Catalyst 3750X系列交换机上具有802.1x MACsec的TrustSec云配置示例

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简介

本文描述在两台Catalyst 3750X系列交换机(3750X)之间使用链路加密配置Cisco TrustSec(CTS)云 所需的步骤。

本文解释使用安全关联协议(SAP)的交换机到交换机介质访问控制安全(MACsec)加密过程。此过程 使用IEEE 802.1x模式而不是手动模式。

以下是相关步骤的列表:

- •种子和非种子设备的保护访问凭证(PAC)调配
- •网络设备准入控制(NDAC)身份验证和与SAP的MACsec协商,用于密钥管理
- •环境和策略更新
- 客户端的端口身份验证
- 使用安全组标记(SGT)标记流量
- 使用安全组ACL(SGACL)实施策略

先决条件

要求

Cisco 建议您了解以下主题:

- CTS组件的基础知识
- Catalyst交换机的CLI配置基础知识
- 使用身份服务引擎(ISE)配置的体验

使用的组件

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本:

- Microsoft(MS)Windows 7和MS Windows XP
- 3750X软件,版本15.0及更高版本
- ISE软件,版本1.1.4及更高版本

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原 始(默认)配置。如果您使用的是真实网络,请确保您已经了解所有命令的潜在影响。

配置

网络图



在此网络拓扑图中,3750X-5交换机是知道ISE的IP地址的种子设备,它会自动下载PAC,用于在 CTS云中进行后续身份验证。种子设备充当非种子设备的802.1x身份验证器。Cisco Catalyst 3750X-6系列交换机(3750X-6)是非种子设备。它充当种子设备的802.1x请求方。非种子设备通过种 子设备向ISE进行身份验证后,将允许其访问CTS云。身份验证成功后,3750X-5交换机上的 802.1x端口状态更改为authenticated,并协商MACsec加密。然后,交换机之间的流量将使用 SGT标记并加密。

此列表汇总了预期流量:

- •种子3750X-5连接到ISE并下载PAC,后者稍后用于环境和策略更新。
- •非种子3750X-6使用请求方角色执行802.1x身份验证,以便从ISE验证/授权和下载PAC。
- 3750X-6执行第二个802.1x可扩展身份验证协议 通过安全协议的灵活身份验证(EAP-FAST)会话,以便根据PAC使用受保护的隧道进行身份验证。
- •3750X-5为自己和代表3750X-6下载SGA策略。
- •在3750X-5和3750X-6之间发生SAP会话,协商MACsec密码,并交换策略。
- 交换机之间的流量已标记并加密。

配置种子交换机和非种子交换机

种子设备(3750X-5)配置为使用ISE作为CTS的RADIUS服务器:

aaa new-model aaa authentication dot1x default group radius aaa authorization network default group radius aaa authorization network ise group radius aaa accounting dot1x default start-stop group radius

cts authorization list ise

radius-server host 10.48.66.129 **pac** key cisco radius-server host 10.48.66.129 auth-port 1812 radius-server vsa send accounting radius-server vsa send authentication 中日其工品合的计问项组列其(DDACL)和其工力。

启用基于角色的访问控制列表(RBACL)和基于安全组的访问控制列表(SGACL)实施(稍后使用):

cts role-based enforcement cts role-based enforcement vlan-list 1-1005,1007-4094 非种子设备(3750X-6)仅配置用于身份验证、授权和记帐(AAA),而不需要RADIUS或CTS授权:

aaa new-model aaa authentication dot1x default group radius aaa authorization network default group radius aaa accounting dot1x default start-stop group radius 在接口上启用802.1x之前,需要配置ISE。

配置ISE

完成以下步骤以配置ISE:

 9. 导航到Administration > Network Resources > Network Devices,并将两台交换机添加为网络 接入设备(NAD)。在Advanced TrustSec Settings下,配置一个CTS密码,供以后在交换机 CLI上使用。

