从CUCM获取电话配置文件的两种方法

目录

<u>简介</u> <u>先决条件</u> <u>要求</u> <u>使用的组件</u> <u>摘要列表</u> <u>从Web浏览器</u> <u>从数据包捕获</u> <u>相关信息</u>

简介

本文档介绍获取电话配置文件的两种方法。需要查看电话的配置文件的情况并不少见;但是,许多 人不熟悉如何获取电话的配置文件。

先决条件

要求

Cisco 建议您了解以下主题:

- 思科统一通信管理器 (CUCM)
- 简单文件传输协议 (TFTP)

使用的组件

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本:

- CUCM 8.x及更高版本
- •使用电话负载的思科IP电话型号7975 SCCP75.9-4-2-1S
- Wireshark版本2.0.5

注意:Wireshark可在此下<u>载</u>。

摘要列表

- •从Web浏览器
- •从数据包捕获(pcap)

注意:可以使用PC的命令提示符或TFTP客户端下载配置文件。这些选项将不在本文档中讨论 。

从Web浏览器

本节介绍使用Web浏览器获取电话配置文件的步骤。

步骤1:打开Web浏览器(如Firefox、Internet Explorer、Google Chrome等)。

第二步: 修改此统一资源定位器(URL)以反映您的信息。

ipofcallmanager:6970/SEPwhatter.cnf.xml.sgn

将ipofcallmanager替换为运行TFTP服务的CUCM的IP地址

将SEPwatth替换为电话的MAC地址

第三步: 在Web浏览器的地址栏中输入URL。

第四步: 如果系统提示接受下载,请选择浏览器应执行的操作,然后单击"确定"。

示例:

此图显示使用Firefox下载电话配置文件时收到的提示。

😻 New Tab - Mozilla Firefox						
	(14.48.38.5:6970/SEP000E83E52E46.cnf.xml.sgn					
4	Opening SEP000E83E5	2E46.cnf.xml.sgn	X			
	You have chosen to open:					
1	SEP000E83E52E46.cnf.xml.sgn					
н	which is: SGN file (9.2 KB)					
H	from: http://14.48.38.5:6970					
Н	What should Firefox do with this file?					
Н	Open with	Notepad++: a free (GNU) source code editor 🔻				
Ч	Save File					
	Do this <u>a</u> utomatically for files like this from now on.					
		OK				

从数据包捕获

本节介绍使用pcap获取电话配置文件的步骤。

注意:pcap必须包括电话注册的时间。

步骤1: 在Wireshark中打开数据包捕获。

第二步: 过滤HTTP。

第三步: 查找从感兴趣的电话到CUCM的GET消息,查找CTL、ITL和配置文件。

Info GET /CTLSEPC80084AA82F7.tlv HTTP/1.1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK GET /ITLSEPC80084AA82F7.tlv HTTP/1.1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK GET /SEPC80084AA82F7.cnf.xml.sgn HTTP/1.1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK

步骤4b. 导航至Follow(跟随),然后单击TCP Stream。

GET	/SEPC80084AA82E7 cnf xml	sgn HTTP/1 1	
	Mark/Unmark Packet	Ctrl+M	
	Ignore/Unignore Packet	Ctrl+D	
	Set/Unset Time Reference	Ctrl+T	
	Time Shift	Ctrl+Shift+T	
	Packet Comment		
	Edit Resolved Name		
	Apply as Filter	•	
	Prepare a Filter	•	
	Conversation Filter	•	
	Colorize Conversation	•	
	SCTP	•	
	Follow	•	TCP Stream
	Сору	•	UDP Stream
	Drotocol Dreferences		SSL Stream

