将ISE配置为RADIUS服务器的FMC和FTD外部身 份验证

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简介

本文档介绍安全防火墙管理中心和防火墙威胁防御的外部身份验证配置示例。

先决条件

要求

建议了解以下主题:

- 通过GUI和/或外壳进行思科安全防火墙管理中心初始配置。
- 在ISE上配置身份验证和授权策略。
- RADIUS基础知识。

使用的组件

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本:

- vFMC 7.2.5
- vFTD 7.2.5。
- ISE 3.2。

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原 始(默认)配置。如果您的网络处于活动状态,请确保您了解所有命令的潜在影响。

背景信息

为安全防火墙系统的管理和管理用户启用外部身份验证时,设备会使用在外部身份验证对象中指定 的轻型目录访问协议(LDAP)或RADIUS服务器验证用户凭证。

外部身份验证对象可由FMC和FTD设备使用。您可以在不同设备/设备类型之间共享同一对象,或者 创建单独的对象。

FMC的外部身份验证

您可以配置多个外部身份验证对象以访问Web界面。只有一个外部身份验证对象可用于CLI或外壳 访问。

FTD的外部身份验证

对于FTD,您只能激活一个外部身份验证对象。

网络拓扑



配置

ISE 配置



注意:有多种方法可以为网络接入设备(NAD)(例如FMC)设置ISE身份验证和授权策略。 本文档中介绍的示例是一个参考点,我们在其中创建了两个配置文件(一个具有管理员权 限,另一个为只读),可以对其进行修改以满足访问网络的基准。可以在ISE上定义一个或 多个授权策略,并向FMC返回RADIUS属性值,然后映射到FMC系统策略配置中定义的本 地用户组。

步骤1:添加新的网络设备。导航到位于左上角>管理>网络资源>网络设备> +Add的汉堡图标

o

■ Cisco ISE		Administration · Network Resources						
Network Devices	Network Device Groups	Network Device Profiles	External RADIUS Servers	RADIUS Server Sequences	More \sim			
Network Devices Default Device Device Security Settings	Network	Devices		5	Selected 0 Total 2 🥃 🕴	¢		
	Edit + Ad	 IP/Mask Profile Na 	ame Location	Туре	Description	Ŷ		

第二步:为网络设备对象分配名称并插入FMC IP地址。

选中RADIUS 复选框并定义共享密钥。

稍后必须使用该密钥来配置FMC。

完成后,单击Save。

E CISCO ISE	Administration - Network Resources	Q (9 8	,9	¢
Network Devices	Network Device Groups Network Device Profiles External RADIUS Servers RADIUS Server Sequences NAC Managers More \vee				
Network Devices Default Device Device Security Settings	Network Devices List > FMC Network Devices				
	Name FMC				
	Description				
	IP Address 🗸 * IP : 192.168.192.60 / 32 🐵				
	Device Profile Cisco V				
	Model Name VFMC V				
	Software Version 7.2.5				
	Network Device Group				
	IPSEC No ~ Set To Default				
	Device Type All Device Types V Set To Default				
	RADIUS Authentication Settings				
	RADIUS UDP Settings				
	Protocol RADIUS				
	Shared Secret				
	Second Shared Secret Show				

步骤 2.1重复相同操作以添加FTD。

为网络设备对象分配名称并插入FTD IP地址。

选中RADIUS 复选框并定义共享密钥。

完成后,单击Save。

■ Cisco ISE	Administration - Network Resources			Q	0	J.	۲
Network Devices	Network Device Groups Network Device Profiles External RADIUS Servers RADIUS Server Sequence	es NAC Managers	More ${\scriptstyle \curlyvee}$				
Network Devices Default Device Device Security Settings	Network Devices List > FTD Network Devices						
	Name						
	Description						
	IP Address 🗸 * IP : 192.168.192.83 / 32 🚳						
	Device Profile <u>Cisco</u> ()						
	Model Name vFTD v						
	Software Version 7.2.5						
	Network Device Group						
	Location All Locations V Set To Default						
	IPSEC No V Set To Default						
	Device Type All Device Types V Set To Default						
	RADIUS Authentication Settings						
	RADIUS UDP Settings						
	Protocol RADIUS						
	Shared Secret Show						
	Use Second Shared Secret O Second Shared Secret Show						