Device Authentication Settings		
Use Device ID f Identi	for SGA 🔽	
De	evice Id 3750X	
* Pa	ssword Show	v
* Developed on	vironment data every 1	Days 🔻
~ Download en		
* Download en	horization policy every 1	Days 🔻
* Download en * Download peer auti * Re	horization policy every 1 eauthentication every 1	Days 🔻
* Download en * Download peer auti * Re * Down	horization policy every 1 eauthentication every 1 load SGACL lists every 1	Days
* Download en * Download peer auti * Re * Down * Down Other SGA device	horization policy every 1 eauthentication every 1 load SGACL lists every 1 es to trust this device	Days Days

2. 导航到Policy > Policy Elements > Results > Security Group Access > Security Groups,然后 添加适当的SGT。当交换机请求环境更新时,会下载这些标记。

cisco Identity Services Engine							
🛕 Home Operations 🔻 Policy 🔻 A	Admin	istrati	on 🔻				
Authentication 🥥 Authorization	S Pr	ofiling	Posture	灵 Client Provi	sioning	🚊 Security G	roup Access
Dictionaries Conditions Results							
Results		Sec	curity Groups	1			
	ופ	1	Edit 🕂 Add	🔂 Import 🔹 E	xport 👻	🗙 Delete 👻	😳 Push
	*		Name 🔺	SGT (Dec / Hex)	Descript	tion	
	- 11		Unknown	0/0000	Unknow	m Security Gro	up
Automization Profiling	- 11		VLAN10	2/0002	SGA For	VLAN10 PC	
Posture	- 11		VLAN100	4/0004	Vlans Fo	or Phone	
Client Provisioning	- 11		VLAN20	3/0003	SGA For	VLAN20 PC	
Security Group Access	- 11						
Security Group ACLs	- 11						
Security Groups	- 11						
Security Group Mappings	0000						

3. 导航到Policy > Policy Elements > Results > Security Group Access > Security Group ACLs, 然后配置SGACL。

cisco Identity Services Engine	
💧 Home Operations 🔻 Policy 🔻 Adr	dministration 🔻
🚨 Authentication 💿 Authorization 🔀	Profiling 👩 Posture 🔂 Client Provisioning 👩 Securi
Dictionaries Conditions Results	
Results	Security Groups ACLs
	/ Edit 🕂 Add 🕞 Duplicate 🗙 Delete 🗸 📀 Push
	Name 🔺 Description IP Version
Authentication Authorization	ICMP Permit All Icmp Traffic IPv4
Profiling	
Posture	
Client Provisioning	
🔻 🧰 Security Group Access	
Security Group ACLs	
Security Groups	

4. 导航到Policy > Security Group Access,然后使用矩阵定义策略。

cisco identity	Services Engine			
A Home Operat	ions • Policy • Administration •			
Authentication	Authorization 🔄 Profiling 🕐 Posture	Client Provisioning 📑 Security Droup Access	Policy Elements	
Egress Polky Net	work Device Authorization			
Source Tree Des	Enation Tree Identity			
Egross Policy (Matrix View)			
/ Dia +Add	Clear Mapping * 🔆 Configure * OPash N	Innitor All Dimension 5x2.3 *		Show All
Destination Source -	Onknown d0 r00005	VLAN10 (27.0002)	VLAN100 (4 (0004)	VLAN20 (3.7.0003)
Unknown (3 (0000)				
VLANIT D (2 (0002)	Enabled SGACLs ICMP	Costind © SGACLE CMP		GACLS: ICMP, Deny IP
VLANIT 00 (4 / 0004)				
VLAN20 (170003)				
Default 🛛 🖬	nabled SGACLs : Permit IP	Description - Default egress rule		

注意:您必须为MS Windows请求方配置授权策略,使其接收正确的标记。有关此配置的详细 信息,请参阅<u>ASA和Catalyst 3750X系列交换机TrustSec配置示例和故障排除指南</u>。

