

# 配置路由器到 VPN 客户端的连接，使用模式设置、通配符、预置共享密钥以及 NAT

## 目录

[简介](#)

[先决条件](#)

[要求](#)

[使用的组件](#)

[规则](#)

[配置](#)

[网络图](#)

[配置](#)

[验证](#)

[故障排除](#)

[故障排除命令](#)

[调试输出示例](#)

[相关信息](#)

## 简介

此示例配置说明路由器配置用于模式配置(用户从池获得IP地址)、通配符预共享密钥(所有PC客户端共享相同密钥)和网络地址转换(NAT)。在此配置中，外部用户可以进入网络，并从池中分配一个内部IP地址。对于用户而言，他们看上去像位于网络内部。由于私有寻址，因此涉及NAT。路由器必须被告知应该转换什么，不转换什么。

## 先决条件

### 要求

本文档没有任何特定的要求。

### 使用的组件

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本：

- Cisco IOS® 软件版本 12.0.7T 或更高版本
- 支持此软件修订版的硬件
- CiscoSecure VPN Client 1.0/10A或1.1 (分别显示为2.0.7/E或2.1.12，请在Help>About中检查)

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原始(默认)配置。如果您使用的是真实网络，请确保您已经了解所有命令的潜在影响。

## 规则

有关文件规则的更多信息请参见“Cisco技术提示规则”。

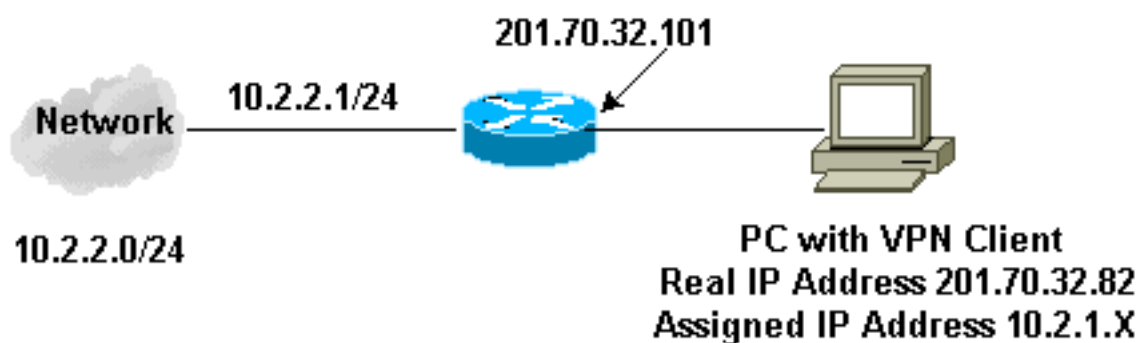
## 配置

本部分提供有关如何配置本文档所述功能的信息。

注：要查找有关本文档中使用的命令的其他信息，请使用命令查找工具(仅注册客户)。

## 网络图

本文档使用此图所示的网络设置。



## 配置

本文档使用以下配置。

- [VPN 客户](#)
- [路由器](#)

```
VPN 客户端配置

Network Security policy:

1- Myconn
  My Identity = ip address
    Connection security: Secure
    Remote Party Identity and addressing
      ID Type: IP subnet
      10.2.2.0
      Port all Protocol all

    Connect using secure tunnel
      ID Type: IP address
      201.70.32.101

  Authentication (Phase 1)
  Proposal 1
    Authentication method: pre-shared key
    Encryp Alg: DES
    Hash Alg: MD5
    SA life: Unspecified
```

Key Group: DH 1

Key exchange (Phase 2)