步骤 2.3验证"Network Devices(网络设备)"下显示的两个设备。

≡ Cisco ISE		Administration · Network Resources									
Network Devices	Network Device Groups	Network Device Profiles	External RADIUS Server	s RADIUS Server S	equences NAC Mana	gers More \vee					
Network Devices Default Device Device Security Settings	Network		① Export 🗸 🔒 Generat	o PAC 📋 Delete 🗸		Selected 0 Total 2	8 •~	© ▽			
	Name FMC	 IP/Mask 192.168.192.60/32 	Profile Name	Location All Locations	Type All Device Types	Description					
	E FTD	192.168.192.83/32	🟥 Cisco 🕕	All Locations	All Device Types						

第三步: 创建所需的用户身份组。导航到位于左上角>管理>身份管理>组>用户身份组> +添加的汉 堡图标



第四步:为每个组指定名称并单独保存。在本例中,我们将为管理员用户创建一个组,为只读用户 创建另一个组。首先,为具有管理员权限的用户创建组。

≡	C	isco ISE			Administration · Identity Management	Q	0	PO
Iden	titie	s Groups	External Ide	entity Sources	Identity Source Sequences Settings			
Id	lenti	ty Groups		User Identity Gro	ups > FMC and FTD admins			
	EQ			Identity Gro	qu			
	<	10	۵					
	>	Endpoint Ident	tity Groups	* Name	FMC and FTD admins			
	>	🗀 User Identity G	Groups	Description	FMC and FTD admins ISE local.			
					Save			

步骤 4.1为只读用户创建第二个组。

■ Cisco ISE		Administration · Identity Management	Q	0	<u>_</u>
Identities Groups External I	dentity Sources	Identity Source Sequences Settings			
Identity Groups	User Identity Gro	ups > FMC and FTD ReadOnly			
EQ.	Identity Gro	up			
< 🔨 👳					
> 🗂 Endpoint Identity Groups	* Name	FMC and FTD ReadOnly			
> 🛅 User Identity Groups	Description	FMC and FTD ReadOnly.			
		Save			

步骤 4.2验证两个组显示在User Identity Groups List下。使用过滤器可以轻松找到它们。

=	Ciso	co ISE			Adr	ministration • lo	dentity Mana	agement		Q	0	P	礅
Ident	ities	Groups	External Ide	entity Source	s Ide	entity Source Se	equences	Settings					
Ide	entity	Groups		User	lden	tity Grou	ıps		Salactor	10. To	tal 2	C	<i>6</i> 1
	<	18	\$						Selected	10 10	(8) 2	2	ę
	> =	Endpoint Id	dentity Groups	🖉 Edit	+ Add	🍵 Delete 🗸	Import 🕁	🛧 Export 🖂		Quick	Filter	~	∇
	> =	User Identi	ity Groups		Name		^	Description					
					fmc		×						
					⁹ FMC an	d FTD ReadOnly		FMC and FTD ReadOnly					
					No an	d FTD admins		FMC and FTD admins ISE local.					



第五步:创建本地用户并将其添加到其往来行组。导航到 >管理>身份管理>身份> + Add。



步骤 5.1首先创建具有管理员权限的用户。为其分配名称、密码和组FMC和FTD管理员。

=	Cisc	o ISE		1	Administration • Identity N	lanagement		Q	0	6	¢۵
ld	entities	Groups	Extern	al Identity Sources	Identity Source Sequences	Settings					
User	s t Manual Ne	twork Scan Res		Network Access Users List >	New Network Access User						
				 Network Access 	User						
				Status	Enabled ~						
				Account Name Alias		0					
				Email							
				✓ Passwords Password Type: Inter-	emal Users 🗸 🗸						
				Password Lifetime:							
				 With Expiration (Never Expires () 							
				p	assword	Re-Enter Password					
				* Login Password		******	Generate Pas	sword	1	0	
				Enable Password			Generate Pas	sword	1	()	

≡ Cisco	SE	Administration · Identity Management	Q	0	P	傪
Identities	Groups E	External Identity Source Sequences Settings				
Users						
Latest Manual Netwo	rk Scan Res					
		✓ User Groups				
		II FMC and FTD admins v (1)				
		Submit		Cance	el.	

