

使用IPSec配置Cisco Secure PIX 防火墙 6.0和Cisco VPN客户端

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简介

Cisco 安全 PIX 防火墙软件版本 6.0 及更高版本支持 Cisco VPN 客户端 3.x 和 4.x 的连接。本示例配置显示了两个不同版本的 VPN 客户端，这两个 VPN 客户端使用 PIX 作为隧道端点来连接并加密数据流。在此配置中，将配置要分配给 IP 安全 (IPSec) 的地址池。

先决条件

要求

此示例配置假设 PIX 已经与相应的 static、conduit 或 access-list 语句一起运行。本文无意阐述这些基本概念，而旨在显示从思科VPN客户端到PIX的连通性。

使用的组件

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本：

- PIX 软件版本 6.2(1)**注意**：此设置已在PIX软件版本6.2(1)上测试，但应在6.0(1)以及更高版本的早期版本上运行。
- Cisco VPN 客户端 v3.6 Rel**注意**：此设置已在VPN客户端v4.0版本上测试，但应在早期版本上运行，恢复到3.0，直到当前版本。

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原始（默认）配置。如果您使用的是真实网络，请确保您已经了解所有命令的潜在影响。

规则

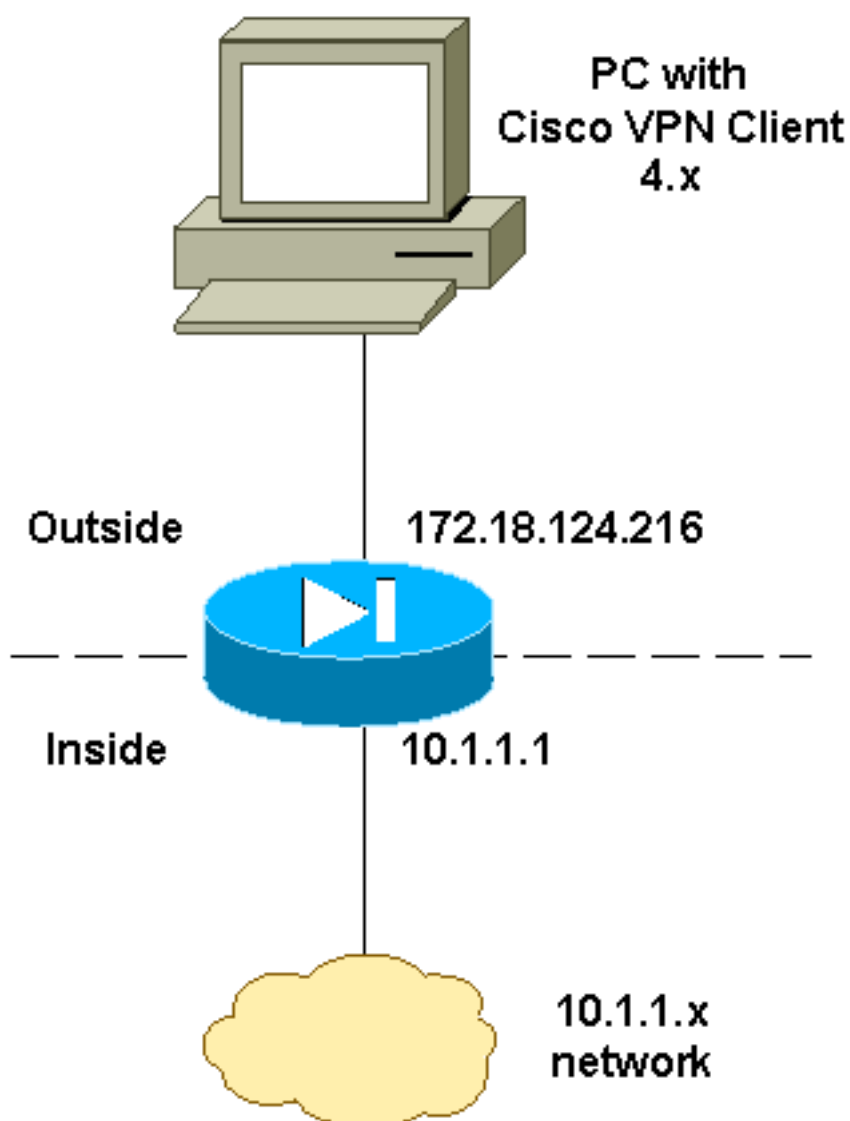
有关文档规则的详细信息，请参阅 [Cisco 技术提示规则](#)。

配置

本部分提供有关如何配置本文档所述功能的信息。

网络图

本文档使用以下网络设置：



配置 PIX

注意：使用命令查找工具(仅限注册客户)可查找有关本文档中使用的命令的详细信息。

PIX

```
PIX Version 6.2(1)
nameif ethernet0 outside security0
nameif ethernet1 inside security100
enable password OnTrBUG1Tp0edmkr encrypted
passwd 2KFQnbNIdI.2KYOU encrypted
hostname goss-d3-pix515b
domain-name rtp.cisco.com
fixup protocol ftp 21
fixup protocol http 80
fixup protocol h323 1720
fixup protocol rsh 514
fixup protocol smtp 25
fixup protocol sqlnet 1521
fixup protocol sip 5060
fixup protocol skinny 2000
names
!
