# 在Catalyst 9800无线LAN控制器上配置网状

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# 简介

本文档介绍如何将网状无线接入点(AP)连接到Catalyst 9800无线LAN控制器(WLC)的基本配置示例

# 先决条件

### 要求

Cisco 建议您了解以下主题:

- Catalyst无线9800配置型号
- LAP的配置
- 无线接入点的控制和提供(CAPWAP)
- 配置外部DHCP服务器
- 思科交换机的配置

### 使用的组件

本示例使用轻量接入点(1572AP和1542),可以将其配置为根AP(RAP)或网状AP(MAP)以加入 Catalyst 9800 WLC。1542或1562接入点的操作步骤相同。RAP通过Cisco Catalyst交换机连接到 Catalyst 9800 WLC。

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本:

- C9800-CL v16.12.1
- Cisco 第 2 层交换机
- Cisco Aironet 1572系列轻型室外网桥接入点部分

• 适用于Flex+Bridge部分的Cisco Aironet 1542

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原 始(默认)配置。如果您的网络处于活动状态,请确保您了解所有命令的潜在影响。

# 配置

案例研究1:网桥模式

配置

网状无线接入点需要经过身份验证才能加入9800控制器。本案例研究认为,您首先以本地模式将 AP连接到WLC,然后将其转换为网桥(a.k.a)网状模式。

要避免分配AP加入配置文件,请使用此示例,但配置默认aaa authorization credential-download方 法,以便允许任何网状AP加入控制器。

第1步:在Device Authentication下配置RAP/MAP mac地址。

转至Configuration > AAA > AAA Advanced > Device Authentication。



添加MAP的基本以太网MAC地址,添加时不带任何特殊字符,不带"。"或":"

◆ 重要信息:自17.3.1版本起,如果添加任何mac地址分隔符(如"。"、":"或" — "),则AP无 法加入。目前为此打开了2个增强功能<u>:Cisco Bug ID CSCvv43870</u>和Cisco Bug ID <u>CSCvr07920</u>。将来,9800会接受所有mac地址格式。

a)
al Number
Select CSV File
<ul> <li>Attribute List Name</li> </ul>
10 • kerns per page
ing ×
Non
Nulle
Apply to Device
e

第2步:配置身份验证和授权方法列表。

转至Configuration > Security > AAA > AAA Method list > Authentication,然后创建身份验证方法列 表和授权方法列表。

Configuration * > Security *	> AAA			
+ AAA Wizard				
Servers / Groups	Method List AAA Advanced			
Authentication				
	+ Add × Delete			
Accounting	Quick Setup: AAA Authoriz	ation	_	×
	Method List Name*	Mesh_Authz		
	Туре*	credential-download 🔻		
	Group Type	local 🔹		
	Authenticated			
	Available Server Groups	Assigned Sen	ver Groups	
	radius Idap tacacs+ ISE-Group ISE_grp_12	<		
	Cancel			Apply to Device



第3步:配置全局网状网参数。

转到Configuration> Mesh> Global参数。最初,我们可以将这些值保留为默认值。

Monitoring	>	Д,	Layer2		Custom Application
	-	000	νι ανι		IOx
Configuration	>				mDNS
					Multicast
(O) Administration	>	<b>'''I</b> ®	Radio Configurations		NetFlow
			CleanAir		Python Sandbox
X Troubleshooting			High Throughput		QoS
			Media Parameters		RA Throttle Policy
			Network		Tags & Profiles
			Parameters		AP . loin
			RRM		Flex
		(Ì)	Routing Protocols		Policy
			OSPF		RF
			Static Routing		Tags
		$\oplus$	Security		WLANs
		~	AAA	Ś	Wireless
			ACL		Access Points
			Advanced EAP		Advanced
			PKI Management		Air Time Fairness
			Guest User		Fabric
			Local EAP		Media Stream
			Local Policy		Mesh

