

# 通过 VPN 客户端与扩展认证在集线器与远端 PIX 之间配置 IPsec

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## 简介

本文档说明 IPsec 配置，其中包括网关到网关配置和远程用户功能。使用扩展认证(XAUTH)，设备通过预共享密钥进行验证，用户通过用户名/密码询问进行验证。

## 先决条件

### 要求

本文档没有任何特定的要求。

### 使用的组件

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本：

- PIX 防火墙版本 6.3(3)
- Cisco VPN 客户端 3.5 版
- Cisco Secure ACS for Windows 版本 2.6

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原始（默认）配置。如果您使用的是真实网络，请确保您已经了解所有命令的潜在影响。

## 规则

有关文档规则的详细信息，请参阅 [Cisco 技术提示规则](#)。

## 背景信息

在本示例中，从远程 PIX 到集线器 PIX 有一个网关到网关 IPsec 隧道。此隧道会加密从远程 PIX 后的网络 10.48.67.x 到集线器 PIX 后的网络 10.48.66.x 的数据流。互联网上的 PC 可以通过连接网络 10.48.66.x 的集线器 PIX 形成 IPsec 隧道。

要使用 Xauth 功能，必须首先设置基本身份验证、授权和记帐 (AAA) 服务器。使用 `crypto map client authentication` 命令告知 PIX 防火墙在 Internet Key Exchange (IKE) 的第 1 阶段使用 Xauth (RADIUS/TACACS+ 用户名和口令) 质询来验证 IKE。如果 Xauth 失败，则不会建立 IKE 安全连接。在 `crypto map client authentication` 命令语句中指定 AAA 服务器名称，该名称与 `aaa-server` 命令语句中的指定名称保持一致。远程用户必须运行 Cisco VPN 客户端版本 3.x。或以后。

**注意：**思科建议您使用 Cisco VPN Client 3.5.x 或更高版本。VPN 客户端 1.1 不使用此配置，因此不在本文档讨论范围内。

**注意：**Cisco VPN Client 3.6 及更高版本不支持 des/sha 的转换集。

如果需要在不使用 Xauth 的情况下还原配置，请使用 `no crypto map client authentication` 命令。默认情况下，未启用 Xauth 功能。

**注：**加密技术受出口控制。您有责任了解与加密技术出口有关的法律。有关详细信息，请参阅 [出口管理局主页](#)。如果对出口管制有任何疑问，请发送电子邮件至 [export@cisco.com](mailto:export@cisco.com)。

**注意：**在 PIX 防火墙 5.3 版及更高版本中，引入了可配置 RADIUS 端口。某些 RADIUS 服务器使用除 1645/1646 之外的 RADIUS 端口 (通常为 1812/1813)。在 PIX 5.3 及更高版本中，可使用以下命令将 RADIUS 身份验证和记帐端口更改为除默认 1645/1646 之外的其他端口：

```
aaa-server radius-authport #  
aaa-server radius-acctport #
```

