

在UCS B200 M5上安装带M.2 SSD的操作系统 (VMware、Windows)

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简介

本文档介绍在UCS B200 M5上安装带有M.2 SSD的操作系统(VMware、Windows)

Cisco UCS B200 M5刀片服务器有一个迷你存储模块选项，可插入主板插座，以提供额外的内部存储。迷你存储模块可以是以下类型之一：

- SD卡模块，最多支持两个SD卡。（使用UCS-MSTOR-SD cartridge）
- M.2 SSD模块，最多支持两个SATA M.2 SSD。（使用UCS-MSTOR-M2目录）

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先决条件

要求

- 了解UCS、策略和配置文件

使用的组件

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原始（默认）配置。如果您使用的是真实网络，请确保您已经了解所有命令的潜在影响。

UCSM 3.2.2b或更高版本

UCS B200 M5（服务器固件3.2.2b或更高）

功能目录3.2.3i或更高版本

背景信息

M.2盒由UCS-MSTOR-M2托架组成，托架上装有UCS-M2-XXXGB SATA驱动器

您可以在托架中使用一个或两个M.2 SSD。

M.2插槽1位于托架的顶侧；M.2插槽2位于托架的下侧（与托架连接器到服务器主板插槽的同一侧）

图中显示了这一点（两个插槽都填充了M.2 SSD驱动器）



顶侧 (插槽1)



下侧 (插槽)

2)

UCSM中的M.2 UCS-MSTOR-M2库存

- < General
 - Inventory
 - Virtual Machines
 - Installed Firmware
 - CIMC Sessions
 - SEL Logs
 - VIF Paths
 - Health
-
- Motherboard
 - CIMC
 - CPUs
 - GPUs
 - Memory
 - Adapters
 - HBAs
 - NICs
 - iSCSI vNICs
 - Security
 - S

⊖ Mini Storage

mini-storage-M2-1

ID : 1

Model : UCS-MSTOR-M2

Type : M2

Vendor : Cisco Systems Inc

Revision : 0

Serial :

VID : V01

Part Number : 73-17926-05

Product Name : Cisco UCS Mini-Storage Carrier for M.2

Caption : Cisco UCS Mini-Storage Carrier for M.2 (holds up to 2)

Description : Dual M.2 Mini-Storage Carrier (holds up to 2 M.2 modules)

Controller ID : 1

Controller Type : PCH

只有在重新确认服务器后，任何磁盘的添加或移除都会更新到UCSM资产，因为PCH控制器和M.2 Sata驱动器没有CIMC传感器。

UCSM将警告您有关迷你存储的任何硬件更改，并会请求您重新确认服务器。

Properties

Affected object : **sys/chassis-1/blade-7/board/mini-storage-M2-1/inv-status**

Description : **Mini storage inventory mismatch**

ID : 13155391	Type : equipment
Cause : hardware-mismatch	Created at : 2018-09-26T17:13:58Z
Code : F1901	Number of Occurrences : 1
Original severity : Critical	
Previous severity : Critical	Highest severity : Critical

Properties

Affected object	: sys/chassis-1/blade-7		
Description	: Server 1/7 hardware inventory mismatch. Acknowledge the server to clear the fault		
ID	: 13155390	Type	: equipment
Cause	: hardware-inventory-mismatch	Created at	: 2018-09-26T17:13:58Z
Code	: F1913	Number of Occurrences	: 1
Original severity	: Critical		
Previous severity	: Critical	Highest severity	: Critical

服务器重新确认后，存储资产应更新（在本例中，插槽2中添加了M.2 ssd）。

Equipment / Chassis / Chassis 1 / Servers / Server 7

General | **Inventory** | Virtual Machines | Installed Firmware | CIMC Sessions | SEL Logs | VIF Paths | Health | Diagnostics | Faults | Events | FSM | Statistics | Temperatures | Power

Motherboard | CIMC | CPUs | GPUs | Memory | Adapters | HBAs | NICs | iSCSI vNICs | Security | **Storage**

Controller | LUNs | **Disks**

Name	Size (MB)	Serial	Operability	Drive State	Presence	Technology	Bootable
Storage Controller PCH 1							
Disk 1	227927	17191708379C	Operable	Online	Equipped	SSD	Unknown
Disk 2	227927	173819147CCD	Operable	Online	Equipped	SSD	Unknown
Storage Controller SAS 1							

配置

板载Lewisburg sSATA控制器用于管理两种类型的M.2盒式磁带，但不管理任何前面板驱动器。

PCH控制器在AHCI模式或SWRAID模式下运行。

AHCI模式： 磁盘显示为JBOD磁盘。

SWRAID模式： 根据策略中的用户配置，磁盘可以位于RAID0或RAID1中。

所需的RAID	BIOS P-SATA设置	存储配置文件控制器定义设置	备注
RAID0、RAID1	SWRAID	RAID0或RAID 1	仅支持UEFI引导。操作系统需要megasr驱动程序
JBOD	禁用	诺赖德	传统或UEFI引导

在SW RAID模式下，嵌入式SATA MegaRAID控制器不支持VMware ESX/ESXi操作系统，因为VMWare没有软件raid驱动程序。您可以在AHCI模式下使用VMWare。