!--- Access list to avoid Network Address Translation
(NAT) !--- on the IPSec packets. access-list 101 permit
ip 10.1.1.0 255.255.255.0 10.1.2.0 255.255.255.0
pager lines 24
interface ethernet0 auto
interface ethernet1 auto
mtu outside 1500
mtu inside 1500
!
!--- IP addresses on the interfaces ip address outside
172.18.124.216 255.255.255.0 ip address inside 10.1.1.1
255.255.255.0 ip audit info action alarm ip audit attack
action alarm ip local pool ippool 10.1.2.1-10.1.2.254
no failover
failover timeout 0:00:00
failover poll 15
failover ip address outside 0.0.0.0
failover ip address inside 0.0.0.0
pdm history enable
arp timeout 14400
!
!--- Binding ACL 101 to the NAT statement to avoid NAT
!--- on the IPSec packets. nat (inside) 0 access-list
101
!
!--- Default route to the Internet. route outside
0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 172.18.124.1 1 timeout xlate 3:00:00
timeout conn 1:00:00 half-closed 0:10:00 udp 0:02:00 rpc
0:10:00 h323 0:05:00 sip 0:30:00 sip_media 0:02:00
timeout uauth 0:05:00 absolute aaa-server TACACS+
protocol tacacs+ aaa-server RADIUS protocol radius http
server enable http 1.2.3.5 255.255.255.255 inside no
snmp-server location no snmp-server contact snmp-server
community public no snmp-server enable traps floodguard
enable ! !--- The sysopt command avoids conduit !--- on
