使用Catalyst 9800系列无线局域网控制器配置 CMX连接并排除故障

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简介

本文档提供将Catalyst 9800无线LAN控制器添加到互联移动体验(CMX)的步骤,包括NMSP隧道启 动的验证和故障排除。当通过连接器或CMX内部网络连接使用DNA空间时,本文档也很有帮助。

先决条件

要求

本文档假设您已完成9800 WLC和CMX的基本设置和网络连接,仅包括将WLC添加到CMX。

您需要在9800 WLC和CMX之间打开端口TCP 22(SSH)和16113(NMSP)。

使用的组件

运行16.12的Cat9800

运行10.6.x的CMX

配置

网络图

配置

步骤1.记录Wireless Management ip address和特权15用户名和密码,以及使能口令或使能加密口 令(如果适用)。

CLI :

show run | inc username
show run | inc enable
show wireless interface summar

步骤2.在CMX上,要添加无线LAN控制器,请导航至**System > Settings > Controllers and Maps** Setup,单击Advanced。

您会获得弹出向导(如果此时尚未完成)或实际设置页面。这两个示例均如下所示:

CISCO 10.8.2-66	SETTINGS	\$	a 😤	Q ⁰	<u></u>				admin -
	Testing						Dashb	oerd Alerts	
System at a Glance	Filtering Location Setup	Maps Please select maps to add o	or modify:					(© Settings
Node IP Address	Data Privacy		Brow	/50				Memory	CPU
CMX-01 192.168.1.19	Data Retention Mail Server Controllers and Maps Setup	 Delete & replace existing Delete & replace existing Upload 	maps & analytics dat	3			SP Load alancer ateway	31.40%	4.91%
Coverage Details	Import Advanced Upgrade	Controllers Please add controllers by pr Controller Type	roviding the informatic	n below:					
Placed Missing Active Ir AP AP AP AP 0 4 0	High Availability	IP Address Controller Version [Optional]					Total	Tue Jan 28 14:0 2020)2:30 WET
		Controller SNMP Version	v2c	•					
		Controller SNMP Write Community	private						
Controllers		Add Controller							+
IP Address Versi 192.168.1.14 8.10						Close	•	Action Edit De	lete
https://192.168.1.19/configure/#		-	Active Missing Det	ails 📕 Inactive					

步骤3.从**Controller Type**的下**拉列表中**,选**择Catalyst(IOS-XE)WLC**(在10.6.1上,下拉框显示 Unified WLC for Cat9800 WLC)。

SETTINGS				×
Tracking Filtering Location Setup	Maps Please select maps to add o	or modify: Browse.		
Data Retention Mail Server ✓ Controllers and Maps Setup	 Delete & replace existing Delete & replace existing Upload 	maps & analytics data		
Import Advanced	Controllers		- 015	
Upgrade High Availability	Please add controllers by pr Controller Type IP Address - Controller Version [Optional]	AireOS WLC - AireOS WLC - AireOS WLC Catalyst (IOS-XE) WLC	low:	
	Controller SNMP Version Controller SNMP Write Community Add Controller	v2c -		
				Close Save

步骤4.提供Cat9800 WLC IP地址、Priv 15用户名、密码和启用密码,以允许CMX配置访问Cat9800 WLC。CMX将使用SSH连接(因此需要在两台设备之间打开的SSH端口)来连接9800并配置 NMSP隧道。选择**添加控**制器,**然后**关闭弹出窗口。

SETTINGS



CMX将自动将这些配置推送到Cat9800 WLC并建立NMSP隧道

nmsp enable

- # aaa new-model
- # aaa session-id common # aaa authorization credential-download wcm_loc_serv_cert local

aaa attribute list cmx<mac>

- # username <CMX mac address> mac aaa attribute list cmx_<mac>
- # attribute type password <CMX key hash>
- # netconf-yang

验证

验证NMSP隧道是否处于活动状态,并从9800的角度传输数据:

9800#show nmsp status NMSP Status Close

Save

Data	Transport					
10.48.71	.119	Active	16279	16279	7	80
TLS						

从系统页面底部的CMX角度验证相同的隧**道状**态:

cisco 10.6.2.33							DE & LO	♥ TECT DCATE	ANALYTICS	ç Connect	CC T MANAGE	SYSTEM								admin -
																		Dashboard		
System	at a Gla	ance																		Settings
Node		IP Address		Node Type		Services													Memory	CPU
NicoCMX1		10.48.71.119		Low-End		Configuration	Location	Analyt	ics	Connect	Dat	abase Cach	e Hype Locatie	r Location on Heatmap Engine	NMSP Load Balancer	Gateway			22.60%	9.00%
									Healthy	Warnin	ng Critical									
Coverage D	etails																			
Access Point	s			Map Eleme	nts				Active Device	s								System Ti	ime	
Placed AP	Missing AF	Active AP	Inactive A	AP Campus 2	Buildin 1	g Floor 1	Zone 0	Total	Associated 0	l Client	Probing Client 0	RFID Tag 0	BLE Tag 0	Interferer 0	Rogue AP 0	Rogue Client 0	Total 0	Fri Aug	09 11:47:5	8 CEST 2019
									Healthy	Warnin	ng Critical									
Controllers																				+
IP Address			Version				Bytes In			Bytes Out	t First Heard				Last	Heard		Action		
10.48.71.120			16.12.1.0				207 KB			208 KB	08/06/19, 3:5	56 pm			1s aç	10			Edit De	lete
Active Inactive																				