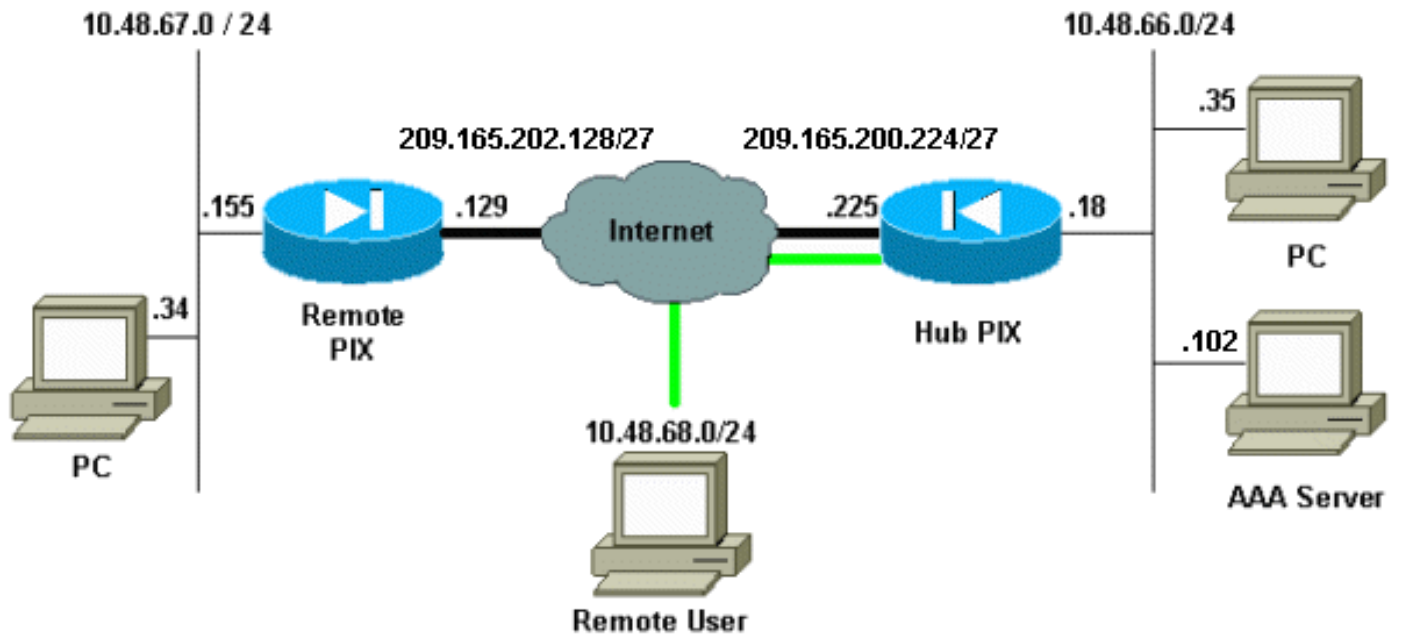
## 配置

本部分提供有关如何配置本文档所述功能的信息。

**注意：**使用 [命令查找工具](#) (仅限注册客户) 可查找有关本文档中使用的命令的详细信息。

## 网络图

此图使用绿色和黑色粗线表示 VPN 隧道。



## 配置

本文档使用以下配置。

- [集线器 PIX](#)
- [远程 PIX](#)

注意：在本文档中的示例中，VPN服务器的IP地址为209.165.200.225，组名称为“vpn3000”，组密码为cisco。

### 集线器 PIX 配置

```

PIX Version 6.3(3)
interface ethernet0 auto
interface ethernet1 auto
nameif ethernet0 outside security0
nameif ethernet1 inside security100
enable password OnTrBUG1Tp0edmkr encrypted
passwd 2KFQnbNIdI.2KYOU encrypted
hostname hubfixup protocol dns maximum-length 512
fixup protocol ftp 21
fixup protocol h323 h225 1720
fixup protocol h323 ras 1718-1719
fixup protocol http 80
fixup protocol rsh 514
fixup protocol rtsp 554
fixup protocol sip 5060
fixup protocol sip udp 5060
fixup protocol skinny 2000
fixup protocol smtp 25
fixup protocol sqlnet 1521
fixup protocol tftp 69
names
!--- Include traffic in the encryption process. access-
list 101 permit ip 10.48.66.0 255.255.255.0 10.48.67.0
255.255.255.0
!--- Accept traffic from the Network Address Translation
(NAT) process
access-list nonat permit ip 10.48.66.0 255.255.255.0
10.48.67.0 255.255.255.0