第4步:在Configuration > Mesh > Profile > +Add下创建新的网状配置文件

Global Config Profiles			
+ Add > Delete			
Number of Profiles : 1			
Add Mesh Profile			×
General Advanced			
Name*	Mesh_Profile	Backhaul amsdu	
Description	Enter Description	Backhaul Client Access	
Range (Root AP to Mesh AP)	12000	Battery State for an AP	
Multicast Mode	In-Out 🔹	Full sector DFS status	
IDS (Rogue/Signature Detection)			
Convergence Method	Standard •		
Background Scanning			
Channel Change Notification			
LSC			
Cancel			Apply to Device

单击已创建的网格剖面,编辑网格剖面的常规和高级设置。

如图所示,我们需要将之前创建的身份验证和授权配置文件映射到Mesh配置文件

Configuration * > Wireless	* > Mesh				
Global Config Profiles	5				
	Add Mesh Profile				×
+ Add Delete	General Advanced				
Number of Profiles : 1			5 GHz Band Backhaul		
Name	Security				
default-mesh-profile	Method	EAP 🔹	Rate Types	auto 🔻	)
	Authentication Method	Mesh_Authentication +	2.4 GHz Band Backhaul		
	Authorization Method	Mesh_Authz	Rate Types	auto 🔻	]
	Ethernet Bridging				
	VLAN Transparent				
	Ethernet Bridging				
	Bridge Group				
	Bridge Group Name	Enter Name			
	Strict Match				
	D Cancel			Ar	oply to Device

## 第5步:创建新的AP加入配置文件。转至Configure > Tags and Profiles: AP Join。



Configuration * > Tags & Profiles * > AP Join									
+ Add > Delete									
AP Jo	oin Profile Nar	me			~	Description			
defau	llt-ap-profile					default ap profile			
Add AP Join	Profile							×	
General	Client	CAPWAP	AP	Management	Rogue AP	ICap			
Name*		Mesh_AP_Jo	in_Profile						
Description		Enter Descrip	tion	]					
LED State									
LAG Mode									
NTP Server		0.0.0.0		]					
Cancel							Apply to Devic	e	

应用之前配置的网状配置文件并配置AP EAP身份验证:

AP Join Profile Name		~	Description	
default-ap-profile			default ap profile	
Add AP Join Profile				\$
General Client C	APWAP AP Manag	gement Rogue AP	ICap	
General Hyperlocati	on BLE Packet Cap	oture		
Power Over Ethernet		Client Stat	istics Reporting Interval	
Switch Flag		5 GHz (sec)	90	
Power Injector State		2.4 GHz (se	90 90	
Power Injector Type	Unknown	Extended I	Module	
Injector Switch MAC	00:00:00:00:00:00	Enable		
Code		Mesh		
AP EAP Auth Configuration	n	Profile Nam	e Mesh_Profile	•
EAP Type	EAP-FAST 🔻		<u></u>	lear
AP Authorization Type	CAPWAP DTLS •	]		
		-		
Cancel				ly to Device

第6步:如图所示创建网格位置标签。

			Logical		AireOS Config Translator
🔜 Dashboard			Ethernet		Application Visibility
			Wireless		Cloud Services
Monitoring	>	Д.	Layer2		Custom Application
		000	\/I AN		IOx
Configuration	>				mDNS
			VIP		Multicast
(O) Administration	>	<b>11</b> ©	Radio Configurations		NetFlow
			CleanAir		Python Sandbox
💥 Troubleshooting			High Throughput		QoS
			Media Parameters		RA Throttle Policy
			Network	<u>≕ R</u>   R ==	Tags & Profiles
			Parameters		AP loin
			RRM		Fley
			Routing Protocols		Policy
			OSPF		RF
			Static Routing		Tags
		$\bigoplus$	Security		WLANs
			AAA	P	Wireless
			ACL		Access Points
			Advanced EAP		Advanced
			PKI Management		Air Time Fairness

配置单击第6步中创建的Mesh location TAG对其进行配置。

转至Site选项卡,并将之前配置的Mesh AP加入配置文件应用到Site选项卡:

C	Configuration • > Tags & P	rofiles > Tags	
	Policy Site RF	AP	
	+ Add X Delete		
	Add Site Tag		×
	Name*	Mesh_AP_tag	
	Description	Enter Description	
	AP Join Profile	Mesh_AP_Join_Profi	
	Control Plane Name	•	·
	Enable Local Site		
	Cancel		Apply to Device