3750X-5的PAC调配

在CTS域中身份验证需要PAC(对于EAP-FAST为phase1),它还用于从ISE获取环境和策略数据 。如果没有正确的PAC,则无法从ISE获取该数据。

在3750X-5上提供正确的凭证后,它会下载PAC:

bsns-3750-5#cts credentials id 3750X password ciscocisco bsns-3750-5#show cts pacs AID: C40A15A339286CEAC28A50DBBAC59784 PAC-Info: PAC-type = Cisco Trustsec AID: C40A15A339286CEAC28A50DBBAC59784 I-ID: 3750X A-ID-Info: Identity Services Engine Credential Lifetime: 08:31:32 UTC Oct 5 2013 PAC-Opaque: 000200B00003000100040010C40A15A339286CEAC28A50DBBAC5978400060094 0003010076B969769CB5D45453FDCDEB92271C500000001351D15DD900093A8044DF74B2B71F E667D7B908DB7AEEA32208B4E069FDB0A31161CE98ABD714C55CA0C4A83E4E16A6E8ACAC1D081 F235123600B91B09C9A909516D0A2B347E46D15178028ABFFD61244B3CD6F332435C867A968CE A6B09BFA8C181E4399CE498A676543714A74B0C048A97C18684FF49BF0BB872405 Refresh timer is set for 2y25w

PAC通过EAP-FAST下载,使用Microsoft质询握手身份验证协议(MSCHAPv2),CLI中提供的凭证和 ISE上配置的相同凭证。

PAC用于环境和策略刷新。对于这些交换机,请将RADIUS请求与**cisco av-pair cts-pac-opaque**配 合使用,该请求源自PAC密钥并可在ISE上解密。

3750X-6和NDAC身份验证的PAC调配

为了使新设备能够连接到CTS域,必须在相应端口上启用802.1x。

SAP协议用于密钥管理和密码套件协商。Galois Message Authentication Code(GMAC)用于身份验 证,Galois/Counter Mode(GCM)用于加密。

在种子交换机上:

interface GigabitEthernet1/0/20
switchport trunk encapsulation dotlq
switchport mode trunk
cts dotlx
sap mode-list gcm-encrypt
在非种子交换机上:

interface GigabitEthernet1/0/1
switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q
switchport mode trunk
cts dot1x
sap mode-list gcm-encrypt

仅在中继端口(交换机 — 交换机MACsec)上支持此功能。对于使用MACsec密钥协议(MKA)协议 代替SAP的交换机主机MACsec,请参阅<u>配置MACsec加密</u>。

在端口上启用802.1x后,非种子交换机立即充当种子交换机(即身份验证器)的请求方。

此过程称为NDAC,其目的是将新设备连接到CTS域。身份验证是双向的;新设备具有在身份验证 服务器ISE上验证的凭证。在PAC调配后,设备也确信它连接到CTS域。 **注**意:使用PAC为EAP-FAST构建传输层安全(TLS)隧道。3750X-6信任由服务器提供的 PAC凭证,类似于客户端信任由服务器为EAP-TLS方法的TLS隧道提供的证书的方式。

交换多个RADIUS消息:

).i 0	7.13 10:18:14.848 AM	2	0	#CTSREQUEST#		375085				CTS Data Download Succeeded
3.4 O	7,13 10:18:14.838 AM	2	ò.	<pre>«CTSREQUEST»</pre>		3750x6				CTS Data Download Succeeded
). A 0	7.13 10:18:14.829 AM	2	ò.	#CTSREQUEST#		375085				CTS Data Download Succeeded
J.I 0	7,13 10:18:05:029 AM	8	ō.	+CTSDEVICE+-3750X		3750x6				Peer Policy Download Succeeded
).i 0	7.13 10:18:05:023 AM	2	0	#CTSDEVICE#-3750X6		3750X				Peer Policy Download Succeeded
м о	7,13 10:18:05.009 AM	2	ò.	3750x6	10.F3:11:A7:65:01	3750X	GigabitEthemet1/0/20	Permit Access	NotApplicable	Authentication succeeded
MO	7.13 10:17:59.850 AM	8	à	3750X5	10/311 47(5)01	3750X	GigsbitEthemet1/0/20			PAC provisioned