the IPSec encrypted traffic.

sysopt connection permit-ipsec
no sysopt route dnat
!
!--- Phase 2 encryption type crypto ipsec transform-set
myset esp-des esp-md5-hmac
crypto dynamic-map dynmap 10 set transform-set myset
crypto map mymap 10 ipsec-isakmp dynamic dynmap
!
```

```

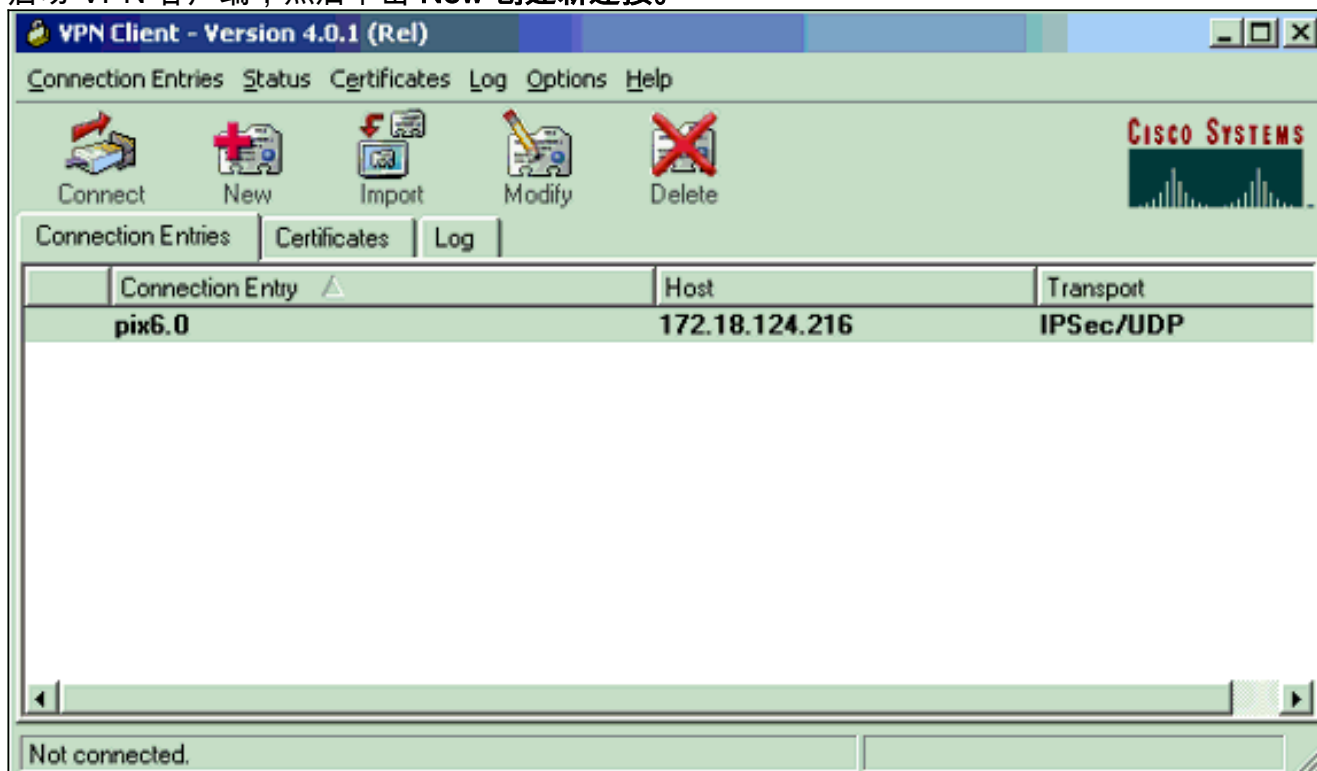
!--- Binding the IPSec engine on the outside interface.
crypto map mymap interface outside
!
!--- Enabling Internet Security Association and !--- Key
Management Protocol (ISAKMP) key exchange. isakmp enable
outside
isakmp identity address
!
!--- ISAKMP policy for VPN Client running 3.x or 4.x
code. isakmp policy 10 authentication pre-share
isakmp policy 10 encryption des
isakmp policy 10 hash md5
isakmp policy 10 group 2
isakmp policy 10 lifetime 86400
!
!--- IPSec group configuration for either VPN Client.
vpngroup vpn3000 address-pool ippool
vpngroup vpn3000 dns-server 10.1.1.2
vpngroup vpn3000 wins-server 10.1.1.2
vpngroup vpn3000 default-domain cisco.com
vpngroup vpn3000 idle-time 1800
vpngroup vpn3000 password *****
!--- To allow simultaneous access to the !--- internal
network and to the Internet. vpngroup vpn3000 split-
tunnel 101
telnet timeout 5
ssh timeout 5
terminal width 80
Cryptochecksum:94da63fc0bb8ce167407b3ea21c6642c
: end
[OK]