验证时间同步

最佳实践是将CMX和WLC都指向同一网络时间协议(NTP)服务器。

在9800 CLI中,运行命令:

(config)#ntp server <IP address of NTP>
要更改CMX中NTP服务器的IP地址:

步骤1.以cmxadmin身份登录命令行

步骤2.检查NTP与cmxos运行状况ntp的同步

第三步: 如果要重新配置NTP服务器,可以使用cmxos ntp clear**,然后**使用cmxos ntp type。

步骤4. NTP服务器与CMX同步后,运行命令**cmxctl restart** 以重新启动CMX服务并切换回 cmxadmin用户。

验证密钥哈希

当您将WLC添加到CMX,然后CMX在WLC配置中添加其密钥哈希时,此过程应自动发生。但是 ,您可以验证此设置,或在出现问题时手动添加。

CMX输入的命令包括:

(config)#username <CMX mac> mac aaa attribute list cmx_<CMX MAC> (config)# attribute type password <CMX key hash>

要了解CMX上的SHA2密钥是什么,请使用:

cmxctl config authinfo get

检验接口

NMSP将仅从接口集发送为"无线管理接口"(默认情况下,9800-CL上为Gig2)。 用作服务端口的接口(设备的gig0/0或9800-CL的Gig1)不会发送NMSP流量。

显示命令

您可以验证在9800 WLC的NSMP级别订用了哪些服务

9800#show nmsp subs	scription detail							
CMX IP address: 10.	.48.71.119							
Service Subservice								
RSSI	Tags, Mobile Station,							
Spectrum								
Info	Mobile Station,							
Statistics	Tags, Mobile Station,							
AP Info	Subscription							

您可以获取NMSP隧道统计信息

9800#show nmsp statistics summary NMSP Global Counters		
Number of restarts	:	0
SSL Statistics		
Total amount of verifications	:	0
Verification failures	:	0
Verification success	:	0
Amount of connections created	:	1
Amount of connections closed	:	0
Total amount of accept attempts	:	1
Failures in accept	:	0
Amount of successful accepts	:	1
Amount of failed registrations	:	0
AAA Statistics		
Total amount of AAA requests	:	1
Failed to send requests	:	0
Requests sent to AAA	:	1
Responses from AAA	:	1
Responses from AAA to validate	:	1
Responses validate error	:	0
Responses validate success	:	1

9800#show NMSP Cont	w nmsp statistics connection nection Counters	
CMX IP A	ddress: 10.48.71.119, Status: Activ	re
State:		
Conn	ections : 1	
Disc	onnections : 0	
Rx Da	ata Frames : 81	
Tx Da	ata Frames : 7	
Unsuj	pported messages : 0	
Rx Mes	sage Counters:	
ID	Name	Count
	Febo Poguost	16316
1	Capability Natification	2
13	Moscurromont Poguost	2
16	Information Request	2 69
20	Statistics Request	2
30	Service Subscribe Request	2
74	BLE Floor Beacon Scan Request	4
Tx Mes	sage Counters:	-
TD	Name	Count
2	Echo Response	16316
7	Capability Notification	1
14	Measurement Response	2
21	Statistics Response	2
31	Service Subscribe Response	2

故障排除

调试

获取NMSP隧道建立的调试日志,但可以使用从16.12及更高版本开始的放射性跟踪完成。

#debug wireless ip <CMX ip> monitor-time x 此命令将为所提及的CMX IP地址启用x分钟调试。该文件将在bootflash:/中创建,并且将遵循前缀 "ra_trace_IP_x.x.x.x_.....。" 它将包含与NMSP调试相关的所有已整理日志。

要查看eWLC终端上的实时调试,请输入命令:

#monitor log process nmspd level debug
要停止实时调试,请输入CTRL+C。

数据包捕获

在eWLC上收集数据包捕获,使用ACL仅过滤eWLC和CMX ip之间的流量。eWLC ip 192.168.1.15和CMX ip 192.168.1.19示例:

```
eWLC-9800-01(config)#ip access-list extended CMX
eWLC-9800-01(config-ext-nacl)#permit ip host 192.168.1.15 host 192.168.1.19
eWLC-9800-01(config-ext-nacl)#permit ip host 192.168.1.19 host 192.168.1.15
eWLC-9800-01(config-ext-nacl)#end
eWLC-9800-01#monitor capture CMX access-list CMX interface gigabitEthernet 2 both start
eWLC-9800-01#
Jan 30 11:53:22.535: %BUFCAP-6-ENABLE: Capture Point CMX enabled.
...
eWLC-9800-01#monitor capture CMX stop
Stopped capture point : CMX
eWLC-9800-01#
Jan 30 11:59:04.949: %BUFCAP-6-DISABLE: Capture Point CMX disabled.
```

eWLC-9800-01#monitor capture CMX export bootflash:/cmxCapture.pcap

然后,您可以通过CLI或从GUI的Troubleshooting > Packet Capture > Export下载捕获。或者通过 Administration > Management > File manager > bootflash:。



9800上的无线调试和日志收集