```

```
access-list nonat permit ip 10.48.66.0 255.255.255.0
10.48.68.0 255.255.255.0
pager lines 24
mtu outside 1500
mtu inside 1500
ip address outside 209.165.200.225 255.255.255.224
ip address inside 10.48.66.18 255.255.255.0
ip audit info action alarm
ip audit attack action alarm
ip local pool mypool 10.48.68.1-10.48.68.254
no failover
failover timeout 0:00:00
failover poll 15
no failover ip address outside
no failover ip address inside
pdm history enable
arp timeout 14400
global (outside) 1 209.16.200.230-209.16.200.240 netmask
255.255.255.224
global (outside) 1 209.16.200.241
!--- Except traffic from the NAT process. nat (inside) 0
access-list nonat
nat (inside) 1 10.48.66.0 255.255.255.0 0 0
route outside 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 209.165.200.226 1
timeout xlate 3:00:00
timeout conn 1:00:00 half-closed 0:10:00 udp 0:02:00 rpc
0:10:00 h225 1:00:00
timeout h323 0:05:00 mgcp 0:05:00 sip 0:30:00 sip_media
0:02:00
timeout uauth 0:05:00 absolute
aaa-server TACACS+ protocol tacacs+
aaa-server RADIUS protocol radius
aaa-server LOCAL protocol local
aaa-server mytacacs protocol tacacs+
aaa-server mytacacs (inside) host 10.48.66.102 cisco
timeout 5
no snmp-server location
no snmp-server contact
snmp-server community public
no snmp-server enable traps
floodguard enable
sysopt connection permit-ipsec
crypto ipsec transform-set myset esp-des esp-md5-hmac
crypto dynamic-map dynmap 10 set transform-set myset
!--- Use the crypto-map sequence 10 command for PIX to
PIX.

crypto map mymap 10 ipsec-isakmp
crypto map mymap 10 match address 101
crypto map mymap 10 set peer 209.165.202.129
crypto map mymap 10 set transform-set myset
!--- Use the crypto-map sequence 20 command for PIX to
VPN Client.

crypto map mymap 20 ipsec-isakmp dynamic dynmap
crypto map mymap client authentication mytacacs
crypto map mymap interface outside
isakmp enable outside
isakmp key ***** address 209.165.202.129 netmask
255.255.255.255
isakmp identity address
isakmp policy 10 authentication pre-share
isakmp policy 10 encryption des
isakmp policy 10 hash md5
```

```
!--- ISAKMP policy for VPN Client that runs 3.x code
needs to be DH group 2. isakmp policy 10 group 2
isakmp policy 10 lifetime 86400
!--- IPsec group configuration for VPN Client. vpngroup
vpn3000 address-pool mypool
vpngroup vpn3000 dns-server 10.48.66.129
vpngroup vpn3000 wins-server 10.48.66.129
vpngroup vpn3000 default-domain cisco.com
vpngroup vpn3000 idle-time 1800
vpngroup vpn3000 password *****
telnet timeout 5
ssh timeout 5
console timeout 0
terminal width 80
Cryptochecksum:7293dd9fc7c58ff5d65f042dd6ddb13
: end
```