步骤 5.2添加具有只读权限的用户。分配名称、密码和组FMC和FTD ReadOnly。

≡ 0	Cisco ISE		Administration • Identity N	lanagement		Q	0	P	٩
Identitie	es Groups	External Identity Sources	Identity Source Sequences	Settings					
Users Latest Manu	ual Network Scan Res	Network Access Users List	New Network Access User						
		 V Network Access * Username Status Account Name Alias Email 	User firewall_readuser ✓ Enabled ∨	Ō	-				
		 Passwords Password Type: Int Password Lifetime: With Expiration (Never Expires () 	ernal Users V						
		P * Login Password Enable Password	assword	Re-Enter Password	Generate Pass	word) <) <	D	

≡ Cisc	o ISE	Administration · Identity Management	Q	0	60	0
Identities	Groups	External Identity Sources Identity Source Sequences Settings				
Users						
Latest Manual Net	twork Scan Res	a				
		✓ User Groups				
		EMC and FTD ReadOnly v 💿 🖶				
		Submit		Cano	cel	

第六步:创建管理员用户的授权配置文件。



导航到

>策略>Policy元素>结果>授权>授权配置文件> +Add。

定义授权配置文件的名称,将"访问类型"保留为ACCESS_ACCEPT,并在"高级属性设置"下使用值 Administrator 添加Radius > Class—[25],然后单击提交。

Policy · Policy Elements

Dictionaries Conditions	Results				
Authentication ~ Allowed Protocols	Authorization Profiles > FMC and FTD Admins Authorization Profile				
Authorization \sim	* Name FMC and FTD Admins				
Authorization Profiles	Description				
Downloadable ACLs					
Profiling >	* Access Type ACCESS_ACCEPT ~				
Posture >	Network Device Profile 🗮 Cisco 🗸 🕀				
Client Provisioning	Service Template				
■ Cisco ISE	Policy · Policy Elements	Q	0	Ja	\$

Dictionaries	Conditions	Results
Authentication	>	
Addication	· · · · · ·	
Authorization	~	✓ Advanced Attributes Settings
Authorization Profile	es	
Downloadable ACL	S	Radius:Class v Administrator v - +
Profiling	>	
Posture	>	
Client Provisioning	>	Attributes Details Access Type = ACCESS_ACCEPT
		Class = Administrator
		Submit Cancel

步骤 7.重复上一步为只读用户创建授权配置文件。这次使用值ReadUser而非Administrator创建 Radius类。

■ Cisco ISE	Policy · Policy Elements	Q	0	9	٥
Dictionaries Conditions	s Results				
Authentication Allowed Protocols	Authorization Profiles > New Authorization Profile Authorization Profile				
Authorization	* Name FMC and FTD ReadUser				
Authorization Profiles Downloadable ACLs	Description				
Profiling	* Access Type ACCESS_ACCEPT ~				
Posture	> Network Device Profile 📾 Cisco 🗸 🕀				
AR . A . I . I	Service Template				

≡ Cisco I	SE	Policy · Policy Elements	Q	0	P	@
Dictionaries	Conditions	Results				
Authentication	>					
Authorization	~	✓ Advanced Attributes Settings				
Authorization Profil	les					
Downloadable ACL	.5	Radius:Class V ReadUser V +				
Profiling	>					
Posture	>					
Client Provisioning	>	 Attributes Details Access Type = ACCESS_ACCEPT 				
		Class = ReadUser				
		Submit		Car	cel	

步骤 8创建与FMC IP地址匹配的策略集。这是为了防止其他设备向用户授予访问权限。

导航到位于左上角的 >策略>策略集> 图标。

≡ Cisco I	SE		Policy · Policy Sets				Q (Ø	P	\$
Policy Sets				Reset	Reset Policyset Hi	tcounts		Save	
(+) Status	Policy Set Name	Description	Conditions	Allowed Protocols	Server Sequence	Hits	Actions	Viev	v
Q Search									
			+						
0	Default	Default policy set		Default Network A	ccess 🗷 🗸 +	45	<u>ئې</u>	>	
						Reset		Save	

