Attributes](#)

Account Disabled Status



驗證

本節提供的資訊可用於確認您的組態是否正常運作。

[輸出直譯器工具](#)(僅供註冊客戶使用)支援某些show命令，此工具可讓您檢視show命令輸出的分析。

快取引擎命令：

- **show version** — 顯示快取引擎上運行的軟體版本。
- **show hardware** — 顯示快取引擎上的軟體版本和硬體型別。
- **show running-config** — 顯示快取引擎上的實際運行配置。
- **show stat http usage** — 顯示使用統計資訊。
- **show radius stat [all |主要 | secondary]** — 顯示主和輔助RADIUS伺服器的身份驗證統計資訊。

以下是**show version**指令輸出的範例：

```
cepro#show version
Cisco Cache Engine
Copyright (c) 1986-2001 by Cisco Systems, Inc.
Software Release: CE ver 2.31 (Build: FCS 02/16/01)
Compiled: 11:20:14 Feb 22 2001 by bbalagot
Image text-base 0x108000, data_base 0x437534
```

```
System restarted by Reload
The system has been up for 3 hours, 52 minutes, 33 seconds.
```

System booted from "flash"

以下是**show hardware**命令的輸出示例：

```
cepro#show hardware
Cisco Cache Engine
Copyright (c) 1986-2001 by Cisco Systems, Inc.
Software Release: CE ver 2.31 (Build: FCS 02/16/01)
Compiled: 11:20:14 Feb 22 2001 by bbalagot
Image text-base 0x108000, data_base 0x437534

System restarted by Reload
The system has been up for 3 hours, 52 minutes, 54 seconds.
System booted from "flash"

Cisco Cache Engine CE505 with CPU AMD-K6 (model 8) (rev. 12) AuthenticAMD
2 Ethernet/IEEE 802.3 interfaces
1 Console interface.
134213632 bytes of Physical Memory
131072 bytes of ROM memory.
8388608 bytes of flash memory.

List of disk drives:
/c0t0d0 (scsi bus 0, unit 0, lun 0)
```

以下是**show running-config**命令的輸出示例：

```
cepro#show running-config
Building configuration...
Current configuration:
!
!
logging recycle 64000
logging trap information
!
user add admin uid 0 password 1 "eeSdy9dcy" capability admin-access
!
!
!
hostname cepro
!
interface ethernet 0
 ip address 10.27.2.2 255.255.255.0
 ip broadcast-address 10.27.2.255
exit
!
!
interface ethernet 1
exit
!
ip default-gateway 10.27.2.1
ip name-server 161.44.11.21
ip name-server 161.44.11.206
ip domain-name cisco.com
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 10.27.2.1
cron file /local/etc/crontab
!
bypass timer 1
!---- Specify the router list for use with WCCPv2. wccp router-list 1 10.27.2.1 172.18.124.211
!---- Instruct the router to run web cache service with WCCPv2. wccp web-cache router-list-num 1
!---- WCCPv2 enabled. wccp version 2
```

```
!!--- RADIUS Server host and port is defined. radius-server host 172.18.124.106 auth-port 1645
radius-server host 172.18.124.103 auth-port 1645
!--- RADIUS key defined. radius-server key ****
authentication login local enable
authentication configuration local enable
transaction-logs enable
rule no-cache url-regex .*cgi-bin.*
rule no-cache url-regex .*aw-cgi.*
!
!
end
cepro#
```

路由器命令：

- **show running-config** — 顯示路由器上的實際運行配置。
- **show ip wccp** — 顯示所有已註冊服務。
- **show ip wccp <service-id> detail** — 顯示群集中每個快取的WCCP桶分佈。例如，**show ip wccp web-cache detail**。

以下是**show running-config**命令的輸出示例：

```
33-ns-gateway#show running-config
Building configuration...
  Current configuration:
    !
    version 12.1
    service timestamps debug datetime msec
    service timestamps log datetime msec
    no service password-encryption
    !
    hostname 33-Ns-gateway
    !
    logging buffered 64000 debugging
    enable secret 5 $1$IWJr$NI.NcIr/b9DN7jEQQC17R/
    !
    !
    !
    !
    !
    ip subnet-zero
      !--- WCCP enabled. ip wccp web-cache
    ip cef
    no ip domain-lookup
    ip domain-name testdomain.com
    ip name-server 161.44.11.21
    ip name-server 161.44.11.206
    !
    !
    !
    !
    interface Ethernet0/0
    ip address 10.1.3.50 255.255.255.0
    no ip route-cache cef
    !
    interface Ethernet1/0
    description interface to the CE .5
    bandwidth 100
    ip address 10.27.2.1 255.255.255.0
    full-duplex
    !
    interface Ethernet1/1
```

```

description inter to DMZ
ip address 172.18.124.211 255.255.255.0
--- Configure the interface to enable the router !--- to verify that the appropriate !-
-- packets are redirected to the cache engine. ip wccp web-cache redirect out
no ip route-cache cef
no ip route-cache
no ip mroute-cache
!
interface Ethernet1/2
description Preconfigured for recreates 10.27.3.0/24 net
ip address 10.27.3.1 255.255.255.0
no ip route-cache cef
!
interface Ethernet1/3
no ip address
shutdown
!
ip classless
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 172.18.124.1
no ip http server
!
!
line con 0
exec-timeout 0 0
transport input none
line aux 0
exec-timeout 0 0
line vty 0 4
exec-timeout 0 0
password ww
login
!
end
33-Ns-gateway#