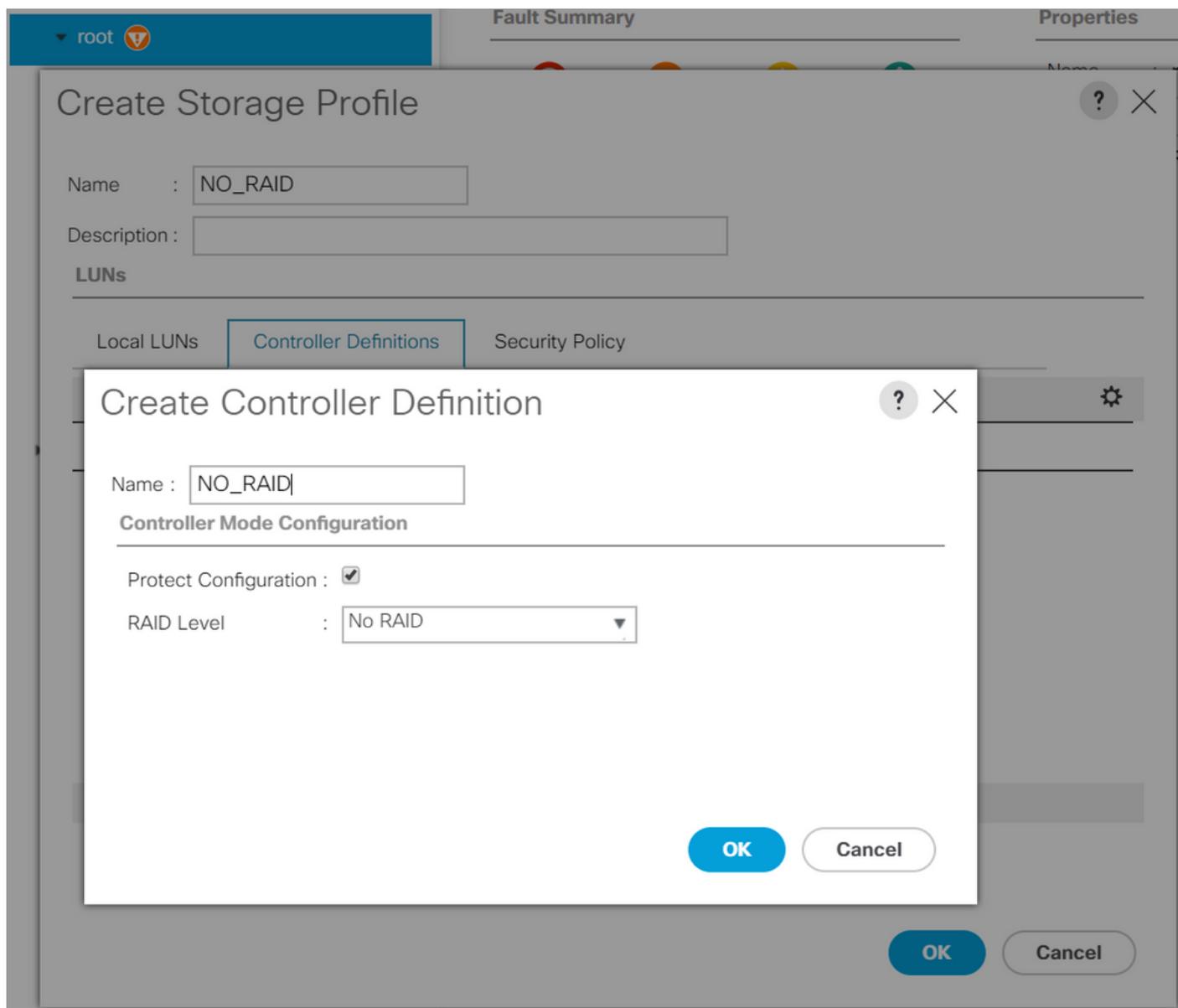
支持Microsoft Windows Server 2016 Hyper-V虚拟机监控程序，以便在SW RAID模式下与嵌入式MegaRAID控制器配合使用，但不支持所有其他虚拟机监控程序。

AHCI模式支持所有虚拟机监控程序。

AHCI模式

这是在AHCI模式下将VMware ESXi与PCH控制器一起安装的示例。

创建RAID级别设置为无RAID的存储配置文件。



创建P-SATA模式设置为AHCI的BIOS策略

BIOS Policy



Main

Advanced

Boot Options

Server Management

Events

Advanced Filter ↑ Export Print



BIOS Setting

Value

Cool Down Time (sec)

Platform Default

Number of Retries

Platform Default

Boot option retry

Platform Default

SAS RAID module

Platform Default

SAS RAID

Platform Default

Onboard SCU Storage Support

Platform Default

P-SATA mode

AHCI

Power On Password

Platform Default

IPV6 PXE Support

Platform Default

创建引导策略

将引导模式设置为UEFI

选择“添加CD/DVD”

选择“Add Embedded Local Disk”

Create Boot Policy



Name : AHCI_Boot

Description :

Reboot on Boot Order Change :

Enforce vNIC/vHBA/iSCSI Name :

Boot Mode : Legacy Uefi

Boot Security :

WARNINGS:

The type (primary/secondary) does not indicate a boot order presence.

The effective order of boot devices within the same device class (LAN/Storage/iSCSI) is determined by PCIe bus scan order.

If **Enforce vNIC/vHBA/iSCSI Name** is selected and the vNIC/vHBA/iSCSI does not exist, a config error will be reported.

If it is not selected, the vNICs/vHBAs are selected if they exist, otherwise the vNIC/vHBA with the lowest PCIe bus scan order is used.

Local Devices

Add Local Disk

- Add Local LUN
- Add Local JBOD
- Add SD Card
- Add Internal USB
- Add External USB
- Add Embedded Local LUN
- Add Embedded Local Disk

Add CD/DVD

- Add Local CD/DVD
- Add Remote CD/DVD

Boot Order

+ - Advanced Filter Export Print

Name	Or...	vNIC/...	Type	LUN ...	WWN	Slot N...	Boot ...	Boot ...	Descri...
CD/DVD	1								
Embedded Disk	2								
Embedded Disk Image			Primary			1			

Move Up Move Down Delete

Set Uefi Boot Parameters

从“添加嵌入式本地磁盘”部分选择适当的选项

如果选择“任意”，则默认顺序为Disk1、Disk2

Add Embedded Local Disk



Type : Primary Secondary Any

Disk Slot Number :

OK

Cancel

指定UEFI引导参数

Set Uefi Boot Parameters

Uefi Boot Parameters

Boot Loader Name :

Boot Loader Path :

Boot Loader Description :

将之前创建的BIOS策略分配给服务配置文件

Servers / Service Profiles / root / Service Profile M.2_AHCI

General Storage Network iSCSI vNICs vMedia Policy Boot Order Virtual Machines FC Zones **Policies** Server Details CIMC Sessions FSM V

Actions

- Change Serial over LAN Policy
- Change Power Sync Policy

Policies

BIOS Policy

BIOS Policy:

BIOS Policy Instance : org-root/bios-prof-AHCI

将之前创建的存储配置文件分配给服务配置文件

- General
 - Storage
 - Network
 - iSCSI vNICs
 - vMedia Policy
 - Boot Order
 - Virtual Machines
-
- Storage Profiles
 - Local Disk Configuration Policy
 - vHBAs
 - vHBA Initiator Groups

Actions

Modify Storage Profile

Storage Profile Policy

Name : **AHCI_SP**
 Description :
 Storage Profile Instance : [org-root/profile-AHCI_SP](#)

- Local LUNs
- Controller Definitions
- Security Policy
- Faults

Advanced Filter Export Print

Name

NO_RAID

AHCI模式下嵌入式PCH控制器的UCSM视图

General Inventory Virtual Machines Installed Firmware CIMC Sessions SEL Logs VIF Paths Health Diagnostics Faults Events FSM Statistics Temperatures			
Motherboard CIMC CPUs GPUs Memory Adapters HBAs NICs iSCSI vNICs Security Storage			
Controller LUNs Disks			
+ - Advanced Filter Export Print			
Name	ID	Type	Subtype
Storage Controller PCH 1	1	PCH	NA

General FSM Faults Events Statistics			
Actions			
Import Foreign Configuration	ID : 1	Name : Lewisburg SSATA Controller [AHCI mode]	
Clear Foreign Configuration	Description : Lewisburg SSATA Controller [AHCI mode]	PID : N/A	
Clear Boot Configuration	Model : Lewisburg SSATA Controller [AHCI mode]	Serial : LSIROMB-0	
Cancel Storage Operations	Revision : N/A	Vendor : Intel Corp.	
Unpin Cache	Subtype : NA	PCI Slot :	
Unlock Disk	RAID Support : RAID0, RAID1	Rebuild Rate : N/A	
Unlock For Remote	OOB Interface Supported : No		
Modify Remote Key	PCI Address : 00:17.5		
Disable Security	Number of Local Disks : 2		
	Pinned Cache Status : Unknown		