## 步骤 7.将AP转换为网桥模式。

Configuration * > Wireless * > Access Points	Edit AP			
	General Interfaces	High Availability Inventory	Mesh Advanced	Support Bundle
All Access Points Number of AP(s): 1	General		Version	
AP V Admin V IP	AP Name*	AP2C33-110E-6B66	Primary Software Version	17.3.0.17
AP Name V Model Slots V Status Address	Location*	default location	Predownloaded Status	N/A
AP2C33-110E-6B66 AP1562E- 2 📀 109.129.49.5 E-K9	Base Radio MAC	7070.8bb4.9200	Predownloaded Version	N/A
i⊲ ⊲ 1 > 10 v items per page	Ethernet MAC	2c33.110e.6b66	Next Retry Time	N/A
	Admin Status		Boot Version	1.1.2.4
> 5 GHz Radios	AP Mode	Bridge v	IOS Version	17.3.0.17
> 2.4 GHz Radios	Operation Status	Monitor Sensor	Mini IOS Version	0.0.0.0
	Fabric Status	Sniffer	IP Config	
> Dual-Band Radios	LED State	Bridge Clear	CAPWAP Preferred Mode IPv	4

## 通过CLI,您可以在AP上发出此命令:

capwap ap mode bridge

AP重新启动后作为网桥模式重新加入。

步骤 8现在您可以定义AP的角色:根AP或网状AP。

当网状AP通过其尝试连接到根AP的无线电加入WLC时,根AP是与WLC具有有线连接的网络。

当网状AP无法通过其无线电找到根AP以进行调配时,可以通过其有线接口加入WLC。

Configuration * > Wireless * > Access Points	Edit AP					×
	General Interfaces	High Availabilit	/ Inventory	/ Mesh	Advanced	Support Bundle
Number of AP(s): 1	General			Ethernet Port	Configuration	
AP v Admin v IP AP Name v Model Slots v Status Address	Block Child Daisy Chaining			Ethernet B enabled to co	ridging on the asso onfigure this sectio	ciated Mesh Profile should be n successfully
AP2C33-110E-6B66 AIR- AP1562E- 2 🔮 109.129.49.9 E-K9	Daisy Chaining strict- RAP			Port		0
H 4 1 F 10 V items per page	Preferred Parent MAC	0000.0000.0000		Mode		normal
> 5 GHz Radios	VLAN Trunking Native					
> 2.4 GHz Radios	Role	Mesh Root Mesh	•			
> Dual-Band Radios	Remove PSK					
> Country	Backhaul					
> LSC Provision	Backhaul Radio Type	5ghz	•			
	Backhaul Slot ID Rate Types	1 auto	•			
	"D Cancel					Update & Apply to Device

#### 验证

```
aaa new-model
aaa local authentication default authorization default
!
!
aaa authentication dot1x default local
aaa authentication dot1x Mesh_Authentication local
aaa authorization network default local
aaa authorization credential-download default local
aaa authorization credential-download Mesh_Authz local
username 111122223333 mac
wireless profile mesh Mesh_Profile
method authentication Mesh_Authentication
method authorization Mesh_Authz
wireless profile mesh default-mesh-profile
 description "default mesh profile"
wireless tag site Mesh_AP_Tag
ap-profile Mesh_AP_Join_Profile
ap profile Mesh_AP_Join_Profile
hyperlocation ble-beacon 0
hyperlocation ble-beacon 1
hyperlocation ble-beacon 2
hyperlocation ble-beacon 3
hyperlocation ble-beacon 4
mesh-profile Mesh_Profile
```

#### 在Troubleshoot > Radiative Trace Web UI页中,单击add,然后输入AP mac地址。

Q Search Menu Items	Troubleshooting - > Radioactive Trace	
Dashboard	Conditional Debug Global State: Stopped	
Monitoring >	+ Add	
🔾 Configuration 🛛 🔸	MAC/IP Address Trace file	
() Administration	I I → I II → Items per page	No items to display
X Troubleshooting		
	Add MAC/IP Addres	s <b>X</b>
	MAC/IP Address*	
	S Cancel	Apply to Device