Proposal 1

Encapsulation ESP

Encrypt Alg: DES

Hash Alg: MD5

Encap: tunnel

SA life: Unspecified

no AH

2- Other Connections

Connection security: Non-secure

Local Network Interface

Name: Any

IP Addr: Any

Port: All

## 路由器配置

Current configuration:

```
!  
version 12.0  
service timestamps debug uptime  
service timestamps log uptime  
no service password-encryption  
!  
hostname Router  
!  
enable secret 5 $1$v50P$mPuiEQn8ULa8hVMYVOV1D.  
enable password ww  
!  
ip subnet-zero  
!  
cns event-service server  
!  
!--- IKE configuration. crypto isakmp policy 1  
hash md5  
authentication pre-share  
crypto isakmp key cisco123 address 0.0.0.0  
crypto isakmp client configuration address-pool local  
ourpool  
!  
!--- IPsec configuration. crypto ipsec transform-set  
trans1 esp-des esp-md5-hmac  
!  
crypto dynamic-map dynmap 10  
set transform-set trans1  
!  
crypto map intmap client configuration address initiate  
crypto map intmap client configuration address respond  
crypto map intmap 10 ipsec-isakmp dynamic dynmap  
!  
interface Ethernet0  
ip address 201.70.32.101 255.255.255.0  
no ip directed-broadcast  
ip nat outside  
no ip route-cache  
no ip mroute-cache  
crypto map intmap  
!  
interface Serial1  
ip address 10.2.2.1 255.255.255.0
```

```
no ip directed-broadcast
ip nat inside
!
ip local pool ourpool 10.2.1.1 10.2.1.254
ip nat pool outsidepool 201.70.32.150 201.70.32.160
netmask 255.255.255.0
!--- Except the private network to private network
traffic !--- from the NAT process. ip nat inside source
route-map nonat pool outsidepool
ip classless
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 201.70.32.1
no ip http server
!--- Except the private network to private network
traffic !--- from the NAT process. access-list 101 deny
ip 10.2.2.0 0.0.0.255 10.2.1.0 0.0.0.255 access-list 101
permit ip 10.2.2.0 0.0.0.255 any route-map nonat permit
10 match ip address 101 ! line con 0 transport input
none line aux 0 line vty 0 4 password ww login ! end
```

## 验证

本部分所提供的信息可用于确认您的配置是否正常工作。

[命令输出解释程序工具 \( 仅限注册用户 \) 支持某些 show 命令](#)，使用此工具可以查看对 show 命令输出的分析。

- show crypto engine connections active - 显示加密的数据包和解密的数据包。
- show crypto ipsec sa - 显示阶段 2 的安全关联。
- show crypto isakmp sa - 显示第 1 阶段的安全关联。

## 故障排除

本部分提供的信息可用于对配置进行故障排除。

### 故障排除命令

**注意：**在发出debug命令之前，请[参阅有关Debug命令的重要信息](#)。

必须在这两个 IPsec 路由器 ( 对等体 ) 上都运行这些调试。必须在两个对等体上清除安全关联。

- debug crypto ipsec - 显示第 2 阶段的 IPsec 协商。
- debug crypto isakmp - 显示第 1 阶段的 ISAKMP 协商。
- debug crypto engine - 显示已加密的流量。
- clear crypto isakmp - 清除与第 1 阶段相关的安全关联。
- clear crypto sa - 清除与第 2 阶段相关的安全关联。