这是F2 BIOS菜单中的视图

注意pSATA已设置为AHCI

LOM and PCIe Slots Configuration

Current Boot Mode	UEFI
SecureBoot Support	Disabled

SWRAID Configuration	
pSATA SATA OpROM	[AHCI]
M.2 SATA OpROM	[AHCI]

LOM and PCIe Slots Configuration

- ▶ PCIe Slots Inventory Details
- ▶ PCIe Link Speed Configuration
- ▶ PCI OpROM Configuration

请注意，UEFI策略命名为VMware ESXi（之前在引导策略中指定）

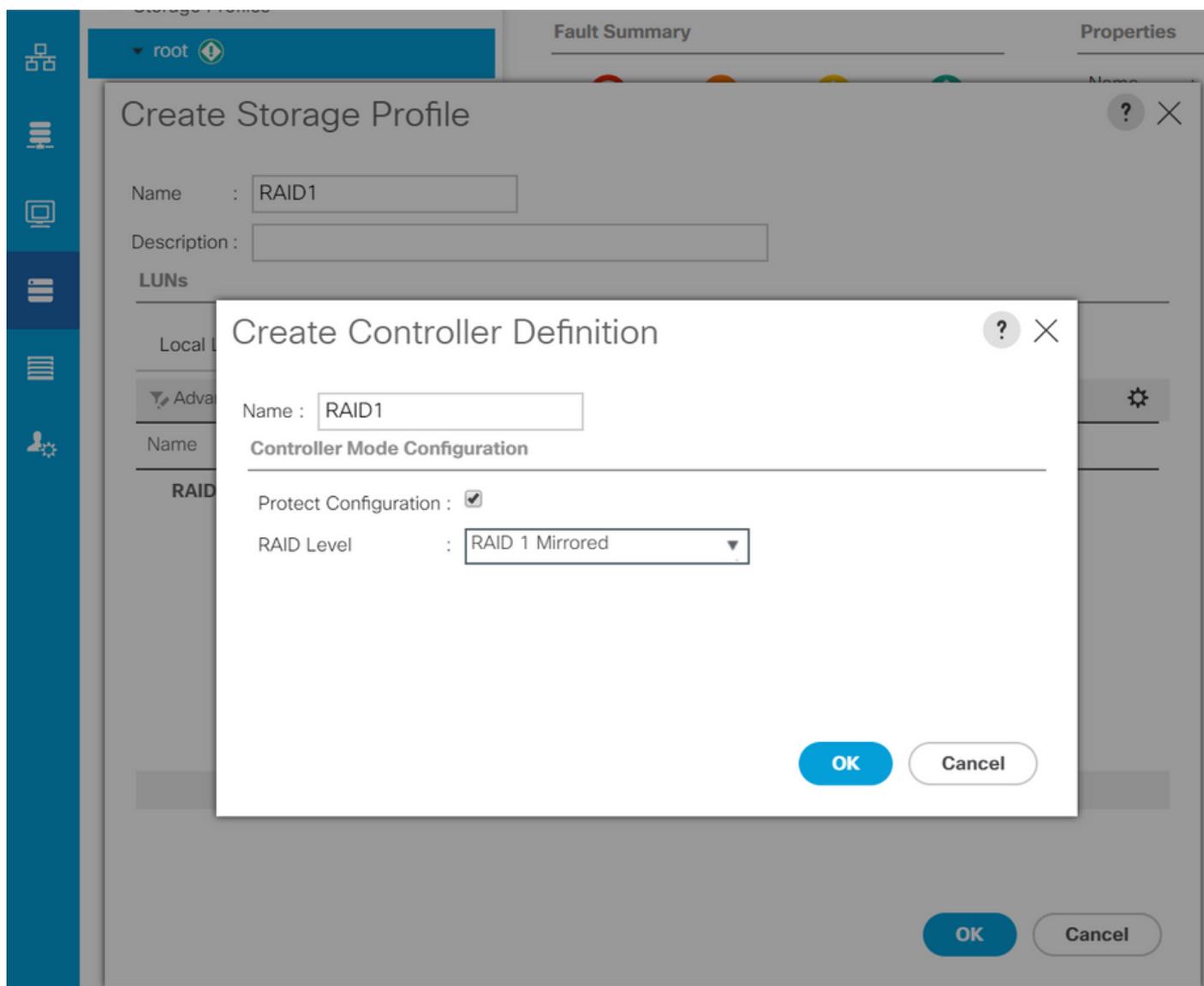
Main Advanced Server Mgmt Boot Options Save & Exit

Boot Configuration	
Setup Prompt Timeout	3
Bootup NumLock State	[On]
SecureBoot Support	Disabled
Boot Mode	[UEFI Mode]
CDN Control	[Disabled]
Boot Option Priorities	
Boot Option #1	[VMware ESXi]
Boot Option #2	[UEFI: Built-in EFI Shell]
Boot Option #3	[Disabled]

SWRAID模式

这是在SWRAID模式下使用PCH控制器安装Microsoft Windows Server 2016的示例

创建RAID级别设置为RAID1的存储配置文件以实现冗余。



创建P-SATA模式设置为SWRAID的BIOS策略

BIOS Policy

Main Advanced **Boot Options** Server Management Events

Advanced Filter Export Print ⚙️

BIOS Setting	Value
Cool Down Time (sec)	Platform Default
Number of Retries	Platform Default
Boot option retry	Platform Default
SAS RAID module	Platform Default
SAS RAID	Platform Default
Onboard SCU Storage Support	Platform Default
P-SATA mode	LSI SW RAID
Power On Password	Platform Default
IPV6 PXE Support	Platform Default

+ Add - Delete ⓘ Info

OK Apply Cancel Help

创建引导策略

将引导模式设置为UEFI

选择“添加CD/DVD”

选择“添加嵌入式本地LUN”

Create Boot Policy



Name :

Description :

Reboot on Boot Order Change :

Enforce vNIC/vHBA/iSCSI Name :

Boot Mode : Legacy Uefi

Boot Security :

WARNINGS:

The type (primary/secondary) does not indicate a boot order presence.
The effective order of boot devices within the same device class (LAN/Storage/iSCSI) is determined by PCIe bus scan order.
If **Enforce vNIC/vHBA/iSCSI Name** is selected and the vNIC/vHBA/iSCSI does not exist, a config error will be reported.
If it is not selected, the vNICs/vHBAs are selected if they exist, otherwise the vNIC/vHBA with the lowest PCIe bus scan order is used.