```

配置 Cisco VPN 客户端

完成以下步骤，以便使用 VPN 客户端创建新的连接。

1. 启动 VPN 客户端，然后单击 **New** 创建新连接。



2. 输入新连接的配置信息。在 Connection Entry 字段中，为您的条目指定名称。在 Host 字段中，输入 PIX 的公共接口的 IP 地址。选择 **Authentication** 选项卡，然后输入组和口令（输入两次进行确认）。完成后，单击 **Save**。

Connection Entry: pix6.0

Description:

Host: 172.18.124.216

Authentication | Transport | Backup Servers | Dial-Up

Group Authentication

Name: vpn3000

Password: xxxxxxx

Confirm Password: xxxxxxx

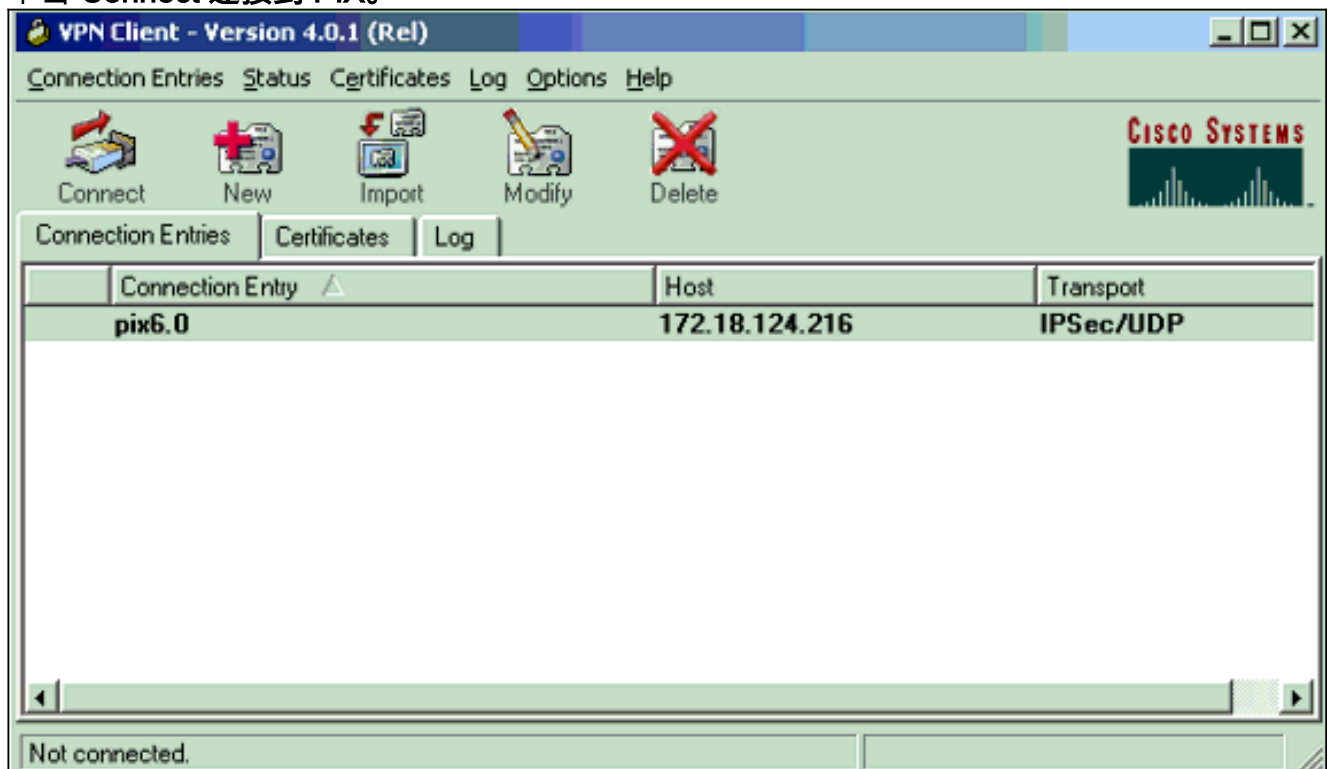
Certificate Authentication

Name: [Dropdown]