单击Start并等待AP再次尝试加入控制器。

完成后,单击Generate并选择收集日志的时间段(例如最近10或30分钟)。

单击Trace file name(跟踪文件名)从浏览器下载。

以下是AP未加入的示例,因为定义的aaa授权方法名称错误:

```
019/11/28 13:08:38.269 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [capwapac-smgr-srvr] [23388]: (info): Session-IP: 192.168.88.4
2019/11/28 13:08:38.288 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [ewlc-infra-evq] [23388]: (info): DTLS record type: 23, appli
2019/11/28 13:08:38.288 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [capwapac-smgr-sess] [23388]: (info): Session-IP: 192.168.88.
2019/11/28 13:08:38.288 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [capwapac-smgr-sess] [23388]: (info): Session-IP: 192.168.88.
2019/11/28 13:08:38.288 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [mesh-config] [23388]: (ERR): Failed to get ap PMK cache rec
2019/11/28 13:08:38.288 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [mesh-config] [23388]: (ERR): Failed to get ap PMK cache rec
2019/11/28 13:08:38.288 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [mesh-config] [23388]: (ERR): Failed to get ap PMK cache rec
2019/11/28 13:08:38.288 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [apmgr-capwap-join] [23388]: (info): 00a3.8e95.6c40 Ap auth p
2019/11/28 13:08:38.288 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [apmgr-capwap-join] [23388]: (ERR): Failed to initialize auth
2019/11/28 13:08:38.288 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [apmgr-capwap-join] [23388]: (ERR): 00a3.8e95.6c40 Auth reque
2019/11/28 13:08:38.288 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [apmgr-db] [23388]: (ERR): 00a3.8e95.6c40 Failed to get wtp r
2019/11/28 13:08:38.288 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [apmgr-db] [23388]: (ERR): 00a3.8e95.6c40 Failed to get ap ta
2019/11/28 13:08:38.288 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [capwapac-smgr-sess-fsm] [23388]: (ERR): Session-IP: 192.168.
2019/11/28 13:08:38.288 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [capwapac-smgr-sess-fsm] [23388]: (info): Session-IP: 192.168
2019/11/28 13:08:38.288 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [capwapac-smgr-sess-fsm] [23388]: (note): Session-IP: 192.168
2019/11/28 13:08:38.288 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [capwapac-smgr-sess-fsm] [23388]: (note): Session-IP: 192.168
2019/11/28 13:08:38.288 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [ewlc-dtls-sessmgr] [23388]: (info): Remote Host: 192.168.88.
2019/11/28 13:08:38.288 {wncd_x_R0-0}{1}: [ewlc-dtls-sessmgr] [23388]: (info): Remote Host: 192.168.88.
2019/11/28 13:08:38.289 {wncmgrd_R0-0}{1}: [ewlc-infra-evq] [23038]: (debug): instance :0 port:38932MAC
```

点击未加入的AP时,在Web UI控制面板中更容易看到相同内容。"Ap auth pending"是指向AP自身 身份验证的提示:

Monitoring >> Wireless >> AP Statistics	Join Statistic	cs			3
General Join Statistics	General	Statistics			
	DTLS Sessio	on request received	1	Configuration requests received	0
Clear ClearAll	Established	DTLS session	1	Successful configuration responses sent	0
Number of AP(s): 2	Unsuccessfi	ul DTLS session	0	Unsuccessful configuration	0
Status "Is equal to" NOT JOINED × Y	Reason for I session	ast unsuccessful DTLS	DTLS Handshake Success	Reason for last unsuccessful	NA
AP2CF8-9B5F-7D70 C9120A	Time at last	successful DTLS session	Mon, 17 Feb 2020 09:15:41 GMT NA	configuration attempt	
	Time at last session	unsuccessful DTLS		configuration attempt	NA
items per page	Join phase	e statistics		Time at last unsuccessful configuration attempt	NA
	Join requests received	ts received	1	Data DTLS Statistics	
	Successful j	oin responses sent	0	DTLS Session request received	0
	Unsuccessfi	ul join request processing	0	Established DTLS session	0
	Reason for I attempt	ast unsuccessful join	Ap auth pending	Unsuccessful DTLS session	0
	Time at last	successful join attempt	NA	Reason for last unsuccessful DTLS session	Success
	Time at last	unsuccessful join attempt	NA	Time at last successful DTLS session	NA
				Time at last unsuccessful DTLS session	NA
					🗸 ок