Local Devices

Add Local Disk

- Add Local LUN
- Add Local JBOD
- Add SD Card
- Add Internal USB
- Add External USB
- Add Embedded Local LUN
- Add Embedded Local Disk

Add CD/DVD

- Add Local CD/DVD
- Add Remote CD/DVD

Boot Order

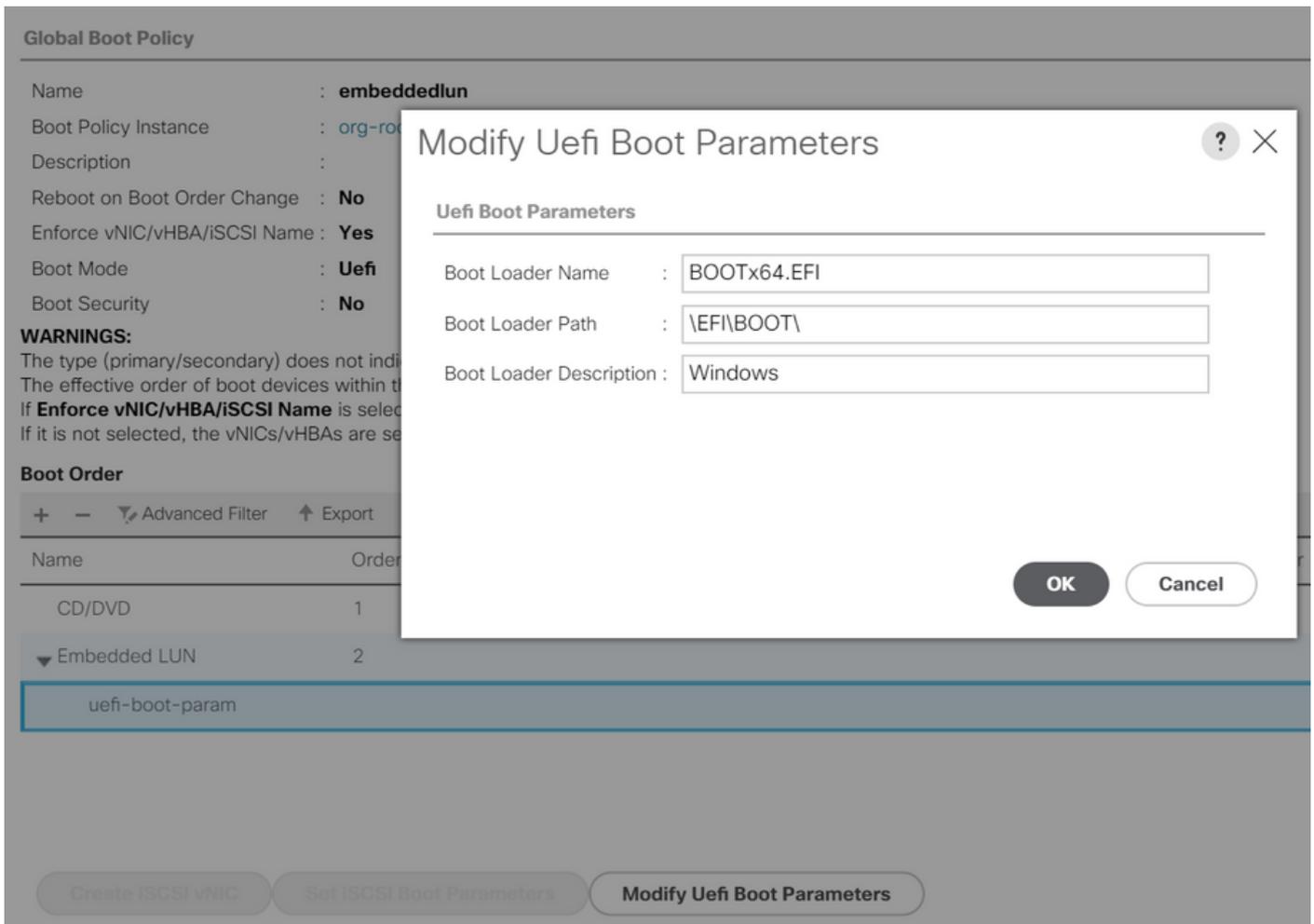
+ - Advanced Filter Export Print

Name	Order	vNIC/vH...	Type	LUN Na...	WWN	Slot Nu...	Boot Na...	Boot Path	Descript...
CD/...	1								
Emb...	2								

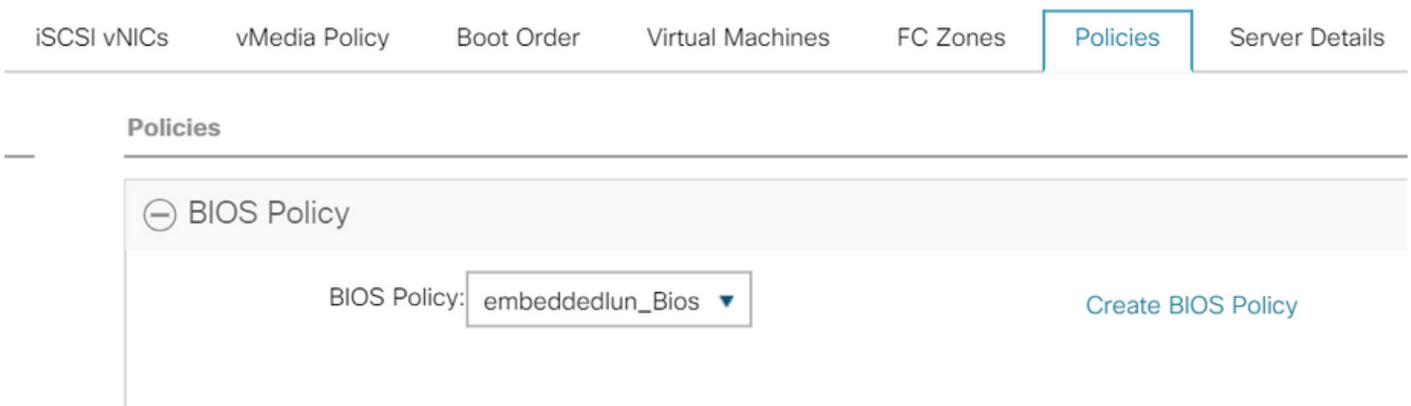
Move Up Move Down Delete

Set Uefi Boot Parameters

指定UEFI引导参数



将之前创建的BIOS策略分配给服务配置文件



将之前创建的存储配置文件分配给服务配置文件

Properties for: Service Profile embeddedlun

< General **Storage** Network iSCSI vNICs vMedia Policy

Storage Profiles Local Disk Configuration Policy vHBAs vHBA Init

Actions

[Modify Storage Profile](#)

Storage Profile Policy

Name : |
Description :
Storage Profile Instance : |

Local LUNs **Controller Definitions** Security Policy Faults

Advanced Filter Export Print

Name

RAID1

嵌入式UCSM视图 SWRAID模式下的PCH控制器

General Inventory Virtual Machines Installed Firmware CIMC Sessions SEL Logs VIF Paths Health Diagnostics Faults Events FSM Statistics Temperatures Power

Motherboard CIMC CPUs GPUs Memory Adapters HBAs NICs iSCSI vNICs Security Storage

Controller LUNs Disks

+ - Advanced Filter Export Print

Name	ID	Type	Subtype
Storage Controller PCH 1	1	PCH	NA
Storage Controller SAS 1	1	SAS	NA