## 远程 PIX 配置

```
PIX Version 6.3(3)
interface ethernet0 auto
interface ethernet1 100basex
interface ethernet2 auto shutdown
nameif ethernet0 outside security0
nameif ethernet1 inside security100
nameif ethernet2 intf2 security4
enable password OnTrBUG1Tp0edmkr encrypted
passwd 2KFQnbNIdI.2KYOU encrypted
hostname remote
fixup protocol dns maximum-length 512
fixup protocol ftp 21
fixup protocol h323 h225 1720
fixup protocol h323 ras 1718-1719
fixup protocol http 80
fixup protocol rsh 514
fixup protocol rtsp 554
fixup protocol sip 5060
fixup protocol sip udp 5060
fixup protocol skinny 2000
fixup protocol smtp 25
fixup protocol sqlnet 1521
fixup protocol tftp 69
names
access-list 101 permit ip 10.48.67.0 255.255.255.0
10.48.66.0 255.255.255.0
!--- Accept traffic from the NAT process. access-list
nonat permit ip 10.48.67.0 255.255.255.0 10.48.66.0
255.255.255.0
pager lines 24
mtu outside 1500
mtu inside 1500
mtu intf2 1500
ip address outside 209.165.202.129 255.255.255.224
ip address inside 10.48.67.155 255.255.255.0
no ip address intf2
ip audit info action alarm
ip audit attack action alarm
no failover
failover timeout 0:00:00
failover poll 15
no failover ip address outside
no failover ip address inside
no failover ip address intf2
```

```

pdm history enable
arp timeout 14400
global (outside) 1 209.16.202.135-209.16.202.145 netmask
255.255.255.224
global (outside) 1 209.16.202.146
!--- Except traffic from the NAT process. nat (inside) 0
access-list nonat
nat (inside) 1 10.48.0.0 255.255.255.0 0 0
nat (inside) 1 10.48.67.0 255.255.255.0 0 0
route outside 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 209.165.202.130 1
timeout xlate 3:00:00
timeout conn 1:00:00 half-closed 0:10:00 udp 0:02:00 rpc
0:10:00 h225 1:00:00
timeout h323 0:05:00 mgcp 0:05:00 sip 0:30:00 sip_media
0:02:00
timeout uauth 0:05:00 absolute
aaa-server TACACS+ protocol tacacs+
aaa-server RADIUS protocol radius
aaa-server LOCAL protocol local
no snmp-server location
no snmp-server contact
snmp-server community public
no snmp-server enable traps
floodguard enable
sysopt connection permit-ipsec
crypto ipsec transform-set myset esp-des esp-md5-hmac
crypto map mymap 10 ipsec-isakmp
!--- Include traffic in the encryption process. crypto
map mymap 10 match address 101
crypto map mymap 10 set peer 209.165.200.225
crypto map mymap 10 set transform-set myset
crypto map mymap interface outside
isakmp enable outside
isakmp key ***** address 209.165.200.225 netmask
255.255.255.255
isakmp identity address
isakmp policy 10 authentication pre-share
isakmp policy 10 encryption des
isakmp policy 10 hash md5
isakmp policy 10 group 2
isakmp policy 10 lifetime 86400
telnet timeout 5
ssh timeout 5
console timeout 0
terminal width 80
Cryptochecksum:13ef4d29384c65c2cd968b5d9396f6e8
: end

```

有关如何设置 VPN 客户端的详细信息，请参阅[配置 PIX 到 PIX 和 VPN 客户端 3.x 的“配置”部分](#)。另外，有关对 PIX IPsec 配置 AAA 身份验证的更多信息，请参阅[如何向 PIX IPsec 5.2 及更高版本添加 AAA 身份验证 \(Xauth\)](#)。

## 验证

本部分提供了可用于确认您的配置是否正常运行的信息。

[命令输出解释程序 \(仅限注册用户\) \(OIT\) 支持某些 show 命令](#)。使用 OIT 可查看对 show 命令输出的分析。

- **show crypto isakmp sa** - 显示第 1 阶段的安全连接。

- `show crypto ipsec sa` - 显示第 2 阶段的安全连接。

## 故障排除

本部分提供的信息可用于对配置进行故障排除。

### 故障排除命令

[命令输出解释程序 \(仅限注册用户\) \(OIT\) 支持某些 show 命令。](#) 使用 OIT 可查看对 show 命令输出的分析。

**注意：**在使用debug命令之前，请参阅有关Debug命令的重要信息。

必须在这两个 IPsec 路由器 (对等体) 上都运行这些调试。必须在这两个对等体上清除安全连接。

- `debug crypto isakmp` -显示在阶段1期间的错误。
- `debug crypto ipsec` -显示在阶段2期间的错误。
- `debug crypto engine` - 显示来自加密引擎的信息。
- `clear crypto isakmp sa` - 清除第 1 阶段安全关联。
- `clear crypto ipsec sa` - 清除第 2 阶段安全连接。
- `debug radius [session |全部 | user username]` — 在PIX 6.2中可用，此命令记录RADIUS会话信息以及已发送和已接收RADIUS数据包的属性。
- `debug tacacs [session|user <user_name>]` - PIX 6.3中提供此命令，它记录TACACS信息。
- `debug aaa [authentication|authorization|accounting|internal]` - PIX 6.3中提供，显示AAA子系统信息。