第五步: Wireshark打开一个弹出窗口,以从电话到CUCM的GET字符串开头,然后我们看到 从CUCM到电话的200 OK,我们可以查看配置文件。

第六步: 在弹出窗口中右键单击, 然后单击"全选"。

此时,可将文本添加到文本文件并保存。

示例:

```
GET /SEP24B65744EBFE.cnf.xml.sgn HTTP/1.1
Host:14.48.38.5:6970
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Content-length: 9144
Cache-Control: no-store
Content-type: */*
.....>CN=clstr-1-pub.pkinane.lab-ms;OU=TAC;O=Cisco;L=RTP;ST=NC;C=US...
...A.....CN=pkinane-WIN-FTD162BNE36-CA.....
.....$..lu yIC..O.k...A4R.X..m.#..U/..M..(Z...W..
.b....B.Q..xx.M...1...3.NI8..+fq.....$.}....p4X.Yb...Q.Y...O..{}.Q...0..P(...+.k.SU
*.1....JY....^p...._Zq...
n.M..;9*...A.D.e.<;.....T.cCy.Hb..M&....L......(
...o.`.....3Hz.=k.`.i.....SEP24B65744EBFE.cnf.xml.sgn....WaW`
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<device xsi:type="axl:XIPPhone" ctiid="28" uuid="{71e36c76-94be-2fec-3718-1f2df5937781}">
<fullConfig>true</fullConfig>
<portalDefaultServer>impA.pkinane.lab</portalDefaultServer>
<deviceProtocol>SCCP</deviceProtocol>
<sshUserId>debug</sshUserId>
<sshPassword>debug</sshPassword>
<ipAddressMode>0</ipAddressMode>
<allowAutoConfig>true</allowAutoConfig>
<dadEnable>true</dadEnable>
<redirectEnable>false</redirectEnable>
<echoMultiEnable>false</echoMultiEnable>
<ipPreferenceModeControl>0</ipPreferenceModeControl>
<ipMediaAddressFamilyPreference>0</ipMediaAddressFamilyPreference>
<tzdata>
<tzolsonversion>2015a</tzolsonversion>
<tzupdater>tzupdater.jar</tzupdater>
</tzdata>
<mlppDomainId>000000</mlppDomainId>
<mlppIndicationStatus>Off</mlppIndicationStatus>
<preemption>Disabled</preemption>
<executiveOverridePreemptable>false</executiveOverridePreemptable>
<devicePool uuid="{04330028-1071-fdbf-3add-8ac67db81b81}">
<revertPriority>0</revertPriority>
<name>SJ_DP</name>
<dateTimeSetting uuid="{9ec4850a-7748-11d3-bdf0-00108302ead1}">
<name>CMLocal</name>
<dateTemplate>M/D/Y</dateTemplate>
<timeZone>Greenwich Standard Time</timeZone>
<olsonTimeZone>Etc/GMT</olsonTimeZone>
</dateTimeSetting>
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<name>SJ_CMG</name>
<tftpDefault>true</tftpDefault>
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<member priority="0">
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<description>14.48.38.6</description>
<ports>
```

```
<ethernetPhonePort>2000</ethernetPhonePort>
<sipPort>5060</sipPort>
<securedSipPort>5061</securedSipPort>
<mgcpPorts>
<listen>2427</listen>
<keepAlive>2428</keepAlive>
</mgcpPorts>
</ports>
<processNodeName>clstr-1-subA.pkinane.lab</processNodeName>
</callManager>
</member>
<member priority="1">
<callManager>
<name>clstr-1-subB.pkinane.lab</name>
<description>14.48.38.7</description>
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<sipPort>5060</sipPort>
<securedSipPort>5061</securedSipPort>
<mgcpPorts>
<listen>2427</listen>
<keepAlive>2428</keepAlive>
</mgcpPorts>
</ports>
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</callManager>
</member>
</members>
</callManagerGroup>
<srstInfo uuid="{cd241e11-4a58-4d3d-9661-f06c912a18a3}">
<name>Disable</name>
<srstOption>Disable</srstOption>
<userModifiable>false</userModifiable>
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<port1>2000</port1>
<ipAddr2></ipAddr2>
<port2>2000</port2>
<ipAddr3></ipAddr3>
<port3>2000</port3>
<sipIpAddr1></sipIpAddr1>
<sipPort1>5060</sipPort1>
<sipIpAddr2></sipIpAddr2>
<sipPort2>5060</sipPort2>
<sipIpAddr3></sipIpAddr3>
<sipPort3>5060</sipPort3>
<isSecure>false</isSecure>
</srstInfo>
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</devicePool>
<TVS>
<members>
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</member>
<member priority="1">
<port>2445</port>
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</member>
</members>
</TVS>
<MissedCallLoggingOption>10</MissedCallLoggingOption>
<commonProfile>
<phonePassword></phonePassword>
```

```
<backgroundImageAccess>true</backgroundImageAccess>
<callLogBlfEnabled>2</callLogBlfEnabled>
</commonProfile>
<loadInformation>SCCP75.9-4-2-1S</loadInformation>
<vendorConfig>
<disableSpeaker>false</disableSpeaker><disableSpeakerAndHeadset>false</disableSpeakerAndHeadset>
<forwardingDelay>1</forwardingDelay><pcPort>0</pcPort><garp>1</garp><voiceVlanAccess>0</voiceVla
nAccess><autoSelectLineEnable>0</autoSelectLineEnable><webAccess>0</webAccess><spanToPCPort>0</s