General FSM Faults Events Statistics

Actions

Import Foreign Configuration	ID : 1	Name : Lewisburg SSATA Controller [SWRAID mode]
Clear Foreign Configuration	Description : Lewisburg SSATA Controller [SWRAID mode]	PID : N/A
Clear Boot Configuration	Model : Lewisburg SSATA Controller [SWRAID mode]	Serial : LSIROMB-0
Cancel Storage Operations	Revision : NA	Vendor : Intel Corp.
Unpin Cache	Subtype : NA	PCI Slot :
Unlock Disk	RAID Support : RAID0, RAID1	Rebuild Rate : N/A
Unlock For Remote	OOB Interface Supported : No	
Modify Remote Key	PCIe Address : 00:17.5	
Disable Security	Number of Local Disks : 2	
	Pinned Cache Status : Unknown	

这是F2 BIOS菜单中的视图

注意pSATA已设置为AHCI

LOM and PCIe Slots Configuration

```

Current Boot Mode                UEFI
SecureBoot Support                Disabled

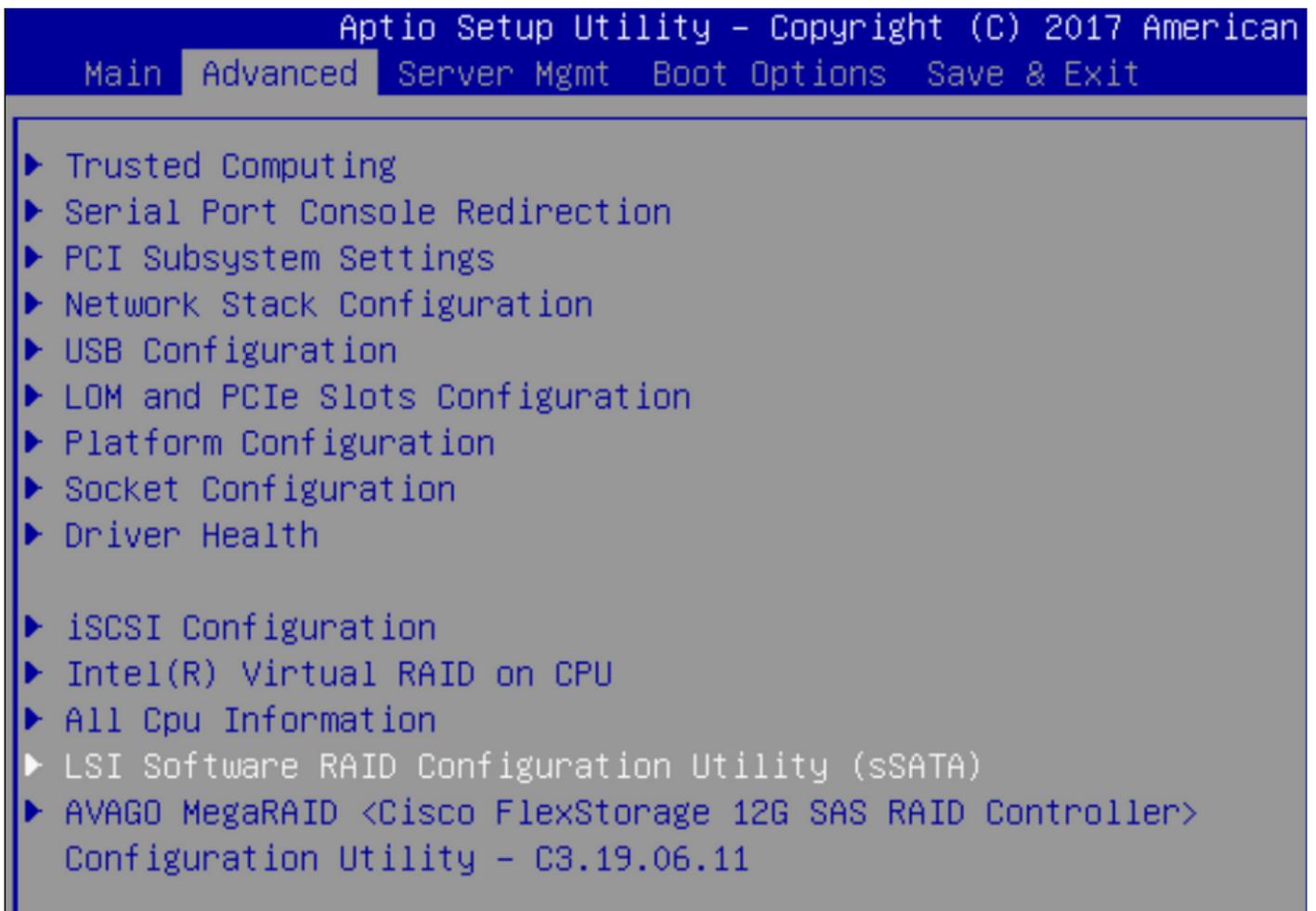
SWRAID Configuration
pSATA SATA OpROM                 [LSI SW RAID]
M.2 SATA OpROM                   [LSI SW RAID]

LOM and PCIe Slots Configuration

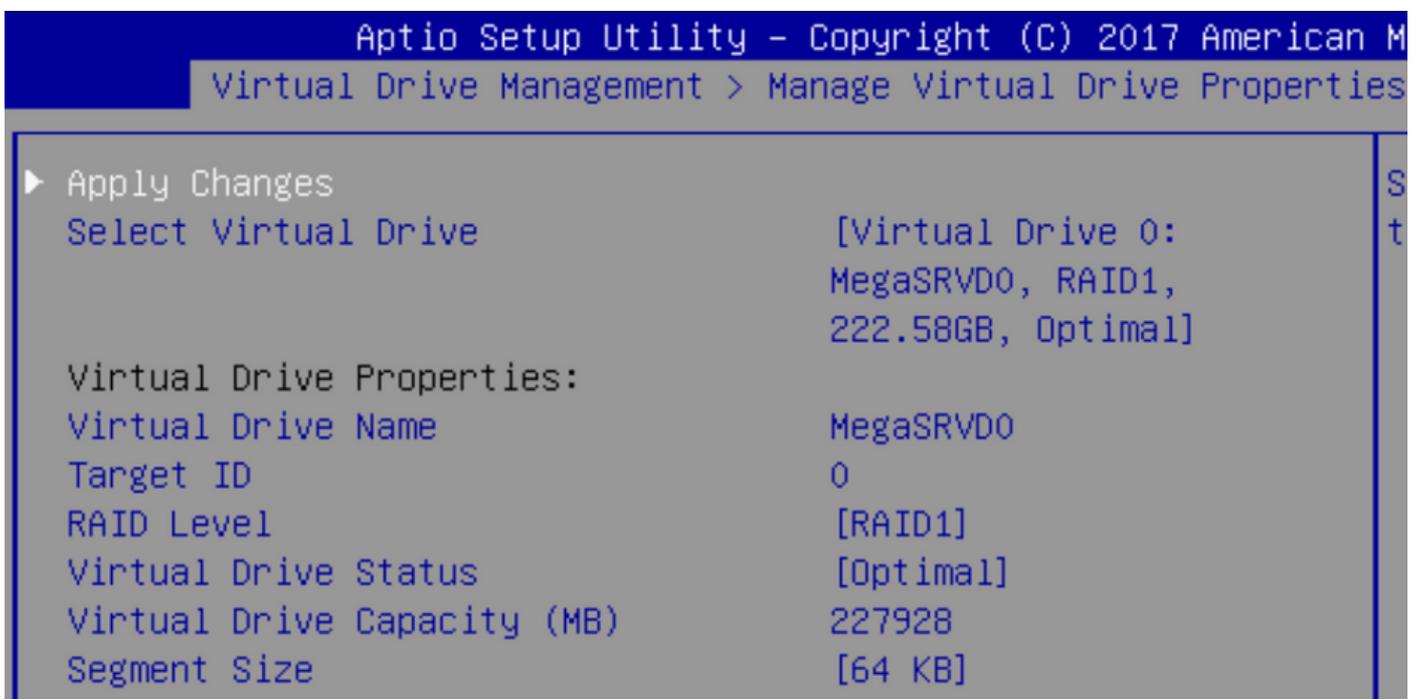
▶ PCIe Slots Inventory Details
▶ PCIe Link Speed Configuration
▶ PCI OpROM Configuration