案例研究2:Flex +网桥

本部分重点介绍1542 AP在Flex+网桥模式下与EAP身份验证在WLC上本地完成的加入过程。

#### 配置

• 步骤1:导航到配置 > 安全 > AAA > AAA高级 > 设备身份验证



- 第二步:选择Device Authentication,然后选择Add
- 第三步:键入要加入WLC的AP的基本以太网MAC地址,将Attribute List Name留空,然后选 择Apply to Device

Quick Setup: MAC Filtering		×
MAC Address* Attribute List Name	1 fffffffff 2 None	6
Cancel		3

- 第四步:导航到配置 > 安全 > AAA > AAA方法列表> 身份验证
- 第五步:选择Add,系统将显示AAA Authentication弹出窗口



• 第六步:在Method List Name中键入名称,从Type\*下拉列表中选择802.1x,并为Group Type选择local,最后选择Apply to Device

Quick Setup: AAA Auther	tication 1		×
Method List Name*	mesh-apj 2		
Туре*	dot1x 🔻 3		
Group Type	local 🔹		
Available Server Groups	Assigned Server Groups		
radius Idap tacacs+ imarquez-Radius-grp		~ ~	
<b>D</b> Cancel			5

- 步骤6b.如果您的AP直接以网桥模式加入,并且之前没有分配站点和策略标签,请重复步骤
   6,但使用默认方法。
- 配置指向本地的dot1x aaa身份验证方法(CLI aaa authentication dot1x default local)
- 步骤 7.导航到配置 > 安全 > AAA > AAA方法列表> 授权
- 步骤 8选择Add,系统将显示AAA Authorization弹出窗口



• 步骤 9在Method List Name中键入名称,从Type\*下拉菜单中选择credential download,并为 Group Type选择local,最后选择Apply to Device

Quick Setup: AAA Authorizat	ion	×
Method List Name*	mesh-ap	
Туре*	credential-download 🗸 2	
Group Type	local 🗸 3	
Authenticated		
Available Server Groups	Assigned Server Groups	
radius / ldap tacacs+ imarquez-Radius-grp v	> <	4
Cancel		Apply to Device

- 步骤9b.如果AP直接在网桥模式下加入(即它不会首先在本地模式下加入),请对默认凭证下 载方法(CLI aaa authorization credential-download default local)重复步骤9
- 步骤 10导航到配置 > 无线 > 网状 > 配置文件
- 步骤 11选择Add,系统将显示Add Mesh Profile弹出窗口



Name*	mesh-profile
Description	mesh-profile

- 步骤 13在Advanced选项卡下,为Method字段选择EAP
- 步骤 14选择Authorization和Authentication配置文件(在步骤6和9中定义),然后选择Apply to Device

Add Mesh Profile						×
General Advanced						
Security			5 GHz Band Backhau	ll.		
Method	EAP 🔻	2	Rate Types	auto	•	
Authentication Method	mesh-ap 🔻	3	2.4 GHz Band Backh	aul		
Authorization Method	mesh-apl	4	Rate Types	auto	•	
Ethernet Bridging						
VLAN Transparent						
Ethernet Bridging			R			
Bridge Group						
Bridge Group Name	Enter Name	]				
Strict Match					ß	
Cancel					Apply to Devi	се

- 步骤 15导航到配置 > 标记和配置文件 > AP加入 > 配置文件
- 步骤 16选择Add,系统将显示AP Join Profile弹出窗口,为AP Join配置文件设置名称和说明

Configuration	AP Join
	U
+ Add × Delete	
AP Join Profile Name	

#### Add AP Join Profile General Client CAPWAP AP Management Rogue AP **ICap** Name\* mes-ap-join Description mesh-ap-join $\checkmark$ LED State LAG Mode 0.0.0.0 NTP Server

- 步骤 17导航到AP选项卡,从Mesh Profile Name下拉列表选择在步骤12中创建的Mesh Profile
- 步骤 18.确保分别为EAP Type和AP Authorization Type字段设置EAP-FAST和CAPWAP DTLS
- 斯蒂奥19。选择应用到设备