3750X(种子交换机)的第一个会话用于PAC调配。EAP-FAST不使用PAC(为MSCHAPv2身份验 证构建匿名隧道)。

12131 EAP-FAST built anonymous tunnel for purpose of PAC provisioning

22037 Authentication Passed

11814 Inner EAP-MSCHAP authentication succeeded

12173 Successfully finished EAP-FAST CTS PAC provisioning/update

11003 Returned RADIUS Access-Reject

使用通过**cts credentials**命令配置的MSCHAPv2用户名和密码。此外,RADIUS Access-Reject会在 结束时返回,因为在PAC已调配后,不需要进一步身份验证。

日志中的第二个条目是指802.1x身份验证。EAP-FAST用于之前调配的PAC。

12168 Received CTS PAC
12132 EAP-FAST built PAC-based tunnel for purpose of authentication
11814 Inner EAP-MSCHAP authentication succeeded
15016 Selected Authorization Profile - Permit Access

11002 Returned RADIUS Access-Accept

这次,隧道不是匿名的,而是受PAC保护。再次使用MSCHAPv2会话的相同凭证。然后,根据 ISE上的身份验证和授权规则进行验证,并返回RADIUS Access-Accept。然后,身份验证器交换机 应用返回的属性,该端口的802.1x会话将变为授权状态。

种子交换机上前两个802.1x会话的进程是什么样的?

以下是种子中最重要的调试。种子检测到端口已启动,并尝试确定哪个角色应该用于802.1x — 请求 方或身份验证器:

debug cts all debug dot1x all debug radius verbose debug radius authentication Apr 9 11:28:35.347: CTS-ifc-ev: CTS process: received msg_id CTS_IFC_MSG_LINK_UP Apr 9 11:28:35.347: @@@ cts_ifc GigabitEthernet1/0/20, INIT: ifc_init -> ifc_authenticating Apr 9 11:28:35.356: CTS-ifc-ev: Request to start dot1x Both PAE(s) for GigabitEthernet1/0/20 Apr 9 11:28:35.356: dot1x-ev(Gi1/0/20): Created authenticator subblock Apr 9 11:28:35.356: dot1x-ev(Gi1/0/20): Created supplicant subblock Apr 9 11:28:35.364: dot1x-ev:dot1x_supp_start: Not starting default supplicant on GigabitEthernet1/0/20 Apr 9 11:28:35.381: dot1x-sm:Posting SUPP_ABORT on Client=7C24F2C Apr 9 11:28:35.397: %AUTHMGR-5-START: **Starting 'dot1x' for client (10f3.11a7.e501)** on Interface Gi1/0/20 AuditSessionID COA800010000054135A5E32 最后.使用身份验证器角色.因为交换机有权访问ISE。在3750X-6上.选择请求方角色。

有关802.1x角色选择的详细信息

注意:请求方交换机获取PAC并经过802.1x身份验证后,它将下载环境数据(稍后说明),并 获取AAA服务器的IP地址。在本示例中,两台交换机都有一个专用的(主干)连接,用于 ISE。之后,角色可以不同;从AAA服务器收到响应的第一台交换机成为身份验证器,而第二 台交换机成为请求方。

这是有可能的,因为AAA服务器标记为ALIVE的两台交换机都发送可扩展身份验证协议(EAP)请求身 份。首先收到EAP身份响应的身份验证器成为身份验证器,并丢弃后续身份请求。