```

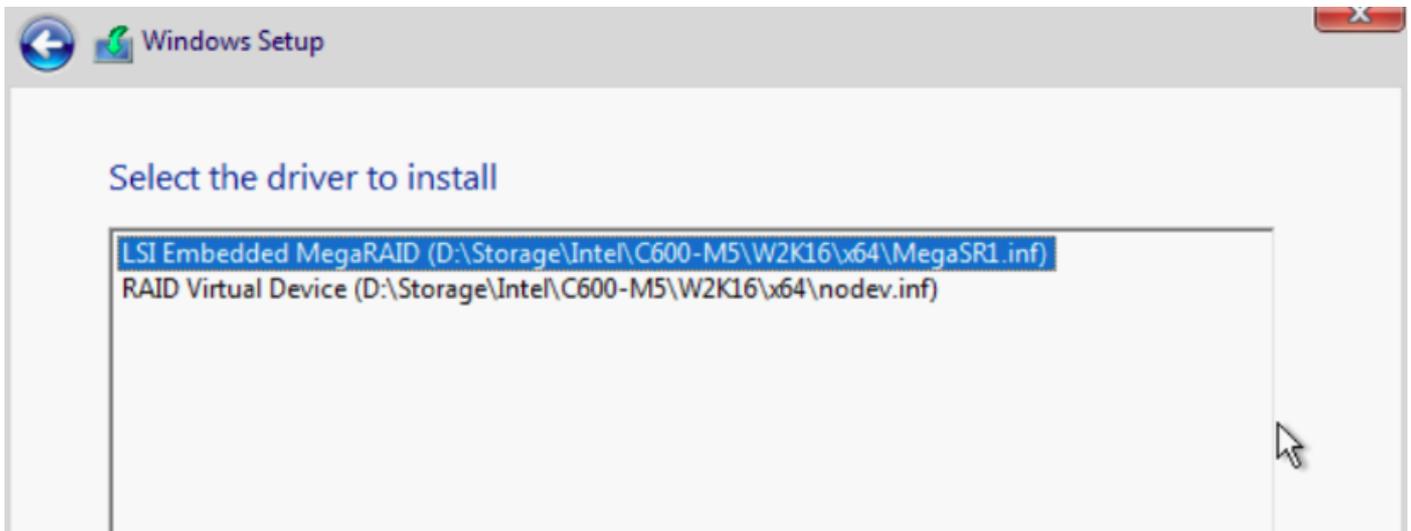
注意LSI软件RAID配置实用程序(sSATA)显示



我们可以确认在BIOS中虚拟驱动器已设置为RAID1

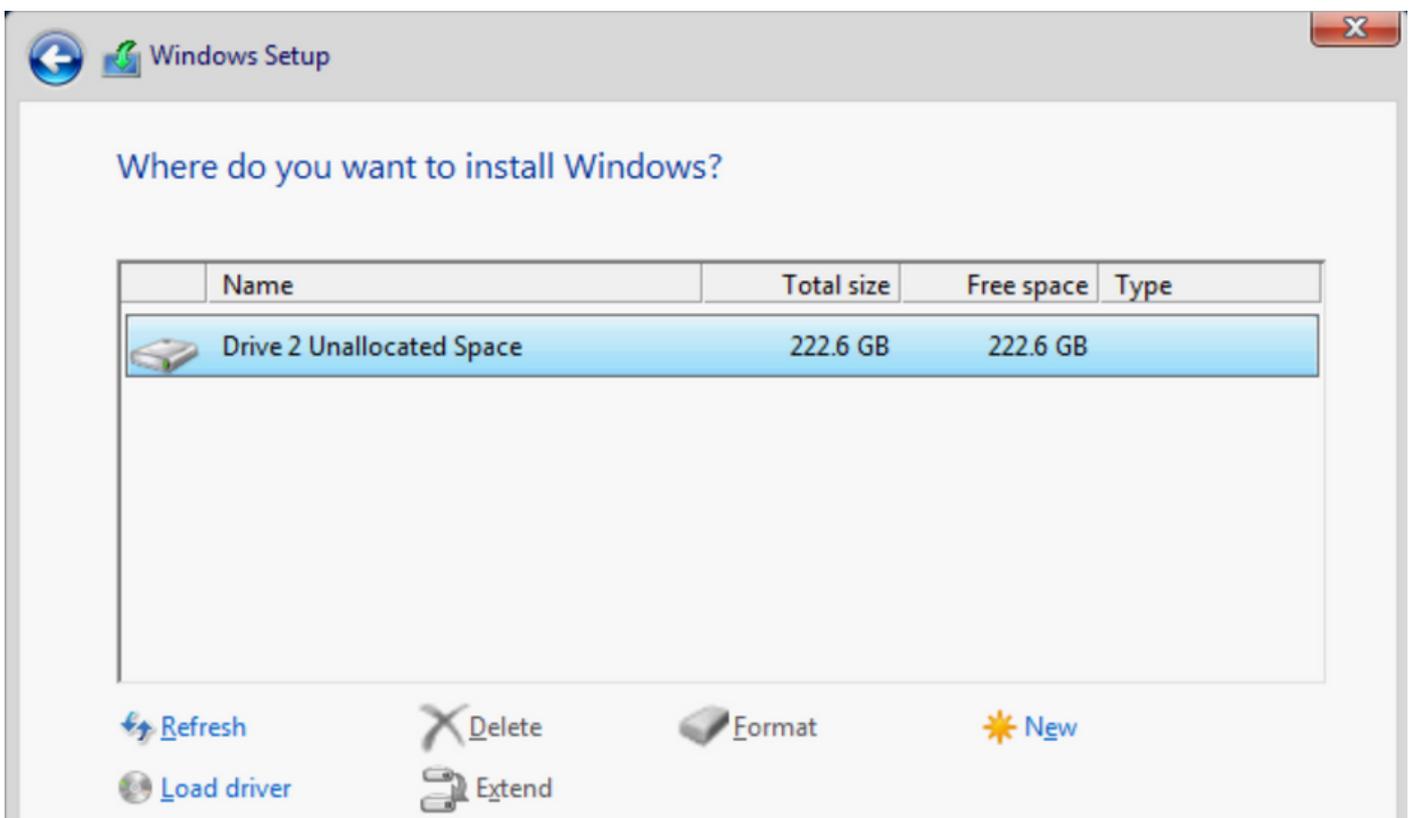


映射Windows操作系统后，当您到达安装驱动程序的部分时，请浏览驱动程序文件夹的内容到嵌入式MegaRAID驱动程序的位置：存储/Intel/C600-M5/<OS>/