Send CA Certificate Chain

Erase User Password | Save | Cancel

3. 单击 **Connect** 连接到 PIX。



验证

使用本部分可确认配置能否正常运行。

[命令输出解释程序 \(仅限注册用户 \) \(OIT\) 支持某些 show 命令。](#) 使用 OIT 可查看对 show 命令输出的分析。

- **show crypto isakmp sa** - 显示对等体上的所有当前 Internet Key Exchange (IKE) 安全连接 (SA)。
- **show crypto ipsec sa** - 查看当前 SA 使用的设置。

故障排除

使用本部分可排除配置故障。

故障排除命令

注意： [在使用debug命令之前，请参阅有关Debug命令的重要信息。](#)

- **debug crypto ipsec** - 用于查看第 2 阶段的 IPsec 协商。
- **debug crypto isakmp** - 用于查看第 1 阶段的 ISAKMP 协商。
- **debug crypto engine** - 显示已加密的数据流。

调试输出示例

以下是使用 Cisco VPN 3.0.X 客户端生成的正确调试的示例：

```
goss-d3-pix515b#debug crypto isakmp
goss-d3-pix515b#debug crypto ipsec
goss-d3-pix515b#debug crypto engine
goss-d3-pix515b#show debug
debug crypto ipsec 1
debug crypto isakmp 1
debug crypto engine
debug fover status
    tx      Off
    rx      Off
    open    Off
    cable   Off
    txdmp   Off
    rxdmp   Off
    ifc     Off
    rxip    Off
    txip    Off
    get     Off
    put     Off
    verify  Off
    switch  Off
    fail    Off
    fmsg    Off
goss-d3-pix515b# goss-d3-pix515b#
crypto_isakmp_process_block: src 172.18.124.96, dest 172.18.124.216
OAK_AG exchange
```

ISAKMP (0): processing SA payload. message ID = 0

ISAKMP (0): Checking ISAKMP transform 1 against priority 10 policy
ISAKMP: encryption 3DES-CBC
ISAKMP: hash SHA
ISAKMP: default group 2
ISAKMP: extended auth pre-share
ISAKMP: life type in seconds
ISAKMP: life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
ISAKMP (0): atts are not acceptable. Next payload is 3

ISAKMP (0): Checking ISAKMP transform 2 against priority 10 policy
ISAKMP: encryption 3DES-CBC
ISAKMP: hash MD5
ISAKMP: default group 2
ISAKMP: extended auth pre-share
ISAKMP: life type in seconds
ISAKMP: life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
ISAKMP (0): atts are not acceptable. Next payload is 3

ISAKMP (0): Checking ISAKMP transform 3 against priority 10 policy
ISAKMP: encryption 3DES-CBC
ISAKMP: hash SHA
ISAKMP: default group 2
ISAKMP: auth pre-share
ISAKMP: life type in seconds
ISAKMP: life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
ISAKMP (0): atts are not acceptable. Next payload is 3

ISAKMP (0): Checking ISAKMP transform 4 against priority 10 policy
ISAKMP: encryption 3DES-CBC
ISAKMP: hash MD5
ISAKMP: default group 2
ISAKMP: auth pre-share
ISAKMP: life type in seconds
ISAKMP: life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
ISAKMP (0): atts are not acceptable. Next payload is 3

ISAKMP (0): Checking ISAKMP transform 5 against priority 10 policy
ISAKMP: encryption DES-CBC
ISAKMP: hash SHA
ISAKMP: default group 2
ISAKMP: extended auth pre-share
ISAKMP: life type in seconds
ISAKMP: life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
ISAKMP (0): atts are not acceptable. Next payload is 3

ISAKMP (0): Checking ISAKMP transform 6 against priority 10 policy
ISAKMP: encryption DES-CBC
ISAKMP: hash MD5
ISAKMP: default group 2
ISAKMP: extended auth pre-share
ISAKMP: life type in seconds
ISAKMP: life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
ISAKMP (0): atts are not acceptable. Next payload is 3