### 从集线器 PIX 进行的调试

**注意：**请注意，有时当IPsec协商成功时，由于Cisco Bug ID [CSCdu84168](#)(仅注册客户),PIX上并未显示所有调试，这是内部Cisco Bug ID [CSCdt31745](#)的重复(仅注册客户)。在撰写此文档时，该问题尚未解决。

**注意：**有时来自VPN客户端的IPsec VPN不能在PIX上终止。要解决此问题，请确保客户端 PC 没有安装任何防火墙。如果防火墙存在，请检查是否已禁用 UDP 端口 500 和 4500。如果是这种情况，请启用 IPsec over TCP 或取消阻塞 UDP 端口。

### 集线器和远程 PIX 之间的 动态 IPsec 隧道的调试

```
crypto_isakmp_process_block:src:209.165.202.129,
dest:209.165.200.225 spt:500 dpt:500
OAK_MM exchange
ISAKMP (0): processing SA payload. message ID = 0

ISAKMP (0): Checking ISAKMP transform 1 against priority 10 policy
ISAKMP:      encryption DES-CBC
ISAKMP:      hash MD5
ISAKMP:      default group 2
ISAKMP:      auth pre-share
ISAKMP:      life type in seconds
ISAKMP:      life duration (VPI) of  0x0 0x1 0x51 0x80
```

```
ISAKMP (0): atts are acceptable. Next payload is 0
ISAKMP (0): SA is doing pre-shared key authentication using id type ID_IPV4_ADDR
return status is IKMP_NO_ERROR
crypto_isakmp_process_block:src:209.165.202.129, dest:209.165.200.225
spt:500 dpt:500
OAK_MM exchange
ISAKMP (0): processing KE payload. message ID = 0

ISAKMP (0): processing NONCE payload. message ID = 0

ISAKMP (0): processing vendor id payload

ISAKMP (0): received xauth v6 vendor id

ISAKMP (0): processing vendor id payload

ISAKMP (0): remote peer supports dead peer detection

ISAKMP (0): processing vendor id payload

ISAKMP (0): processing vendor id payload

ISAKMP (0): speaking to another IOS box!

return status is IKMP_NO_ERROR
crypto_isakmp_process_block:src:209.165.202.129, dest:209.165.200.225
spt:500 dpt:500
OAK_MM exchange
ISAKMP (0): processing ID payload. message ID = 0
ISAKMP (0): processing HASH payload. message ID = 0
ISAKMP (0): SA has been authenticated

ISAKMP: Created a peer struct for 209.165.202.129, peer port 62465
ISAKMP (0): ID payload
    next-payload : 8
    type         : 1
    protocol     : 17
    port         : 500
    length       : 8
ISAKMP (0): Total payload length: 12
return status is IKMP_NO_ERROR
ISAKMP (0): sending INITIAL_CONTACT notify
ISAKMP (0): sending NOTIFY message 24578 protocol 1
VPN Peer: ISAKMP: Added new peer: ip:209.165.202.129/500 Total VPN Peers:1
VPN Peer: ISAKMP: Peer ip:209.165.202.129/500 Ref cnt incremented to:1
Total VPN Peers:1
crypto_isakmp_process_block:src:209.165.202.129, dest:209.165.200.225
spt:500 dpt:500
ISAKMP (0): processing NOTIFY payload 24578 protocol 1
    spi 0, message ID = 863921625
ISAKMP (0): processing notify INITIAL_CONTACTIPSEC(key_engine):
got a queue event...
IPSEC(key_engine_delete_sas): rec'd delete notify from ISAKMP
IPSEC(key_engine_delete_sas): delete all SAs shared with 209.165.202.129

return status is IKMP_NO_ERR_NO_TRANS
crypto_isakmp_process_block:src:209.165.202.129, dest:209.165.200.225
spt:500 dpt:500
OAK_QM exchange
oakley_process_quick_mode:
OAK_QM_IDLE
ISAKMP (0): processing SA payload. message ID = 2542705093

ISAKMP : Checking IPsec proposal 1