```

疑難排解

本節提供的資訊可用於對組態進行疑難排解。

疑難排解指令

[輸出直譯器工具](#)(僅供註冊客戶使用)支援某些show命令，此工具可讓您檢視show命令輸出的分析。

注意：發出debug指令之前，請先參閱[有關Debug指令的重要資訊](#)。

快取引擎命令：

- debug authentication all — 調試身份驗證。
- debug radius all — 顯示Web介面RADIUS模組調試。
- type var/log/translog/working.log — 驗證是否快取了URL，以及使用者是否訪問頁面。任何其他型別的消息都應請參閱[思科技術支援](#)以作說明。此日誌中最常見的錯誤消息型別是器金鑰不。

以下是debug radius all和debug authentication all命令的輸出示例：

```

RadiusCheck(): Begin
RadiusCheck(): Begin
RadiusCheck(): Begin

```

```
RadiusBuildRequest(): Begin
RadiusBuildRequest(): Begin
RadiusBuildRequest(): Begin
[82] User-Name = "chbanks"
[82] User-Name = "chbanks"
[82] User-Name = "chbanks"
[82] NAS-IP-Address = 10.27.2.2
[82] NAS-IP-Address = 10.27.2.2
[82] NAS-IP-Address = 10.27.2.2
[82] NAS-Port = 80
[82] NAS-Port = 80
[82] NAS-Port = 80
RadiusAuthenticate(): Begin
RadiusAuthenticate(): Begin
RadiusAuthenticate(): Begin
CfgGetRadiusInfo(): Begin
CfgGetRadiusInfo(): Begin
CfgGetRadiusInfo(): Begin
UpdatePassword(): Begin
UpdatePassword(): Begin
UpdatePassword(): Begin
[82] radsend: Request to 172.18.124.106 id=1, length=171
[82] radsend: Request to 172.18.124.106 id=1, length=171
[82] radsend: Request to 172.18.124.106 id=1, length=171
RadiusReplyValidate(): Begin
RadiusReplyValidate(): Begin
RadiusReplyValidate(): Begin
RadiusReplyValidate(): [82] Received 26 byte message back
RadiusReplyValidate(): [82] Received 26 byte message back
RadiusReplyValidate(): [82] Received 26 byte message back
RadiusReplyValidate(): Got a valid response from server 172.18.124.106.
RadiusReplyValidate(): Got a valid response from server 172.18.124.106.
RadiusReplyValidate(): Got a valid response from server 172.18.124.106.
DecodeReply(): Begin
DecodeReply(): Begin
DecodeReply(): Begin
DecodeReply: WEB_YES_BLOCKING default
DecodeReply: WEB_YES_BLOCKING default
DecodeReply: WEB_YES_BLOCKING default
RadiusCheck(): WEB_YES_BLOCKING
RadiusCheck(): WEB_YES_BLOCKING
RadiusCheck(): WEB_YES_BLOCKING
RemoteUserAdd(): Begin
RemoteUserAdd(): Begin
RemoteUserAdd(): Begin
RemoteUserAdd(): Updated remote user chbanks
RemoteUserAdd(): Updated remote user chbanks
RemoteUserAdd(): Updated remote user chbanks
RemoteUserAuthenticate(): Begin
RemoteUserAuthenticate(): Begin
RemoteUserAuthenticate(): Begin
CfgGetRadiusInfo(): Begin
CfgGetRadiusInfo(): Begin
CfgGetRadiusInfo(): Begin
CfgRadiusGetExcludeState(): Begin
CfgRadiusGetExcludeState(): Begin
CfgRadiusGetExcludeState(): Begin
CfgRadiusGetExcludeState(): flag = 0
CfgRadiusGetExcludeState(): flag = 0
CfgRadiusGetExcludeState(): flag = 0
RemoteUserUpdate(): Begin
RemoteUserUpdate(): Begin
RemoteUserUpdate(): Begin
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptState(): Begin
```

```
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptState(): Begin
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptState(): Begin
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptState(): flag = 1
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptState(): flag = 1
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptState(): flag = 1
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptTimeout(): Begin
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptTimeout(): Begin
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptTimeout(): Begin
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptTimeout(): lMultipleUserPromptTimeout = 25
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptTimeout(): lMultipleUserPromptTimeout = 25
CfgRadiusGetMultipleUserPromptTimeout(): lMultipleUserPromptTimeout = 25
fsgetUsrInfoforIpAddr_radius will be called
fsgetUsrInfoforIpAddr_radius will be called
fsgetUsrInfoforIpAddr_radius will be called
RemoteUserUpdate() returned true
RemoteUserUpdate() returned true
```

RemoteUserUpdate() returned true

路由器命令：

- **show ip wccp** — 顯示全域性WCCP統計資訊。

相關資訊

- [WCCP增強功能](#)
- [Web快取通訊協定版本2](#)
- [技術支援 - Cisco Systems](#)