ISAKMP (0): Checking ISAKMP transform 7 against priority 10 policy
ISAKMP: encryption DES-CBC
ISAKMP: hash SHA
ISAKMP: default group 2
ISAKMP: auth pre-share
ISAKMP: life type in seconds
ISAKMP: life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
ISAKMP (0): atts are not acceptable. Next payload is 3

ISAKMP (0): Checking ISAKMP transform 8 against priority 10 policy
ISAKMP: encryption DES-CBC
ISAKMP: hash MD5
ISAKMP: default group 2
ISAKMP: auth pre-share
ISAKMP: life type in seconds

ISAKMP: life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
ISAKMP (0): atts are acceptable. Next payload is 0
ISAKMP (0): processing KE payload. message ID = 0

ISAKMP (0): processing NONCE payload. message ID = 0

ISAKMP (0): processing ID payload. message ID = 0
ISAKMP (0): processing vendor id payload

ISAKMP (0): processing vendor id payload

ISAKMP (0): remote peer supports dead peer detection

ISAKMP (0): processing vendor id payload

ISAKMP (0): speaking to a Unity client

ISAKMP: Created a peer node for 172.18.124.96
ISAKMP (0): ID payload
 next-payload : 10
 type : 1
 protocol : 17
 port : 500
 length : 8
ISAKMP (0): Total payload length: 12
return status is IKMP_NO_ERROR
crypto_isakmp_process_block: src 172.18.124.96, dest 172.18.124.216
OAK_AG exchange
ISAKMP (0): processing HASH payload. message ID = 0
ISAKMP (0): processing NOTIFY payload 24578 protocol 1
 spi 0, message ID = 0
ISAKMP (0): processing notify INITIAL_CONTACT
IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...
IPSEC(key_engine_delete_sas): rec'd delete notify from ISAKMP
IPSEC(key_engine_delete_sas): delete all SAs shared
 with 172.18.124.96

ISAKMP (0): SA has been authenticated
return status is IKMP_NO_ERROR
crypto_isakmp_process_block: src 172.18.124.96, dest 172.18.124.216
ISAKMP_TRANSACTION exchange
ISAKMP (0:0): processing transaction payload
 from 172.18.124.96. message ID = 0
ISAKMP: Config payload CFG_REQUEST
ISAKMP (0:0): checking request:
ISAKMP: attribute IP4_ADDRESS (1)
ISAKMP: attribute IP4_NETMASK (2)
ISAKMP: attribute IP4_DNS (3)
ISAKMP: attribute IP4_NBNS (4)
ISAKMP: attribute ADDRESS_EXPIRY (5)
 Unsupported Attr: 5
ISAKMP: attribute APPLICATION_VERSION (7)
 Unsupported Attr: 7
ISAKMP: attribute UNKNOWN (28672)
 Unsupported Attr: 28672
ISAKMP: attribute UNKNOWN (28673)
 Unsupported Attr: 28673
ISAKMP: attribute UNKNOWN (28674)
ISAKMP: attribute UNKNOWN (28676)
ISAKMP: attribute UNKNOWN (28679)
 Unsupported Attr: 28679
ISAKMP (0:0): responding to peer config from 172.18.124.96.
 ID = 525416177
return status is IKMP_NO_ERROR

crypto_isakmp_process_block: src 172.18.124.96, dest 172.18.124.216
OAK_QM exchange
oakley_process_quick_mode:
OAK_QM_IDLE
ISAKMP (0): processing SA payload. message ID = 805890102

ISAKMP : Checking IPsec proposal 1

ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_3DES
ISAKMP: attributes in transform:
ISAKMP: authenticator is HMAC-MD5
ISAKMP: encaps is 1
ISAKMP: SA life type in seconds
ISAKMP: SA life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
IPSEC(validate_proposal): transform proposal (prot 3, trans 3,
 hmac_alg 1) not supported

ISAKMP (0): atts not acceptable. Next payload is 0

ISAKMP (0): skipping next ANDED proposal (1)