### 调试输出示例

#### 路由器调试

```
Apr 18 15:17:59: ISAKMP (4): received packet from
201.70.32.82 (R) MM_NO_STATE
```

```
Apr 18 15:17:59: ISAKMP (4): received packet from
201.70.32.82 (R) MM_NO_STATE
Apr 18 15:18:03: ISAKMP (0): received packet from
201.70.32.82 (N) NEW SA
Apr 18 15:18:03: ISAKMP (0:5): processing SA payload.
message ID = 0
Apr 18 15:18:03: ISAKMP (0:5): Checking ISAKMP transform
1
against priority 1 policy
Apr 18 15:18:03: ISAKMP: encryption DES-CBC
Apr 18 15:18:03: ISAKMP: hash MD5
Apr 18 15:18:03: ISAKMP: default group 1
Apr 18 15:18:03: ISAKMP: auth pre-share
Apr 18 15:18:03: ISAKMP (0:5): atts are acceptable.
Next payload is 0
Apr 18 15:18:03: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter
Apr 18 15:18:05: CRYPTO_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0
Apr 18 15:18:05: CRYPTO_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0
Apr 18 15:18:05: ISAKMP (0:5): SA is doing pre-shared
key authentication
Apr 18 15:18:05: ISAKMP (5): SA is doing pre-shared
key authentication using id type ID_IPV4_ADDR
Apr 18 15:18:05: ISAKMP (5): sending packet to
201.70.32.82 (R) MM_SA_SETUP
Apr 18 15:18:05: ISAKMP (5): received packet from
201.70.32.82 (R) MM_SA_SETUP
Apr 18 15:18:05: ISAKMP (0:5): processing KE payload.
message ID = 0
Apr 18 15:18:05: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter
Apr 18 15:18:05: CRYPTO_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0
Apr 18 15:18:05: CRYPTO_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0
Apr 18 15:18:05: ISAKMP (0:5): SA is doing pre-shared
key authentication
Apr 18 15:18:05: ISAKMP (5): SA is doing pre-shared
key authentication using id
type ID_IPV4_ADDR
Apr 18 15:18:05: ISAKMP (5): sending packet to
201.70.32.82 (R) MM_SA_SETUP
Apr 18 15:18:05: ISAKMP (5): received packet from
201.70.32.82 (R) MM_SA_SETUP
Apr 18 15:18:05: ISAKMP (0:5): processing KE payload.
message ID = 0
Apr 18 15:18:05: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter
Apr 18 15:18:07: ISAKMP (0:5): processing NONCE payload.
message ID = 0
Apr 18 15:18:07: CryptoEngine0: create ISAKMP SKEYID for
conn id 5
Apr 18 15:18:07: ISAKMP (0:5): SKEYID state generated
Apr 18 15:18:07: ISAKMP (0:5): processing vendor id
payload
Apr 18 15:18:07: ISAKMP (0:5): processing vendor id
payload
Apr 18 15:18:07: ISAKMP (5): sending packet to
201.70.32.82
(R) MM_KEY_EXCH
Apr 18 15:18:07: ISAKMP (0:4): purging SA.
Apr 18 15:18:07: ISAKMP (0:4): purging node -1412157317
Apr 18 15:18:07: ISAKMP (0:4): purging node 1875403554
Apr 18 15:18:07: CryptoEngine0: delete connection 4
Apr 18 15:18:08: ISAKMP (5): received packet from
201.70.32.82 (R) MM_KEY_EXCH
Apr 18 15:18:08: ISAKMP (0:5): processing ID payload.
message ID = 0
Apr 18 15:18:08: ISAKMP (0:5): processing HASH payload.
```

```
message ID = 0
Apr 18 15:18:08: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context
for conn id 5
Apr 18 15:18:08: ISAKMP (5): processing NOTIFY payload
24578 protocol 1 spi 0, message ID = 0
Apr 18 15:18:08: ISAKMP (0:5): SA has been authenticated
with 201.70.32.82
Apr 18 15:18:08: ISAKMP (5): ID payload
    next-payload : 8
    type          : 1
    protocol      : 17
    port          : 500
    length        : 8
Apr 18 15:18:08: ISAKMP (5): Total payload length: 12
Apr 18 15:18:08: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context
for conn id 5
Apr 18 15:18:08: CryptoEngine0: clear dh number
for conn id 1
Apr 18 15:18:08: ISAKMP (5): sending packet to
201.70.32.82 (R) QM_IDLE
Apr 18 15:18:08: ISAKMP (5): received packet from
201.70.32.82 (R) QM_IDLE
Apr 18 15:18:08: ISAKMP (0:5): Locking struct 14D0DC
on allocation
Apr 18 15:18:08: ISAKMP (0:5): allocating address
10.2.1.1
Apr 18 15:18:08: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context
for conn id 5
Apr 18 15:18:08: ISAKMP (0:5): initiating peer config to
201.70.32.82. message ID = 1226793520
Apr 18 15:18:08: ISAKMP (5): sending packet to