AP Join P	rofile							
ieneral	Client	CAPWAP	AP Man	agement	Rogue AP	ICap		
General	Hyperloo	cation BLE	Packet Ca	apture				
Power Over E	thernet				Client Stat	istics Rep	orting Interval	
Switch Flag					5 GHz (sec)	1	90	
ower Injector	State				2.4 GHz (se	c)	90	
Power Injector	Туре	Unkno	wn	<b>,</b>	Extended	Module		
njector Switch	MAC	00:00	:00:00:00:00		Enable			
Code					Mesh			0
AP EAP Auth	Configur	ration		3	Profile Nam	e	mesh-profile	•
ЕАР Туре		EAP-F	AST	-				Clear
AP Authorizatio	on Type	CAPW	AP DTLS	. 4				

Apply to Device

- 步骤 20.导航到配置 > 标记和配置文件 > 标记 >站点
- 步骤 21.选择Add,系统将显示Site Tag弹出窗口



- 步骤 23.从AP Join Profile下拉列表选择在步骤16中创建的AP加入配置文件
- 步骤 24在Site Tag弹出窗口的底部,取消选中Enable Local Site复选框以启用Flex Profile下拉列表。
- 步骤 35从Flex Profile下拉列表选择要用于AP的Flex Profile

Add Site Tag		
Name*	mesh-ap-site	
Description	mesh-ap-site	
AP Join Profile	mesh-ap-join-profile 🔻	,
Flex Profile	imarquez-FlexLocal 🔻	2
Control Plane Name	•	· ]
Enable Local Site		
Cancel		

- 步骤 36将AP连接到网络并确保AP处于本地模式。
- 步骤 37要确保AP处于本地模式,请发出命令capwap ap ap mode local。

AP必须找到控制器,可以是L2广播、DHCP选项43、DNS解析或手动设置。

 步骤 38AP加入WLC,确保它列在AP列表下,导航到Configuration > Wireless > Access Points > All Access Points

Configuration • >		Wireless *	>	Access Points	0	
-------------------	--	------------	---	---------------	---	--

All Access Points

Number of AP(s): 2

AP Name 🗸	Total V. Slots	Admin 🗹 Status	AP Model 🗸	Base Radio 🛛 🗠 MAC	AP × Mode	Operation Status
MOREO CORRECTION	2	•	ALC: (P.132) 1-12	101-101-040	Flex+Bridge	Registered
aburne of	2	•	AN-OFTIGS-	1014-1042-0404	Local 2	Registered

- 步骤 39选择AP,系统将显示AP弹出窗口。
- 步骤 40在AP弹出窗口中的General > Tags > Site选项卡下,选择Update and Apply to Device,在步骤22中创建的Site Tag

Edit AP			\$
General 1 Interfaces	High Availability Inve	entory Mesh Advanced	^
General		Version	
AP Name*	100000-0000-05-00	Primary Software Version	16.12.1.139
Location*	default location	Predownloaded Status	N/A
Base Radio MAC	1000-004-0540	Predownloaded Version	N/A
Ethernet MAC	1074-008-018	Next Retry Time	N/A
Admin Status		Boot Version	1.1.2.4
AP Mode	Fine-bindge: •	IOS Version	16.12.1.139
Operation Status	Registered	Mini IOS Version	0.0.0.0
Fabric Status	Disabled	IP Config	
LED State	ENABLED	CAPWAP Preferred Mode IPv4	4
LED Brightness Level	8 🔻	DHCP IPv4 Address	1.14.14
CleanAir <u>NSI Key</u>		Static IP (IPv4/IPv6)	
Tags		Time Statistics	
Policy	imarquez-FlexLocal 🔻	Up Time	4 days 3 hrs 2 mins 6 secs
Site	Mesh-AP-Tag 🔻 2	Controller Association Latency	20 secs
RF	default-rf-tag 🔻	Ν	3
Cancel		M3	Update & Apply to Device