ISAKMP : Checking IPsec proposal 2

ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_3DES
ISAKMP: attributes in transform:
ISAKMP: authenticator is HMAC-SHA
ISAKMP: encaps is 1
ISAKMP: SA life type in seconds
ISAKMP: SA life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
IPSEC(validate_proposal): transform proposal (prot 3, trans 3,
 hmac_alg 2) not supported

ISAKMP (0): atts not acceptable. Next payload is 0

ISAKMP (0): skipping next ANDED proposal (2)

ISAKMP : Checking IPsec proposal 3

ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_3DES
ISAKMP: attributes in transform:
ISAKMP: authenticator is HMAC-MD5
ISAKMP: encaps is 1
ISAKMP: SA life type in seconds
ISAKMP: SA life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
IPSEC(validate_proposal): transform proposal (prot 3, trans 3,
 hmac_alg 1) not supported

ISAKMP (0): atts not acceptable. Next payload is 0

ISAKMP : Checking IPsec proposal 4

ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_3DES
ISAKMP: attributes in transform:
ISAKMP: authenticator is HMAC-SHA
ISAKMP: encaps is 1
ISAKMP: SA life type in seconds
ISAKMP: SA life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
IPSEC(validate_proposal): transform proposal (prot 3, trans 3,
 hmac_alg 2) not supported

ISAKMP (0): atts not acceptable. Next payload is 0

ISAKMP : Checking IPsec proposal 5

ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_DES
ISAKMP: attributes in transform:
ISAKMP: authenticator is HMAC-MD5
ISAKMP: encaps is 1
ISAKMP: SA life type in seconds
ISAKMP: SA life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b

ISAKMP (0): atts are acceptable.
ISAKMP (0): bad SPI size of 2 octets!
ISAKMP : Checking IPsec proposal 6

ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_DES
ISAKMP: attributes in transform:
ISAKMP: authenticator is HMAC-SHA
ISAKMP: encaps is 1
ISAKMP: SA life type in seconds
ISAKMP: SA life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
IPSEC(validate_proposal): transform proposal (prot 3, trans 2,
 hmac_alg 2) not supported

ISAKMP (0): atts not acceptable. Next payload is 0
ISAKMP (0): skipping next ANDed proposal (6)
ISAKMP : Checking IPsec proposal 7

ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_DES
ISAKMP: attributes in transform:
ISAKMP: authenticator is HMAC-MD5
ISAKMP: encaps is 1
ISAKMP: SA life type in seconds
ISAKMP: SA life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
ISAKMP (0): atts are acceptable.
IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1,
 (key eng. msg.) dest= 172.18.124.216, src= 172.18.124.96,
 dest_proxy= 172.18.124.216/255.255.255.255/0/0 (type=1),
 src_proxy= 10.1.2.1/255.255.255.255/0/0 (type=1),
 protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
 lifedur= 0s and 0kb,
 spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4

ISAKMP (0): processing NONCE payload. message ID = 805890102

ISAKMP (0): processing ID payload. message ID = 805890102
ISAKMP (0): ID_IPV4_ADDR src 10.1.2.1 prot 0 port 0
ISAKMP (0): processing ID payload. message ID = 805890102
ISAKMP (0): ID_IPV4_ADDR dst 172.18.124.216 prot 0 port 0
IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...
IPSEC(spi_response): getting spi 0x13b00d31(330304817) for SA
 from 172.18.124.96 to 172.18.124.216 for prot 3

return status is IKMP_NO_ERROR
crypto_isakmp_process_block: src 172.18.124.96, dest 172.18.124.216
OAK_QM exchange
oakley_process_quick_mode:
OAK_QM_IDLE
ISAKMP (0): processing SA payload. message ID = 935083707