201.70.32.82
(R) QM_IDLE
Apr 18 15:18:09: ISAKMP (5): received packet from
201.70.32.82
(R) QM_IDLE
Apr 18 15:18:09: ISAKMP (0:5): processing transaction
payload
from 201.70.32.82. message ID = 1226793520
Apr 18 15:18:09: ISAKMP: recieved config from
201.70.32.82 .
Apr 18 15:18:09: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context
for conn id 5
Apr 18 15:18:09: ISAKMP:      Config payload type: 4
Apr 18 15:18:09: ISAKMP (0:5): peer accepted the
address!
Apr 18 15:18:09: ISAKMP (0:5): adding static route for
10.2.1.1
Apr 18 15:18:09: ISAKMP (0:5): deleting node 1226793520
Apr 18 15:18:09: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context
for
conn id 5
Apr 18 15:18:09: ISAKMP (0:5): processing SA payload.
message ID = -617682048
Apr 18 15:18:09: ISAKMP (0:5): Checking IPsec proposal 1
Apr 18 15:18:09: ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_DES
Apr 18 15:18:09: ISAKMP:      attributes in transform:
Apr 18 15:18:09: ISAKMP:          authenticator is HMAC-MD5
Apr 18 15:18:09: ISAKMP:          encaps is 1
Apr 18 15:18:09: validate proposal 0
Apr 18 15:18:09: ISAKMP (0:5): atts are acceptable.
Apr 18 15:18:09: IPSEC(validate_proposal_request):
proposal part #1, (key eng. msg.) dest=
201.70.32.101,
```

```
src= 201.70.32.82, dest_proxy=
10.2.2.0/255.255.255.0/0/0
(type=4), src_proxy= 10.2.1.1/255.255.255.255/0/0
(type=1),
protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
lifedur= 0s and 0kb, spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0,
keysize= 0,
flags= 0x4
Apr 18 15:18:09: validate proposal request 0
Apr 18 15:18:09: ISAKMP (0:5): processing NONCE payload.
message ID = -617682048
Apr 18 15:18:09: ISAKMP (0:5): processing ID payload.
message ID = -617682048
Apr 18 15:18:09: ISAKMP (5): ID_IPV4_ADDR src 10.2.1.1
prot 0 port 0
Apr 18 15:18:09: ISAKMP (0:5): processing ID payload.
message ID = -617682048
Apr 18 15:18:09: ISAKMP (5): ID_IPV4_ADDR_SUBNET dst
10.2.2.0/255.255.255.0 prot 0 port 0
Apr 18 15:18:09: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...
Apr 18 15:18:09: IPSEC(spi_response): getting spi
153684796 for SA from 201.70.32.82 to
201.70.32.101
for prot 3
Apr 18 15:18:09: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context
for conn id 5
Apr 18 15:18:09: ISAKMP (5): sending packet to
201.70.32.82
(R) QM_IDLE
Apr 18 15:18:09: ISAKMP (5): received packet from
201.70.32.82
(R) QM_IDLE
Apr 18 15:18:09: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context
for conn id 5
Apr 18 15:18:09: ISAKMP (0:5): processing SA payload.
message ID = -1078114754
Apr 18 15:18:09: ISAKMP (0:5): Checking IPsec proposal 1
Apr 18 15:18:10: ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_DES
Apr 18 15:18:10: ISAKMP: attributes in transform:
Apr 18 15:18:10: ISAKMP: authenticator is HMAC-MD5
Apr 18 15:18:10: ISAKMP: encaps is 1
Apr 18 15:18:10: validate proposal 0
Apr 18 15:18:10: ISAKMP (0:5): atts are acceptable.
Apr 18 15:18:10: IPSEC(validate_proposal_request):
proposal part #1, (key eng. msg.)dest=
201.70.32.101,
src= 201.70.32.82, dest_proxy=
10.2.2.0/255.255.255.0/0/0
(type=4), src_proxy= 10.2.1.1/255.255.255.255/0/0
(type=1),
protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
lifedur= 0s and 0kb, spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0,
keysize= 0,
flags= 0x4
Apr 18 15:18:10: validate proposal request 0
Apr 18 15:18:10: ISAKMP (0:5): processing NONCE payload.
message ID = -1078114754
Apr 18 15:18:10: ISAKMP (0:5): processing ID payload.
message ID = -1078114754
Apr 18 15:18:10: ISAKMP (5): ID_IPV4_ADDR src 10.2.1.1
prot 0 port 0
Apr 18 15:18:10: ISAKMP (0:5): processing ID payload.
message ID = -1078114754
Apr 18 15:18:10: ISAKMP (5): ID_IPV4_ADDR_SUBNET dst
```

```
10.2.2.0/255.255.255.0 prot 0 port 0
Apr 18 15:18:10: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...
Apr 18 15:18:10: IPSEC(spi_response): getting spi
224008976
    for SA from 201.70.32.82    to 201.70.32.101