步骤 8.1新行位于策略集的顶部。

为新策略命名,并为与FMC IP地址匹配的RADIUS NAS-IP-Address属性添加顶级条件。 添加第二个带OR条件的值,以包含FTD的IP地址。

单击Use以保留更改并退出编辑器。

Conditions Studio					•
Library	Editor				_
Search by Name	_		Radius-NAS-IP-Address		°×
	8	۰	Equals 🗸 192.168.192.60		
E 5G ()					•
Catalyst_Switch_Local_Web_Authentication	OR V	•	Radius-NAS-IP-Address	_	
E Source FMC			Equals 🗸 192.168.192.83		
: [] Switch_Local_Web_Authentication		+	NEW AND OR		
: [] Switch_Web_Authentication		Set to 'Is	not' Duplicate	Sav	•
: [] Wired_802.1X					
: [] Wired_MAB					
Wireless_802.1X					
: E Wireless_Access					
			Close	Use	

0 ×

步骤 8.2完成后单击Save。

=	Cisc	o IS	SE				Policy · Policy Sets				Q ()	Ø Ø
Po	licy Set	s						Reset	Reset Policyset H	itcounts		Save
0	State	tus	Policy Set Name	Description	Con	dition	5	Allowed Protocol	/ Server Sequence	Hits	Actions	View
	Q Sea	arch										
	0	•	FMC and FTD Access	Management Access	OR	• •	Radius-NAS-IP-Address EQUALS 192.168.192.60 Radius-NAS-IP-Address EQUALS 192.168.192.83	Default Network	Access 🛛 🗸 +	0	¢۶	>
	0		Default	Default policy set				Default Network	Access 🙁 🗸 +	0	\$ <u>}</u>	>
										Reset		Save



提示:在本练习中,我们允许使用默认网络访问协议列表。您可以创建一个新列表并根据 需要缩小其范围。



步骤 9通过点击行尾部的 图标查看新的策略集。

展开Authorization Policy菜单并推送



图标以添加新规则,从而允许具有管理员权限的用户访问。

给它一个名字。

设置条件以匹配属性名称等于用户身份组:FMC和FTD管理员(在步骤4中创建的组名)的词典身 份组,然后单击使用。

Conditions Studio

Library	Editor					0
Search by Name		IdentityGroup-Nam	0			×
		Equals 🗸	User Identity Groups:FMC and FTD	×		
ii 👩 5G 🕕	4		admins	~		
BYOD_is_Registered		Set to 'Is not'			Duplicate	Save
Catalyst_Switch_Local_Web_Authentication			NEW AND O	p		
Compliance_Unknown_Devices				n		
Compliant_Devices						
EAP-MSCHAPv2						
EAP-TLS						
E FMC and FTD Admin						







图标,添加第二条规则,以向具有只读权限的用户授予访问权限。

给它一个名字。

设置条件以匹配属性Name Equals User Identity Groups: FMC和FTD ReadOnly(在步骤4中创建 的组名)的词典身份组,然后单击Use。

Conditions Studio						
Library	Editor					
Search by Name	Ŷ	IdentityGroup-Nam	user Identity Groups:FMC and FTD ==			8
∷ 🗄 5G	0		ReadOnly ~			
BYOD_is_Registered		Set to 'Is not'			Duplicate Save	1
Catalyst_Switch_Local_Web_Authentication			NEW AND OR			
E Compliance_Unknown_Devices						
				Close	Use	

步骤 11分别为每个规则设置授权配置文件,然后单击Save。

=	Cisco IS	E					Policy - Policy	Sets				Q (0	9 Q
Polic	y Sets→	FMC and FTD Acces	s							Reset	Reset Policyset Hitcounts		s	ave
1	Status P	olicy Set Name	Descrip	tion	Conditio	ons					Allowed Protocols / Serve	r Sequ	ence	Hits
0) Search													
	0	FMC and FTD Access	Manag	ement Access	OR	• •	Radius-NAS-IP-Address EQ Radius-NAS-IP-Address EQ	JALS 192.168.192.60 JALS 192.168.192.83			Default Network Access	∞ ,	<u>~</u> +	0
> Ai	thenticatio	n Policy (1)												
> Ai	thorization	Policy - Local Exceptions												
> Ai	thorization	Policy - Global Exception	5											
~ A.	thorization	Policy (3)												
								Results						
œ	Status	Rule Name	Con	ditions				Profiles		Security (iroups	Hits	Ac	tions
	Q Search													
	۲	FMC and FTD read user access	я	IdentityGroup-Name E ReadOnly	QUALS L	User k	dentity Groups:FMC and FTD	FMC and FTD ReadUser \times	~+	Select f	rom list \sim +	۰	ł	ŝ
	0	FMC and FTD admin user access	<i>A</i>	IdentityGroup-Name E admins	QUALS (User k	dentity Groups:FMC and FTD	FMC and FTD Admins \times	~+	Select fr	rom list $\sim +$	۰	ł	ŝ
	0	Default						DenyAccess ×	~+	Select f	rom list $\sim +$	0	{	ŝ