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	2013-07-08 22:20:28.255317000	Cisco_25:a5:14	Nearest	EAPOL	60	Start
2	2013-07-08 22:20:28.278219000	Cisco_a7:e5:01	Nearest	EAPOL	60	Start
3	2013-07-08 22:20:28.280005000	Cisco_25:a5:14	Nearest	EAP	60	Request, Identity
4	2013-07-08 22:20:28.289280000	Cisco_a7:e5:01	Nearest	EAP	60	Request, Identity
5	2013-07-08 22:20:28.290800000	Cisco_a7:e5:01	Nearest	EAP	60	Response, Identity
6	2013-07-08 22:20:28.317915000	Cisco_25:a5:14	Nearest	EAP	60	Request, Identity
7	2013-07-08 22:20:28.324109000	Cisco_a7:e5:01	Nearest	EAP	60	Response, Identity
8	2013-07-08 22:20:28.325778000	Cisco_25:a5:14	Nearest	EAP	60	Response, Identity
9	2013-07-08 22:20:28.330537000	Cisco_a7:e5:01	Nearest	EAP	60	Request, Identity
10	2013-07-08 22:20:28.401497000	Cisco_25:a5:14	Nearest	TLSv1	60	Ignored Unknown Record
11	2013-07-08 22:20:28.407817000	Cisco_a7:e5:01	Nearest	TLSv1	266	Client Hello

> Frame 5: 60 bytes on wire (480 bits), 60 bytes captured (480 bits) on interface 0
> Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_a7:e5:01 (10:f3:11:a7:e5:01), Dst: Nearest (01:80:c2:00:00:03)
> 802.1X Authentication
 Version: 802.1X-2010 (3)
 Type: EAP Packet (0)
 Length: 15
> Extensible Authentication Protocol
 Code: Response (2)
 Id: 1
 Length: 15
 Type: Identity (1)
 Identity: CTS client

选择802.1x角色后(在本场景中,3750X-6是请求方,因为它尚未访问AAA服务器),下一个数据 包涉及用于PAC调配的EAP-FAST交换。用户名**CTS client**用于RADIUS请求用户名并作为EAP身份 :

 Apr
 9 11:28:36.647: RADIUS: User-Name
 [1] 12 "CTS client"

 Apr
 9 11:28:35.481: RADIUS: EAP-Message
 [79] 17

 Apr
 9 11:28:35.481: RADIUS: 02 01 00 0F 01 43 54 53 20 63 6C 69 65 6E 74
 [CTS client]

 Apr
 9 11:28:35.481: RADIUS: 02 01 00 0F 01 43 54 53 20 63 6C 69 65 6E 74
 [CTS client]

 Apr
 9 11:28:35.481: RADIUS: 02 01 00 0F 01 43 54 53 20 63 6C 69 65 6E 74
 [CTS client]

 Apd建
 EAP-FAST
 DEDIE
 DEDIE

 Apr
 9 11:28:35.481: RADIUS: 02 01 00 0F 01 43 54 53 20 63 6C 69 65 6E 74
 [CTS client]

 Apr
 9 11:28:35.481: RADIUS: 02 01 00 0F 01 43 54 53 20 63 6C 69 65 6E 74
 [CTS client]

 Apr
 9 11:28:35.481: RADIUS: 02 01 00 0F 01 43 54 53 20 63 6C 69 65 6E 74
 [CTS client]

 Apr
 9 11:28:35.481: RADIUS: 02 01 00 0F 01 43 54 53 20 63 6C 69 65 6E 74
 [CTS client]

 Apr
 9 11:28:35.481: RADIUS: 02 01 00 0F 01 43 54 53 20 63 6C 69 65 6E 74
 [CTS client]

 Apr
 9 11:28:35.481: RADIUS: 02 01 00 0F 01 43 54 53 20 63 6C 69 65 6E 74
 [CTS client]

 Apr
 9 DE CAS
 DE CAS
 DE CAS

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 9 DE CAS
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 DE CAS

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 9 DE CAS
 DE CAS
 DE CAS

 Apr</td

EAP Authentication Method :	EAP-MSCHAPv2
EAP Tunnel Method :	EAP-FAST
Username:	<u>3750X6</u>
RADIUS Username :	CTS client
Calling Station ID:	10:F3:11:A7:E5:01