```



```
ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_DES
ISAKMP:  attributes in transform:
ISAKMP:  encaps is 1
ISAKMP:  SA life type in seconds
ISAKMP:  SA life duration (basic) of 28800
ISAKMP:  SA life type in kilobytes
ISAKMP:  SA life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x46 0x50 0x0
ISAKMP:  authenticator is HMAC-MD5
ISAKMP (0): atts are acceptable.IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1,
(key eng. msg.) dest= 209.165.200.225, src= 209.165.202.129,
dest_proxy= 10.48.66.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
src_proxy= 10.48.67.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
lifedur= 0s and 0kb,
spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4

ISAKMP (0): processing NONCE payload. message ID = 2542705093

ISAKMP (0): processing ID payload. message ID = 2542705093
ISAKMP (0): ID_IPV4_ADDR_SUBNET src 10.48.67.0/255.255.255.0 prot 0 port 0
ISAKMP (0): processing ID payload. message ID = 2542705093
ISAKMP (0): ID_IPV4_ADDR_SUBNET dst 10.48.66.0/255.255.255.0 prot 0 port 0
IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...
IPSEC(spi_response): getting spi 0x858c841a(2240578586) for SA
from 209.165.202.129 to 209.165.200.225 for prot 3

return status is IKMP_NO_ERROR
crypto_isakmp_process_block:src:209.165.202.129, dest:209.165.200.225
spt:500 dpt:500
OAK_QM exchange
oakley_process_quick_mode:
OAK_QM_AUTH_AWAIT
ISAKMP (0): Creating IPsec SAs
inbound SA from 209.165.202.129 to 209.165.200.225
(proxy 10.48.67.0 to 10.48.66.0)
has spi 2240578586 and conn_id 3 and flags 4
lifetime of 28800 seconds
lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes
outbound SA from 209.165.200.225 to 209.165.202.129
(proxy 10.48.66.0 to 10.48.67.0)
has spi 681010504 and conn_id 4 and flags 4
lifetime of 28800 seconds
lifetime of 4608000 kilobytesIPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...
IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,
(key eng. msg.) dest= 209.165.200.225, src= 209.165.202.129,
dest_proxy= 10.48.66.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
src_proxy= 10.48.67.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
lifedur= 28800s and 4608000kb,
spi= 0x858c841a(2240578586), conn_id= 3, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4
IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,
(key eng. msg.) src= 209.165.200.225, dest= 209.165.202.129,
src_proxy= 10.48.66.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
dest_proxy= 10.48.67.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
lifedur= 28800s and 4608000kb,
spi= 0x28976548(681010504), conn_id= 4, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4

VPN Peer: IPSEC: Peer ip:209.165.202.129/500
Ref cnt incremented to:2 Total VPN Peers:1
VPN Peer: IPSEC: Peer ip:209.165.202.129/500
Ref cnt incremented to:3 Total VPN Peers:1
return status is IKMP_NO_ERROR
```