ISAKMP : Checking IPsec proposal 1

ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_3DES
ISAKMP: attributes in transform:
ISAKMP: authenticator is HMAC-MD5
crypto_isakmp_process_block: src 172.18.124.96, dest 172.18.124.216
OAK_QM exchange
oakley_process_quick_mode:
OAK_QM_AUTH_AWAITmap_alloc_entry: allocating entry 1
map_alloc_entry: allocating entry 2
ISAKMP (0): Creating IPsec SAs
 inbound SA from 172.18.124.96 to 172.18.124.216
(proxy 10.1.2.1 to 172.18.124.216)
 has spi 330304817 and conn_id 1 and flags 4
 lifetime of 2147483 seconds

```
    outbound SA from 172.18.124.216 to 172.18.124.96
(proxy 172.18.124.216 to 10.1.2.1)
    has spi 2130279708 and conn_id 2 and flags 4
    lifetime of 2147483 secondsIPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...
```

```
IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,
(key eng. msg.) dest= 172.18.124.216, src= 172.18.124.96,
    dest_proxy= 172.18.124.216/0.0.0.0/0/0 (type=1),
    src_proxy= 10.1.2.1/0.0.0.0/0/0 (type=1),
    protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
    lifedur= 2147483s and 0kb,
    spi= 0x13b00d31(330304817), conn_id= 1, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4
```

```
IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,
(key eng. msg.) src= 172.18.124.216, dest= 172.18.124.96,
    src_proxy= 172.18.124.216/0.0.0.0/0/0 (type=1),
    dest_proxy= 10.1.2.1/0.0.0.0/0/0 (type=1),
    protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
    lifedur= 2147483s and 0kb,
    spi= 0x7ef97d1c(2130279708), conn_id= 2, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4
```

```
return status is IKMP_NO_ERROR
crypto_isakmp_process_block: src 172.18.124.96, dest 172.18.124.216
OAK_QM exchange
oakley_process_quick_mode:
OAK_QM_AUTH_AWAITmap_alloc_entry: allocating entry 3
map_alloc_entry: allocating entry 4
```

ISAKMP (0): Creating IPsec SAs

```
    inbound SA from 172.18.124.96 to 172.18.124.216
(proxy 10.1.2.1 to 0.0.0.0)
    has spi 4139858833 and conn_id 3 and flags 4
    lifetime of 2147483 seconds
    outbound SA from 172.18.124.216 to 172.18.124.96 (
proxy 0.0.0.0 to 10.1.2.1)
    has spi 1487433401 and conn_id 4 and flags 4
    lifetime of 2147483 seconds
```

```
IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...
IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,
(key eng. msg.) dest= 172.18.124.216, src= 172.18.124.96,
    dest_proxy= 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0/0/0 (type=4),
    src_proxy= 10.1.2.1/0.0.0.0/0/0 (type=1),
    protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
    lifedur= 2147483s and 0kb,
    spi= 0xf6IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,
(key eng. msg.) src= 172.18.124.216, dest= 172.18.124.96,
    src_proxy= 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0/0/0 (type=4),
    dest_proxy= 10.1.2.1/0.0.0.0/0/0 (type=1),
    protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
    lifedur= 2147483s and 0kb,
    spi= 0x58a86eb9(1487433401), conn_id= 4, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4
```

```
return status is IKMP_NO_ERROR
crypto_isakmp_process_block: src 172.18.124.96, dest 172.18.124.216
ISAKMP (0): processing NOTIFY payload 36136 protocol 1
    spi 0, message ID = 1617869510
ISAMKP (0): received DPD_R_U_THERE from peer 172.18.124.96
ISAKMP (0): sending NOTIFY message 36137 protocol 1
return status is IKMP_NO_ERR_NO_TRANS
```

```
goss-d3-pix515b#
goss-d3-pix515b#
goss-d3-pix515b#no debug crypto isakmp
goss-d3-pix515b#no debug crypto ipsec
goss-d3-pix515b#no debug crypto engine
goss-d3-pix515b#
```

相关信息

- [IPSec 支持页](#)
- [Cisco Secure PIX 防火墙命令参考](#)
- [Cisco PIX 500 系列安全设备支持页](#)
- [请求注解 \(RFC\)](#)
- [技术支持和文档 - Cisco Systems](#)