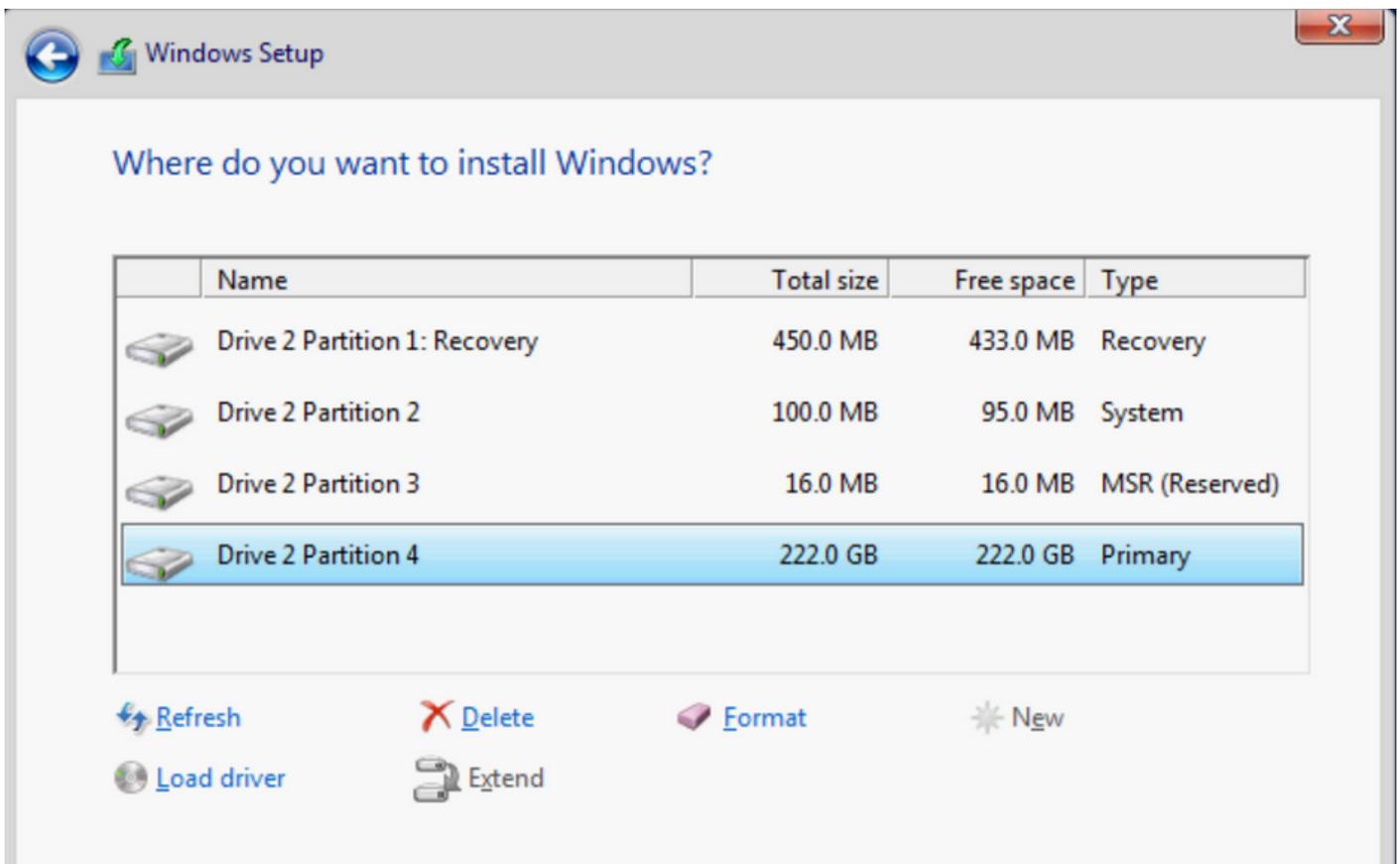


我们应该能够检测我们创建的虚拟驱动器

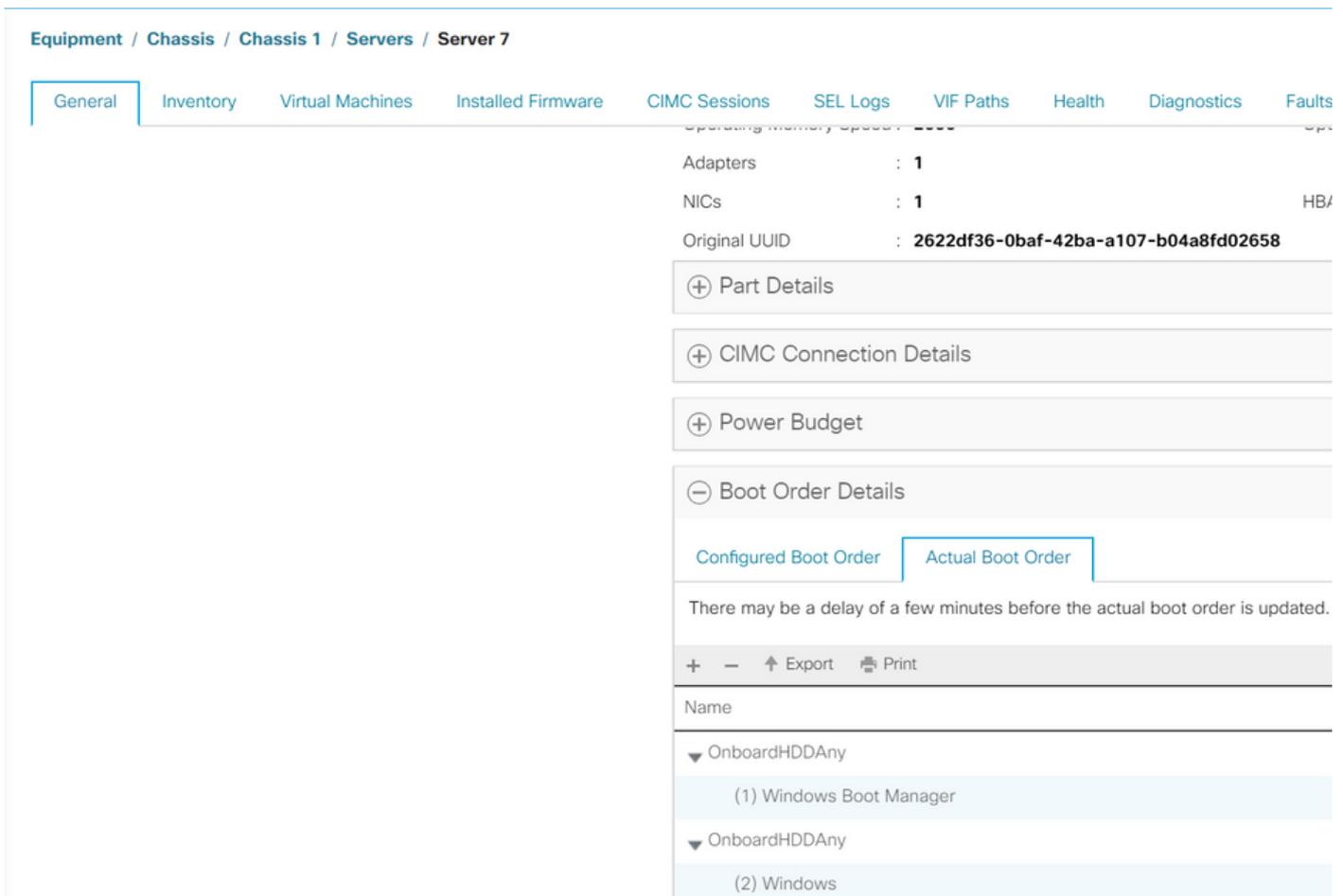
单击“新建”