进行第二个EAP-FAST身份验证。这次,它使用之前调配的PAC。同样,**CTS client**用作RADIUS用 户名和外部身份,而**3750X6**用于内部身份(MSCHAP)。身份验证成功:

RADIUS Status:	Authentication succeeded
NAS Failure:	
Username:	<u>3750X6</u>
MAC/IP Address:	10:F3:11:A7:E5:01
Network Device:	<u>3750X</u> : <u>10.48.66.109</u> : <u>GigabitEthernet1/0/20</u>
Allowed Protocol:	NDAC_SGT_Service
Identity Store:	Internal CTS Devices
Authorization Profiles:	Permit Access
SGA Security Group:	Unknown
Authentication Protocol :	EAP-FAST(EAP-MSCHAPv2)

但是,这次,ISE返回RADIUS Accept数据包中的多个属性:

Authentication Result

User-Name=3750X6
State=ReauthSession:C0A800010000053A33FD79AF
Class=CACS:C0A800010000053A33FD79AF:ise/162314118/3616
Session-Timeout=86400
Termination-Action=RADIUS-Request
EAP-Key-Name=2b:54:e8:37:14:10:f0:3c:1b:90:f1:d7:ad:1c:0b:cc:62:e5:03:4c:6b
cisco-av-pair=cts:security-group-tag=0000-01
cisco-av-pair=cts:supplicant-cts-capabilities=sap
MS-MPPE-Send-Key=ce:d6:28:6f:b4:c0:2a:96:69:93:fe:41:0d:1e:80:9d:31:e2:b8:c
MS-MPPE-Recv-Key=d4:8c:13:cd:d7:18:c7:1f:57:21:0d:de:39:fa:cd:68:aa:ca:1b:4f

在这里,身份验证器交换机将端口更改为授权状态:

bsns-3750-5# show authe	ntication sessions int g1/0/20
Interface:	GigabitEthernet1/0/20
MAC Address:	10f3.11a7.e501
IP Address:	Unknown
User-Name:	3750X6
Status:	Authz Success
Domain:	DATA
Security Policy:	Should Secure
Security Status:	Unsecure
Oper host mode:	multi-host
Oper control dir:	both
Authorized By:	Authentication Server
Vlan Policy:	N/A

Session time	out:	86400s	(local),	Remaining:	81311s
Timeout act	ion:	Reauthe	enticate		
Idle time	out:	N/A			
Common Session	ID:	C0A8000	10000054	135A5E321	
Acct Session	ID:	0x00000)68E		
Han	dle:	0x09000)542		

Runnable methods list:

Method State dot1x Authc Success

身份验证器交换机如何获知用户名是**3750X6**?对于RADIUS用户名和外部EAP身份,使用**CTS** client,内部身份被加密且对身份验证器不可见。用户名由ISE获取。最后一个RADIUS数据包 (Access-Accept)包含username=3750X6,而其他所有数据包都包含username = Cts client。这就是 请求方交换机识别实际用户名的原因。此行为符合RFC。从<u>RFC3579</u>第3.0节:

The User-Name attribute within the Access- Accept packet need not be the same as the User-Name attribute in the Access-Request.

在802.1x身份验证会话的最后一个数据包中,ISE返回带有**EAP-Key-Name**的RADIUS接受消息 cisco-av-pair:

30 10.48.66.129
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Packet Identifier: 0X40 (70)
Length: 419
Authenticator: afb2c1bfcb908ec5df3d544da26c7979
[This is a response to a request in frame 29]
[Time from request: 0.009000000 seconds]
▼ Attribute Value Pairs
▷ AVP: l=8 t=User-Name(1): 3750X6
▷ AVP: l=40 t=State(24): 52656175746853657373696f6e3a43304138303030313030
▷ AVP: l=50 t=Class(25): 434143533a4330413830303030303030303030353341333346
▷ AVP: l=6 t=Session-Timeout(27): 86400
AVP: l=6 t=Termination-Action(29): RADIUS-Request(1)
AVP: l=6 t=EAP-Message(79) Last Segment[1]
AVP: l=18 t=Message-Authenticator(80): 1b2b37b613fb42244bc3c6c2c038172e
✓ AVP: l=67 t=EAP-Key-Name(102): +T\3507\024\020\360<\033\220\361\327\255\034\
EAP-Key-Name: +T\3507\024\020\360<\033\220\361\327\255\034\v\314b\345\003Lk\
▼ AVP: l=38 t=Vendor-Specific(26) v=Cisco(9)
VSA: l=32 t=Cisco-AVPair(1): cts:security-group-tag=0000-01

它用作SAP协商的密钥材料。

此外,SGT会通过。这意味着身份验证器交换机使用默认值= 0标记**来自请求方的流量**。您可以在 ISE上配置特定值以返回任何其他值。这仅适用于无标记流量;标记流量不会重写,因为默认情况 下,身份验证器交换机信任来自经过身份验证的请求方的流量(但这也可以在ISE上更改)。

SGA策略下载

除了前两个802.1x EAP-FAST会话(第一个用于PAC调配,第二个用于身份验证)之外,还有其他 RADIUS交换(无EAP)。以下是ISE日志:

M 07.13 10:18:1	4.848 AH	2	0	#CTSREQUEST#		375085				CTS Data Download Succeeded
34 07,13 10:18:1	4.838 AF		ò.	+CTSREQUEST+		3750x6				CTS Data Download Succeeded
M 07.13 10:18:1	4.829 AM	2	0	#CTSREQUEST#		375085				CTS Data Download Succeeded
34 07,13 10:18:0	5.029 Abr	2	ò.	+CTSDEVICE+-3750X		3750x6				Peer Policy Download Succeeded
AN 07.1310.18-0	5.023 AM	2	ò	#CTSDEVICE#-3750X6		3750X				Peer Policy Download Succeeded
3.4 07,13 10:18:0	5.009 AF	2	6	3750x6	10.F3:11-A7:65:01	3750X	GigabitEthemet1/0/20	Permit Access	NotApplicable	Authentication succeeded
M 07.13 10:17:5	9.850 AM		à	3750X5	10/011-47(5-0)	3750X	GigabitEthemet1/0/20			PAC provisioned

第三个日志(**对等策略下载**)表示简单的RADIUS交换:3760X6用户的RADIUS请**求和RADIUS**接受。 为从请求方下载流量的策略,需要此步骤。最重要的两个属性是:

▼ AVP: l=31 t=Vendor-Specific(26) v=Cisco(9)

▷ VSA: l=25 t=Cisco-AVPair(1): cts:trusted-device=true

- ▼ AVP: l=38 t=Vendor-Specific(26) v=Cisco(9)
- ▷ VSA: l=32 t=Cisco-AVPair(1): cts:security-group-tag=0000-01
- ▼ AVP: l=38 t=Vendor-Specific(26) v=Cisco(9)
 - VSA: l=32 t=Cisco-AVPair(1): cts:authorization-expiry=86400

因此,身份验证器交换机信任由请求方进行SGT标记的流量(**cts:trusted-device=true**),并使用 **tag=0标记未标记流量**。

第四个日志指示相同的RADIUS交换。但是,这次适用于**3750X5**用户(身份验证器)。这是因为两 个对等体必须拥有彼此的策略。值得注意的是,请求方仍然不知道AAA服务器的IP地址。这就是身 份验证器交换机代表请求方下载策略的原因。此信息随后在SAP协商中传送给请求方(以及ISE IP地址)。

SAP协商

802.1x身份验证会话完成后,将立即进行SAP协商。此协商是必需的,以便:

- •协商加密级别(使用sap mode-list gcm-encrypt命令)和密码套件
- 派生数据流量的会话密钥
- •执行重新生成密钥的过程
- •执行其他安全检查并确保前面步骤的安全