    for prot 3
Apr 18 15:18:10: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context
    for conn id 5
Apr 18 15:18:10: ISAKMP (5): sending packet to
201.70.32.82
    (R) QM_IDLE
Apr 18 15:18:10: ISAKMP (5): received packet from
201.70.32.82
    (R) QM_IDLE
Apr 18 15:18:10: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context
    for conn id 5
Apr 18 15:18:10: ipsec allocate flow 0
Apr 18 15:18:10: ipsec allocate flow 0
Apr 18 15:18:10: ISAKMP (0:5): Creating IPsec SAs
Apr 18 15:18:10:     inbound SA from 201.70.32.82
    to 201.70.32.101 (proxy 10.2.1.1    to
10.2.2.0)
Apr 18 15:18:10:     has spi 224008976 and conn_id
2000
    and flags 4
Apr 18 15:18:10:     outbound SA from 201.70.32.101
    to 201.70.32.82 (proxy 10.2.2.0    to
10.2.1.1)
Apr 18 15:18:10:     has spi -1084694986 and conn_id
2001
    and flags 4
Apr 18 15:18:10: ISAKMP (0:5): deleting node -1078114754
Apr 18 15:18:10: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...
Apr 18 15:18:10: IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,
    (key eng. msg.) dest= 201.70.32.101, src=
201.70.32.82,
    dest_proxy= 10.2.2.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
    src_proxy= 10.2.1.1/0.0.0.0/0/0 (type=1),
    protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
    lifedur= 0s and 0kb,
    spi= 0xD5A1B10(224008976), conn_id= 2000, keysize=
0,
    flags= 0x4
Apr 18 15:18:10: IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,
    (key eng. msg.) src= 201.70.32.101, dest=
201.70.32.82,
    src_proxy= 10.2.2.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
    dest_proxy= 10.2.1.1/0.0.0.0/0/0 (type=1),
    protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
    lifedur= 0s and 0kb,
    spi= 0xBF58DE36(3210272310), conn_id= 2001, keysize=
0,
    flags= 0x4
Apr 18 15:18:10: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
    (sa) sa_dest= 201.70.32.101, sa_prot= 50,
    sa_spi= 0xD5A1B10(224008976),
    sa_trans= esp-des esp-md5-hmac , sa_conn_id= 2000
Apr 18 15:18:10: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
    (sa) sa_dest= 201.70.32.82, sa_prot= 50,
    sa_spi= 0xBF58DE36(3210272310),
    sa_trans= esp-des esp-md5-hmac , sa_conn_id= 2001
Apr 18 15:18:10: ISAKMP: Locking struct 14D0DC for IPSEC
Apr 18 15:18:24: ISAKMP (0:5): retransmitting
phase 2 -617682048 ...
```



```
Apr 18 15:18:24: ISAKMP (5): sending packet to
201.70.32.82
(R) QM_IDLE

Router#show crypto ipsec
Apr 18 15:18:39: ISAKMP (0:5): retransmitting
phase 2 -617682048 ...
Apr 18 15:18:39: ISAKMP (5): sending packet to
201.70.32.82
(R) QM_IDLE      sa

interface: Ethernet0
Crypto map tag: intmap, local addr. 201.70.32.101

local ident (addr/mask/prot/port):
(10.2.2.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port):
(10.2.1.1/255.255.255.255/0/0)
current_peer: 201.70.32.82
PERMIT, flags={}
#pkts encaps: 7, #pkts encrypt: 7, #pkts digest 7
#pkts decaps: 7, #pkts decrypt: 7, #pkts verify 7
#pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
#pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0,
#pkts decompress failed: 0
#send errors 0, #recv errors 0

local crypto endpt.: 201.70.32.101, remote
crypto endpt.: 201.70.32.82
path mtu 1500, media mtu 1500
current outbound spi: BF58DE36

inbound esp sas:
spi: 0xD5A1B10(224008976)
transform: esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
in use settings ={Tunnel, }
slot: 0, conn id: 2000, flow_id: 1,
crypto map: intmap
sa timing: remaining key lifetime
(k/sec): (4607999/3500)
IV size: 8 bytes
replay detection support: Y

inbound ah sas:

inbound pcp sas:

outbound esp sas:
spi: 0xBF58DE36(3210272310)
transform: esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
in use settings ={Tunnel, }
slot: 0, conn id: 2001, flow_id: 2,
crypto map: intmap
sa timing: remaining key lifetime
(k/sec): (4607999/3500)
IV size: 8 bytes
replay detection support: Y

outbound ah sas:
```