FMC配置

步骤1:在System > Users > External Authentication > + Add External Authentication Object下创建

外部身份验证对象。

Firewall Mana System / Users / Ex	gement Center	Overview	Analysis	Policies	Devices	Objects	Integration	Deploy	Q	0	\$ (🕜 admi	in • dia	SECURE
Users User Roles	External Authentication	Single Sig	gn-On (SSO)											
										Save	•	Cancel	Save	and Apply
Default User Role: None	Shell Aut	thentication	Disabled							+	+ Add I	External A	Authentica	ition Object
Name											M	ethod	Enabled	
				No d	ata to Represe	nt								

第二步:选择RADIUS作为身份验证方法。

在External Authentication Object下,为新对象指定Name。

然后,在主服务器设置中,插入ISE IP地址和您在ISE配置的第2步中使用的相同RADIUS密钥。

Firewall Management Cer System / Users / Create External Aut	nter Overview A	Analysis Policies	Devices	Objects	Integration	Deploy	Q	0	₽	🕜 admin 🕶	cisco SECURE
Users User Roles External Autho	entication Single Sign-On (SSO)										
External Authentication Object	ct										
Authentication Method	RADIUS										
Name *	ISE_Radius										
Description											
Primary Server											
Host Name/IP Address *	192.168.192.90			ex. IP	or hostname						
Port *	1812]									
RADIUS Secret Key *	•••••]									
Backup Server (Optional)											
Host Name/IP Address				ex. IP	or hostname						
Port	1812										
RADIUS Secret Key]									
RADIUS-Specific Parameters	5										
Timeout (Seconds)	30]									

第三步:插入在ISE配置的第6步和第7步中配置的RADIUS Class属性值:分别为管理员和 ReadUser的firewall_admin和firewall_readuser。

RADIUS-Specific Parameters	
Timeout (Seconds)	30
Retries	3
Access Admin	
Administrator	Class=Administrator
Discovery Admin	
External Database User	
Intrusion Admin	
Maintenance User	
Network Admin	
Security Analyst	
Security Analyst (Read Only)	Class=ReadUser
Security Approver	
Threat Intelligence Director (TID) User	
Default User Role	Access Admin Administrator Discovery Admin
	External Database User

To specify the default user role if user is not found in any group



注意:FTD和FMC的超时范围不同,因此如果共享对象并将默认值更改为30秒,请确保不 要超出FTD设备的较小超时范围(1-300秒)。如果将超时设置为更高的值,威胁防御 RADIUS配置将不起作用。

第四步:用获得CLI访问权限的用户名填充CLI访问过滤器下的管理员CLI访问用户列表。

完成后单击Save。

CLI Access Filter (For Firewall Management Center (all versions for more information)	s) and Firewall Threat Defense (6.2.3 and 6.3),	define users for CLI access. For Firewall Threat Defense 6.4 and later, we recommend defining users on the RADIUS server. Click here
Administrator CLI Access User List	firewall_admin	ex. user1, user2, user3 (lowercase letters only).
▶ Define Custom RADIUS A	Attributes	
Additional Test Parameters		
User Name		
Password		
*Required Field		
		Cancel Test Save