## 将 VPN 客户端连接到集线器 PIX 时的调试

```
crypto_isakmp_process_block:src:10.48.68.2,
dest:209.165.200.225 spt:500 dpt:500OAK_AG exchange
ISAKMP (0): processing SA payload. message ID = 0
ISAKMP (0): Checking ISAKMP transform 1 against priority 10 policy
ISAKMP:      encryption AES-CBC
ISAKMP:      hash SHA
ISAKMP:      default group 2
ISAKMP:      extended auth pre-share (init)
ISAKMP:      life type in seconds
ISAKMP:      life duration (VPI) of  0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
ISAKMP:      keylength of 256
ISAKMP (0): atts are not acceptable. Next payload is 3
ISAKMP (0): Checking ISAKMP transform 2 against priority 10 policy
ISAKMP:      encryption AES-CBC
ISAKMP:      hash MD5
ISAKMP:      default group 2
ISAKMP:      extended auth pre-share (init)
ISAKMP:      life type in seconds
ISAKMP:      life duration (VPI) of  0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
ISAKMP:      keylength of 256
ISAKMP (0): atts are not acceptable. Next payload is 3
ISAKMP (0): Checking ISAKMP transform 3 against priority 10 policy
ISAKMP:      encryption AES-CBC
ISAKMP:      hash SHA
ISAKMP:      default group 2
ISAKMP:      auth pre-share
ISAKMP:      life type in seconds
ISAKMP:      life duration (VPI) of  0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
ISAKMP:      keylength of 256
ISAKMP (0): atts are not acceptable. Next payload is 3
ISAKMP (0): Checking ISAKMP transform 4 against priority 10 policy
ISAKMP:      encryption AES-CBC
ISAKMP:      hash MD5
ISAKMP:      default group 2
ISAKMP:      auth pre-share
ISAKMP:      life type in seconds
ISAKMP:      life duration (VPI) of  0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
ISAKMP:      keylength of 256
ISAKMP (0): atts are not acceptable. Next payload is 3
ISAKMP (0): Checking ISAKMP transform 5 against priority 10 policy
ISAKMP:      encryption AES-CBC
ISAKMP:      hash SHA
ISAKMP:      default group 2
ISAKMP:      extended auth pre-share (init)
ISAKMP:      life type in seconds
ISAKMP:      life duration (VPI) of  0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
ISAKMP:      keylength of 128
ISAKMP (0): atts are not acceptable. Next payload is 3
ISAKMP (0): Checking ISAKMP transform 6 against priority 10 policy
ISAKMP:      encryption AES-CBC
ISAKMP:      hash MD5
ISAKMP:      default group 2
ISAKMP:      extended auth pre-share (init)
ISAKMP:      life type in seconds
ISAKMP:      life duration (VPI) of  0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
ISAKMP:      keylength of 128
ISAKMP (0): atts are not acceptable. Next payload is 3
ISAKMP (0): Checking ISAKMP transform 7 against priority 10 policy
ISAKMP:      encryption AES-CBC
ISAKMP:      hash SHA
```

```
ISAKMP:      default group 2
ISAKMP:      auth pre-share
ISAKMP:      life type in seconds
ISAKMP:      life duration (VPI) of  0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
ISAKMP:      keylength of 128
ISAKMP (0): atts are not acceptable. Next payload is 3
ISAKMP (0): Checking ISAKMP transform 8 against priority 10 policy
ISAKMP:      encryption AES-CBC
ISAKMP:      hash MD5
ISAKMP:      default group 2
ISAKMP:      auth pre-share
ISAKMP:      life type in seconds
ISAKMP:      life duration (VPI) of  0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
ISAKMP:      keylength of 128
ISAKMP (0): atts are not acceptable. Next payload is 3
ISAKMP (0): Checking ISAKMP transform 9 against priority 10 policy
ISAKMP:      encryption 3DES-CBC
ISAKMP:      hash SHA
ISAKMP:      default group 2
ISAKMP:      extended auth pre-share (init)
ISAKMP:      life type in seconds
ISAKMP:      life duration (VPI) of  0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
ISAKMP (0): atts are not acceptable.