• 步骤 41AP重新启动并且必须以Flex +网桥模式连接回WLC

请注意,此方法首先在本地模式(不执行dot1x身份验证)下加入AP,以应用带网状配置文件的站 点标记,然后将AP切换到网桥模式。

要加入滞留在网桥(或Flex+Bridge)模式中的AP,请配置默认方法(aaa authentication dot1x default local和aaa authorization cred default local)。

然后,AP能够进行身份验证,您随后可以分配标签。

验证

确保AP模式显示为Flex + Bridge,如下图所示。

Configuration * > Wireless * > Access Points												
	All Access Points											
Nu	mber of AP(s): 2							1 cr				
								*0				
	AP Name	×	Total Slots	×	Admin Status	×	AP Model 🗸	Base Radio MAC	~	AP ~ Mode	Operation Status	₩.
	MISSION	14	2		0		AIR-AP1542I-A-K9	0.00-044-040		Flex+Bridge	Registered	

从WLC 9800 CLI运行这些命令并查找AP模式属性。它必须列为Flex+Bridge



#### 故障排除

确保存在aaa authentication dot1x default local和aaa authorization cred default local命令。如果您的AP未在本地模式下预先加入,则需要这些设置。

9800主控制面板有一个显示无法加入的AP的构件。点击它可获取无法加入的AP列表:

Monitorin	ig∗> Wi	reless - > AP Statistics							
Gener	al Joi	Statistics							
Cle	ar 🧷	ClearAll							X
Number Status *	of AP(s): 2 'Is equal to'	NOT JOINED × Y							
	Status ~	Base Radio MAC	v,	Ethernet MAC	~	AP Name	~	IP Address	~
	0	10b3.c622.5d80	×	2cf8.9b21.18b0	*	AP2CF8.9B21.18B0		87.66.46.211	
	0	7070.8bb4.9200	×	2c33.110e.6b66	*	AP2C33.110E.6866		87.66.46.211	
14 4	1 >	10 v items per page							1 - 2 of 2 Join Statistics

单击特定AP以查看未加入的原因。在本例中,我们看到身份验证问题(AP身份验证挂起),因为 站点标记未分配到AP。

因此,9800未选择命名身份验证/授权方法对AP进行身份验证:

# Join Statistics

General Statistics			
Control DTLS Statistics		Configuration phase statistics	
DTLS Session request received	179	Configuration requests received	173
Established DTLS session	179	Successful configuration responses sent	4
Unsuccessful DTLS session Reason for last unsuccessful DTLS	0 DTLS Handshake	Unsuccessful configuration request processing	0
session Time at last successful DTLS session	Success Thu, 19 Dec 2019 13:03:19 GMT	Reason for last unsuccessful configuration attempt	Regula check f
Time at last unsuccessful DTLS session	NA	Time at last successful configuration attempt	Thu, 19 12:36:1 NA
Join phase statistics		configuration attempt	
Join requests received	179	Data DTLS Statistics	
Successful join responses sent	173	DTLS Session request received	0
Unsuccessful join request processing	0	Established DTLS session	0
Reason for last unsuccessful join	Ap auth pending	Unsuccessful DTLS session	0
Time at last successful join attempt	Thu, 19 Dec 2019	Reason for last unsuccessful DTLS session	DTLS Ha Success
Time at last unsuccessful join attempt	NA	Time at last successful DTLS session	NA
		Time at last unsuccessful DTLS session	NA

有关更高级的故障排除,请转到Web UI上的Troubleshooting > Radiative Trace页。

如果输入AP MAC地址,您可以立即生成文件来获取尝试加入的AP的永远在线日志(在通知级别)。

单击Start以启用该MAC地址的高级调试。下次生成日志时,将会显示AP加入的调试级别日志。

Cisco Catalyst 9800-CL Wireless Controller									
Q Search Menu Items	Troubleshooting - > Radioactive Trace								
Dashboard	← Back to TroubleShooting Menu Conditional Debug Global State:	Stopped							
Monitoring >	+ Add × Delete ✓ Start ■ Stop								
Configuration >	MAC/IP Address	Trace file							
() Administration >	2c33.110e.6b66	debugTrace_2c33.110e.6b66.txt 📥	► Generate						
X Troubleshooting	ia a <b>1</b> ⊨ ⊨i 10 v ita	ems per page	1 - 1 of 1 items						

×

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