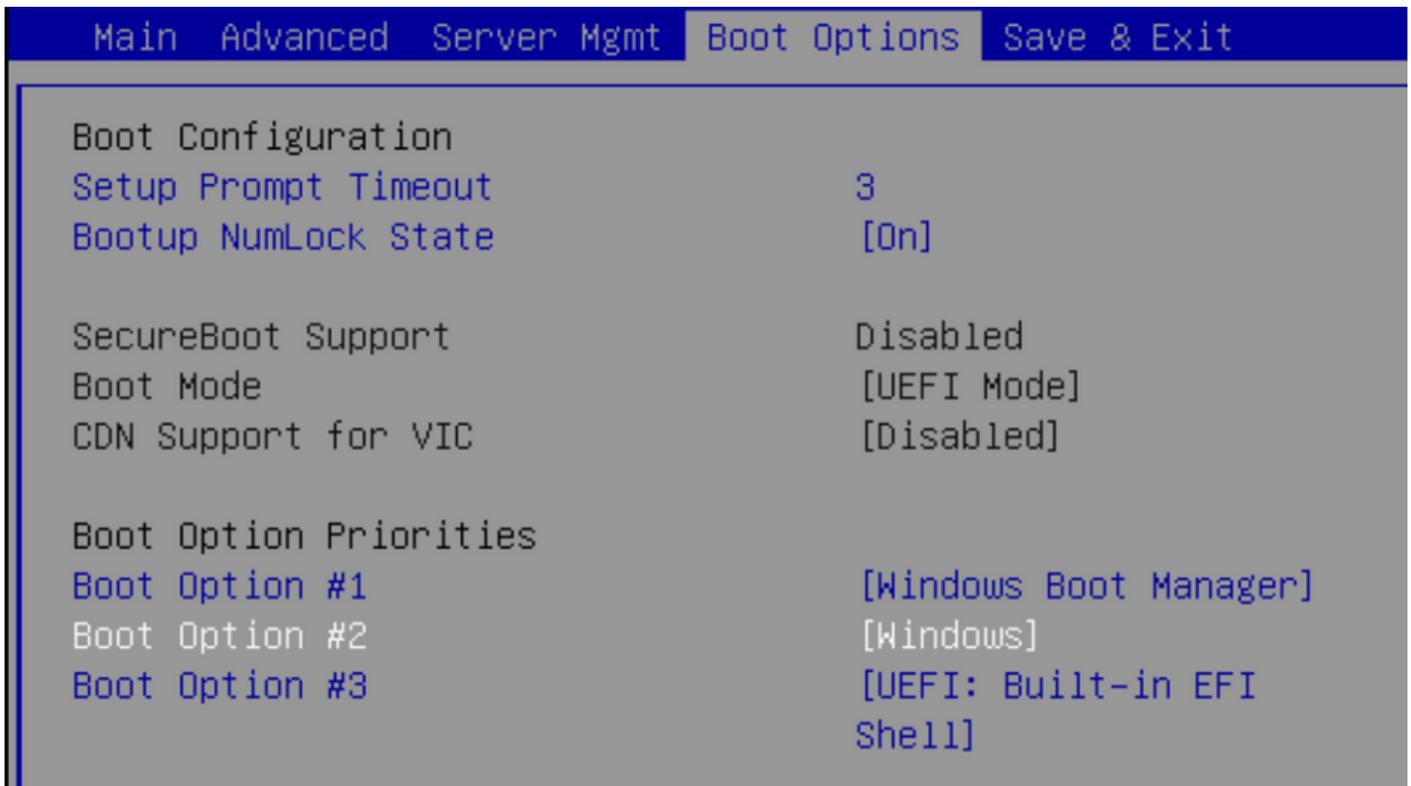
磁盘应按此方式进行分区，并允许您在主分区上安装窗口。



安装操作系统后，您可以按实际引导顺序验证映射



注意实际引导顺序中的参数与BIOS中引导选项中的参数相同



课后清理

如果要安装其他操作系统或要将控制器切换到AHCI模式，则需要清理磁盘。

为此，请将擦除策略应用到“磁盘擦除”设置为“是”的服务配置文件，然后取消关联服务配置文件以使擦除生效。

Actions	Properties
Delete	Name : diskscrub
Show Policy Usage	Description : <input type="text"/>
Use Global	Owner : Local
	Disk Scrub : <input type="radio"/> No <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes
	BIOS Settings Scrub : <input checked="" type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes
	FlexFlash Scrub : <input checked="" type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes

取消关联服务配置文件后，驱动器状态应变为“未配置良好”。

< General Inventory Virtual Machines Installed Firmware CIMC Sessions SEL Logs VIF Paths Health Diagnostics Fa > >

Motherboard CIMC CPUs GPUs Memory Adapters HBAs NICs iSCSI vNICs Security Storage

Controller LUNs Disks

+ - Advanced Filter Export Print

Name	Size (MB)	Serial	Operability	Drive State	Presence	Technology	Bootable
▼ Storage Co...							
Disk 1	228936	17191708379C	Operable	Unconfigured Good	Equipped	SSD	Unknown
Disk 2	228936	173819147CCD	Operable	Unconfigured Good	Equipped	SSD	Unknown

M.2 SSD只能在SWRAID模式下清除，而不能在AHCI中清除。

验证

当前没有可用于此配置的验证过程。

故障排除

当前没有可用于此配置的具体故障排除信息