panToPCPort><loggingDisplay>1</loggingDisplay><recordingTone>0</recordingTone><recordingToneLoca
lVolume>100</recordingToneLocalVolume><recordingToneRemoteVolume>50</recordingToneRemoteVolume><
recordingToneDuration></recordingToneDuration><moreKeyReversionTimer>5</moreKeyReversionTimer><a
utoCallSelect>1</autoCallSelect><g722CodecSupport>0</g722CodecSupport><headsetWidebandUIControl>
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instantMessaging></instantMessaging><desktopClient></desktopClient></commonConfig>
<enterpriseConfig>
</enterpriseConfig>
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<name>English_United_States</name>
<uid>1</uid>
<langCode>en_US</langCode>
<version>10.0.0(1)</version>
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</userLocale>
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</networkLocaleInfo>
<deviceSecurityMode>1</deviceSecurityMode>
<idleTimeout>0</idleTimeout>
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<idleURL></idleURL>
<informationURL>http://clstr-1-
pub.pkinane.lab:8080/ccmcip/GetTelecasterHelpText.jsp</informationURL>
<messagesURL></messagesURL>
<proxyServerURL></proxyServerURL></proxyServerURL>
<servicesURL>http://clstr-1-pub.pkinane.lab:8080/ccmcip/getservicesmenu.jsp</servicesURL>
<secureAuthenticationURL>http://14.48.38.18:8081/InformaCast/phone/auth</secureAuthenticationURL</pre>
>
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pub.pkinane.lab:8443/ccmcip/xmldirectory.jsp</secureDirectoryURL>
<secureIdleURL></secureIdleURL>
<secureInformationURL>https://clstr-1-
pub.pkinane.lab:8443/ccmcip/GetTelecasterHelpText.jsp</secureInformationURL>
<secureMessagesURL></secureMessagesURL>
<secureServicesURL>https://clstr-1-
pub.pkinane.lab:8443/ccmcip/getservicesmenu.jsp</secureServicesURL>
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<dscpForSCCPPhoneServices>0</dscpForSCCPPhoneServices>
<dscpForCm2Dvce>96</dscpForCm2Dvce>
<transportLayerProtocol>1</transportLayerProtocol>
<dndCallAlert>5</dndCallAlert>
<phonePersonalization>0</phonePersonalization>
<rollover>0</rollover>
<singleButtonBarge>0</singleButtonBarge>
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```
<joinAcrossLines>0</joinAcrossLines>
<autoCallPickupEnable>false</autoCallPickupEnable>
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<br/><blfAudibleAlertSettingOfBusyStation>0</blfAudibleAlertSettingOfBusyStation>
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<dtmfdn></dtmfdn>
<ivrdn></ivrdn>
<dtmfHoldCode>*81</dtmfHoldCode>
<dtmfExclusiveHoldCode>*82</dtmfExclusiveHoldCode>
<dtmfResumeCode>*83</dtmfResumeCode>
<dtmfTxfCode>*84</dtmfTxfCode>
<dtmfCnfCode>*85</dtmfCnfCode>
</mobility>
<TLSResumptionTimer>3600</TLSResumptionTimer>
<userId serviceProfileFile="SPDefault.cnf.xml">pkinane</userId>
<ownerId serviceProfileFile="SPDefault.cnf.xml">pkinane</ownerId>
<phoneServices useHTTPS="true">
<provisioning>0</provisioning>
<phoneService type="1" category="0">
<name>Missed Calls</name>
<url>Application:Cisco/MissedCalls</url>
<vendor></vendor>
<version></version>
</phoneService>
<phoneService type="2" category="0">
<name>Voicemail</name>
<url>Application:Cisco/Voicemail</url>
<vendor></vendor>
<version></version>
</phoneService>
<phoneService type="1" category="0">
<name>Received Calls</name>
<url>Application:Cisco/ReceivedCalls</url>
<vendor></vendor>
<version></version>
</phoneService>
<phoneService type="1" category="0">
<name>Placed Calls</name>
<url>Application:Cisco/PlacedCalls</url>
<vendor></vendor>
<version></version>
</phoneService>
<phoneService type="1" category="0">
<name>Personal Directory</name>
<url>Application:Cisco/PersonalDirectory</url>
<vendor></vendor>
<version></version>
</phoneService>
<phoneService type="1" category="0">
<name>Corporate Directory</name>
<url>Application:Cisco/CorporateDirectory</url>
<vendor></vendor>
<version></version>
```

注意:如果您不熟悉如何从电话或CUCM收集数据包,该过程将在<u>从Cisco IP电话收集数据包</u> <u>捕获</u>(从电话收集PCAP)和<u>CUCM设备型号上的数据包捕获</u>(从CUCM收集的pcap)中介绍

提示:如果pcap不是直接从电话收集,将会有大量流量。通过使用电话的MAC地址或电话的 IP地址过滤pcap,可以绕过此问题

示例:

eth.addr==12:34:45:78:91:00(对于带MAC的电话) SEP123456789100 ip.addr==14.48.38.33 IP地址的电话 14.48.38.33

相关信息

- <u>从思科IP电话收集数据包捕获</u>
- CUCM 设备型号上的数据包捕获
- Wireshark