outbound pcp sas:

Router#**sho crypto engine connections active**

ID	Interface	IP-Address	State	Algorithm
Encrypt	Decrypt			
5		set	HMAC_MD5+DES_56_CB	
0	0			
2000	Ethernet0	201.70.32.101	set	
HMAC_MD5+DES_56_CB	0	7		
2001	Ethernet0	201.70.32.101	set	
HMAC_MD5+DES_56_CB	7	0		

Crypto adjacency count : Lock: 0, Unlock: 0

## VPN 客户端信息

Client configuration:

C:\>ping -t 10.2.2.5

Reply from 10.2.2.5: bytes=32 time<0ms TTL=352

Reply from 10.2.2.5: bytes=32 time<10ms TTL=352

From Logview:

14:25:34.044 New Connection - Initiating IKE  
Phase 1 (IP ADDR=201.70.32.101)

14:25:34.144 New Connection - SENDING>>>> ISAKMP  
OAK MM (SA)

14:25:35.886 New Connection - RECEIVED<<< ISAKMP  
OAK MM (SA)

14:25:36.067 New Connection - SENDING>>>> ISAKMP  
OAK MM (KE, NON, VID, VID)

14:25:38.310 New Connection - RECEIVED<<< ISAKMP  
OAK MM (KE, NON, VID)

14:25:38.460 New Connection - SENDING>>>> ISAKMP  
OAK MM \*(ID, HASH, NOTIFY:STATUS\_INITIAL\_CONTACT)

14:25:38.610 New Connection - RECEIVED<<< ISAKMP  
OAK MM \*(ID, HASH)

14:25:38.710 New Connection - Established IKE SA

14:25:38.811 New Connection - Initiating IKE Phase  
2 with Client IDs (message id  
: B01876)

14:25:38.911 Initiator = IP ADDR=201.70.32.82,  
prot = 0 port = 0

14:25:39.011 Responder = IP  
SUBNET/MASK=10.2.2.0/255.255.255.0,  
prot = 0 port = 0

14:25:39.111 New Connection - SENDING>>>>  
ISAKMP OAK QM \*(HASH, SA, NON, ID, ID)

14:25:39.251 New Connection - RECEIVED<<< ISAKMP  
OAK TRANS \*(HASH, ATTR)

14:25:39.351 New Connection - Received Private IP  
Address = IP ADDR=10.2.1.1

14:25:39.451 New Connection - Discarding IPsec SA  
negotiation (message id: B01876)

14:25:39.552 New Connection - SENDING>>>> ISAKMP OAK  
TRANS \*(HASH, ATTR)

14:25:40.022 New Connection - Received message for  
discarded  
IPsec SA negotiation (message id: B01876)

```
14:25:40.122 New Connection - Initiating IKE Phase 2
with
  Client IDs (message id: C8CB0CE)
14:25:40.223 Initiator = IP ADDR=10.2.1.1, prot = 0
port = 0
14:25:40.323 Responder = IP
SUBNET/MASK=10.2.2.0/255.255.255.0,
  prot = 0 port = 0
14:25:40.423 New Connection - SENDING>>>> ISAKMP OAK
  QM *(HASH, SA, NON, ID, ID)
14:25:40.873 New Connection - RECEIVED<<<< ISAKMP OAK
  QM *(HASH, SA, NON, ID, ID,
  NOTIFY:STATUS_RESP_LIFETIME)
14:25:40.974 New Connection - SENDING>>>> ISAKMP OAK
  QM *(HASH)
14:25:41.074 New Connection - Loading IPSec SA
  (Message ID = C8CB0CE OUTBOUND SPI = 19A22423
  INBOUND SPI = E4829433)
14:25:41.174
```

## [相关信息](#)

- [配置 IPSec 网络安全](#)
- [配置 Internet 密钥交换安全协议](#)
- [IPSec 简介](#)
- [IP 安全 \(IPSec\) 产品支持页面](#)
- [技术支持 - Cisco Systems](#)