crypto_isakmp_process_block:src:10.48.68.2, dest:209.165.200.225 spt:500 dpt:500
crypto_isakmp_process_block:src:10.48.68.2, dest:209.165.200.225 spt:500 dpt:500
ISAKMP_TRANSACTION exchange
ISAKMP (0:0): processing transaction payload from 10.48.68.2.message ID = 17138612
ISAKMP: Config payload CFG_REPLY return status is IKMP_ERR_NO_RETRANS
ISAKMP (0:0): initiating peer config to 10.48.68.2. ID = 134858975 (0x809c8df)
crypto_isakmp_process_block:src:10.48.68.2, dest:209.165.200.225 spt:500 dpt:500
ISAKMP_TRANSACTION exchange
ISAKMP (0:0): processing transaction payload from 10.48.68.2. message ID = 17138612
ISAKMP: Config payload CFG_ACK
return status is IKMP_NO_ERROR
crypto_isakmp_process_block:src:10.48.68.2, dest:209.165.200.225 spt:500 dpt:500
ISAKMP_TRANSACTION exchange
ISAKMP (0:0): processing transaction payload from 10.48.68.2. message ID = 17138612
ISAKMP: Config payload CFG_REQUEST
ISAKMP (0:0): checking request:
ISAKMP: attribute  IP4_ADDRESS (1)
ISAKMP: attribute  IP4_NETMASK (2)
ISAKMP: attribute  IP4_DNS (3)
ISAKMP: attribute  IP4_NBNS (4)
ISAKMP: attribute  ADDRESS_EXPIRY (5)
        Unsupported Attr: 5
ISAKMP: attribute  UNKNOWN (28672)
        Unsupported Attr: 28672
ISAKMP: attribute  UNKNOWN (28673)
        Unsupported Attr: 28673
ISAKMP: attribute  ALT_DEF_DOMAIN (28674)
ISAKMP: attribute  ALT_SPLIT_INCLUDE (28676)
ISAKMP: attribute  ALT_SPLITDNS_NAME (28675)
ISAKMP: attribute  ALT_PFS (28679)
ISAKMP: attribute  ALT_BACKUP_SERVERS (28681)
ISAKMP: attribute  APPLICATION_VERSION (7)
ISAKMP: attribute  UNKNOWN (28680)
        Unsupported Attr: 28680
ISAKMP: attribute  UNKNOWN (28682)
        Unsupported Attr: 28682
ISAKMP: attribute  UNKNOWN (28677)
        Unsupported Attr: 28677
ISAKMP (0:0): responding to peer config from 10.48.68.2. ID = 1128513895
return status is IKMP_NO_ERROR
crypto_isakmp_process_block:src:10.48.68.2, dest:209.165.200.225 spt:500 dpt:500
```

```
OAK_QM exchange
oakley_process_quick_mode:
OAK_QM_IDLE
ISAKMP (0): processing SA payload. message ID = 3681346539
ISAKMP : Checking IPsec proposal 1
ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_AES
ISAKMP:   attributes in transform:
ISAKMP:     authenticator is HMAC-MD5
ISAKMP:     key length is 256
ISAKMP:     encaps is 1
ISAKMP:     SA life type in seconds
ISAKMP:     SA life duration (VPI) of  0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
IPSEC(validate_proposal): transform proposal (prot 3, trans 12, hmac_alg 1) not supported
ISAKMP (0): atts not acceptable. Next payload is 0
ISAKMP (0): skipping next ANDed proposal (1)
ISAKMP : Checking IPsec proposal 2
ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_AES
ISAKMP:   attributes in transform:
ISAKMP:     authenticator is HMAC-SHA
ISAKMP:     key length is 256
ISAKMP:     encaps is 1
ISAKMP:     SA life type in seconds
ISAKMP:     SA life duration (VPI) of  0x0 0x20 0xc4 0x9b
IPSEC(validate_proposal): transform proposal (prot 3, trans 12, hmac_alg 2) not supported
ISAKMP (0): atts not acceptable. Next payload is 0
ISAKMP (0): skipping next ANDed proposal (2)
crypto_isakmp_process_block:src:10.48.68.2, dest:209.165.200.225 spt:500 dpt:500
hub(config)#
hub(config)#
hub(config)#
hub(config)#
crypto_isakmp_process_block:src:10.48.68.2, dest:209.165.200.225 spt:500 dpt:500
ISAKMP (0): processing NOTIFY payload 36136 protocol 1
      spi 0, message ID = 3784834735
ISAKMP (0): received DPD_R_U_THERE from peer 10.48.68.2
ISAKMP (0): sending NOTIFY message 36137 protocol 1
return status is IKMP_NO_ERR_NO_TRANS
```

## [相关信息](#)

- [IPsec 协商/IKE 协议支持页](#)
- [Cisco Secure ACS for Windows 支持页](#)
- [PIX 命令参考](#)
- [PIX 支持页](#)
- [IOS 文档中的 TACACS+](#)
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