第五步:启用新对象。将其设置为FMC的Shell Authentication(外壳身份验证)方法,然后单击 Save and Apply(保存并应用)。

Firewall Mar System / Users /	agement Center External Authentication	Overview	Analysis	Policies	Devices	Objects	Integration	Deploy	Q	0	¢	🕜 adm	in • dia	e SECURE
Users User Roles	External Authentication	Single Sig	n-On (SSO)											
										Save	•	Cancel	Save	and Apply
Default User Role: None	Shell Au	thentication 2	Enabled (ISE_I	Radius)	•					-	+ Add	d External /	3 Authentica	ation Object
Name												Method	Enabled	
1. ISE_Radius												RADIUS		/1

FTD配置

步骤1:在FMC GUI中,导航到设备>平台设置。编辑当前策略或创建新策略(如果没有为需要访问的FTD分配任何策略)。启用External Authentication下的RADIUS服务器,然后单击Save。

Erewall Managemen Devices / Platform Settings Ere	nt Center	Overview	Analysis	Policies	Devices	Objects	Integration		Deploy Q	🗢 🌣 \varTheta admin 🔹	dealer SECURE
FTD Policy Enter Description									You hi	we unsaved change	Cancel
ARP Inspection									Manage E	Internal Authentication Server	c
Banner	Name				Description			Method	Server:Port	Encryption	Enabled
DNS											
External Authentication	ISE_Radius							RADIUS	192.168.192.90:1812	00	•••
Fragment Settings											
HTTP Access											
ICMP Access											

第二步:确保您需要获得访问权限的FTD在Policy Assignments as a Selected Device下列出。

Firewall Manageme Devices / Platform Settings I	nt Cente Editor	Overview Analysis	Policies Devices	Objects Integration		Deploy Q 🔵 🔅	admin • admin • SECURE
FTD Policy							Save Cancel
Enter Description							
							Policy Assignments (1
						Manage External A	uthentication Server C
	Name	Delicy Accignments					Server:Port
	105 0	Folicy Assignments				U I	100 100 100 00 1010
	ISE_R	Targeted Devices					142.168.142.40.1812
Fragment Settings							
		Select devices to which you want t	apply this policy.				
ICMP Access		Available Devices		Selected Devices			
SSH Access		Q. Search by name or value		vFTD_192.168.192.83	¥.		
SMTP Server		vFTD_192.168.192.83					
SNMP							
Time Zone	*Applical						
UCAPL/CC Compliance						Cancel OK	

第三步:部署更改。

licies	Devices	Objects	Integration	Deploy Q ⊘ ☆ Ø admin▼ disco SECURE
			۹	Advanced Deploy Deploy All
			-#• vFTD_192.168.192.83	Ready for Deployment
otion				C

验证

- 测试您的新部署是否正常工作。
- 在FMC GUI中,导航至RADIUS服务器设置并向下滚动至其他测试参数部分。
- 输入ISE用户的用户名和密码,然后点击测试。

Define Custom RADIU	JS Attributes		
Additional Test Paramet	ters		
User Name	firewall_admin		
Password	•••••		
*Required Field			
		Cancel Test	s

• 成功的测试在浏览器窗口的顶部显示绿色的成功测试完成消息。

Fire Crea	wall Management Cen ate External Authentication	object Over	view Analysi	Policies	Devices	Objects	Integration	Deploy	Q 🤮	⇔	🛿 admin 🕶
Users	User Roles Externa	Authentication	Single Sign-On (S	SO)							
			Succes Test Co	nplete.		×					
Externa	al Authentication (Dbject									
	Authentication Method	RADIUS		•							
	Name 1	ISE_Radius									

• 有关详细信息,可以展开测试输出下的Details。

Define Custom RADIUS Attributes

Additional Test Parameters

User Name	firewall_admin
Password	*******

Test Output

Show Details V

User Test	check_auth_radius: szUser: firewall_admin RADIUS config file: /var/tmp/4VQqxxXxof/radiusclient_0.conf radiusauth - response: [User-Name=firewall_admin] radiusauth - response: [Class=Administrator] radiusauth - response: [Class=CACS:c0a&c05a_CNaQKI8ZB2sOTPFOSbmj8V6n727Es2627TeUjzXUdA:ISE-LVILLAFR/479011358/67] "firewall_admin" RADIUS Authentication OK check_is_radius_member attrib match found; [Class=Administrator] - [Class=Administrator] ********* role_bee2eb18-e129-11df-a04a-42c66f0a3b36:

*Required Field



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