SAP是由Cisco Systems基于802.11i/D6.0的草案版本设计的协议。有关详细信息,请在<u>Cisco</u> <u>Nexus 7000页面请求访问Cisco TrustSec安全关联协议 — 支持Cisco Trusted Security的协</u>议。

SAP Exchange符合802.1AE标准。LAN上的可扩展身份验证协议(EAPOL)密钥交换发生在请求方和 身份验证方之间,以便协商密码套件、交换安全参数和管理密钥。遗憾的是,Wireshark没有所有必 需的EAP类型的解码器:

No.	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info		
22	Cisco_25:a5:14	Nearest	EAP	60	Success		
23	Cisco_a7:e5:01	Nearest	EAPOL	316	Unknown	Туре	(0x9D)
24	Cisco_25:a5:14	Nearest	EAPOL	159	Key		
25	Cisco_25:a5:14	Nearest	EAPOL	286	Unknown	Туре	(0x9D)
26	Cisco_25:a5:14	Nearest	EAPOL	159	Key		
27	Cisco_a7:e5:01	Nearest	EAPOL	113	Key		
28	Cisco_25:a5:14	Nearest	EAPOL	159	Key		
29	Cisco_a7:e5:01	Nearest	EAPOL	152	Key		
30	Cisco_a7:e5:01	Nearest	EAPOL	152	Key		
31	Cisco_25:a5:14	Nearest	EAPOL	129	Key		
32	Cisco_25:a5:14	Nearest	EAPOL	129	Key		
33	Cisco_25:a5:14	Nearest	EAPOL	129	Key		

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▶ Frame 23: 316 bytes on wire (2528 bits), 316 bytes captured (2528 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_a7:e5:01 (10:f3:11:a7:e5:01), Dst: Nearest (01:80:c2:00:00:03) 802.1X Authentication

```
Version: 802.1X-2010 (3)
Type: Unknown (157)
Length: 298
▼ Data (298 bytes)
```

Data: 80000a3042810714015601221e5b57f28f4267813c4195dd... [Length: 298]

成功完成这些任务后,将建立安全关联(SA)。

在Supplicant客户端交换机上:

authc success:

```
bsns-3750-6#show cts interface g1/0/1
Global Dot1x feature is Enabled
Interface GigabitEthernet1/0/1:
   CTS is enabled, mode:
                            DOT1X
   IFC state:
                            OPEN
    Authentication Status:
                           SUCCEEDED
                            "3750X"
       Peer identity:
       Peer's advertised capabilities: "sap"
       802.1X role:
                           Supplicant
      Reauth period applied to link: Not applicable to Supplicant role
   Authorization Status:
                          SUCCEEDED
       Peer SGT:
                            0:Unknown
       Peer SGT assignment: Trusted
   SAP Status:
                            SUCCEEDED
       Version:
                            2
        Configured pairwise ciphers:
           gcm-encrypt
       Replay protection:
                               enabled
       Replay protection mode: STRICT
        Selected cipher:
                                gcm-encrypt
   Propagate SGT:
                            Enabled
   Cache Info:
       Cache applied to link : NONE
   Statistics:
```

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authc reject:	1556						
authc failure:	0						
authc no response:	0						
authc logoff:	0						
sap success:	12						
sap fail:	0						
authz success:	12						
authz fail:	0						
port auth fail:	0						
L3 IPM: disabled.							
Dotlx Info for GigabitEthe	ernet1/0/1						
PAE	= SUPPLICANT						
StartPeriod	= 30						
AuthPeriod	= 30						
HeldPeriod	= 60						
MaxStart	= 3						
Credentials profile	= CTS-ID-profile						
EAP profile	= CTS-EAP-profile						
在身份验证器上:							
bsns-3750-5#show cts inter	rface g1/0/20						
Global Dotix leature is En							
Interlace GigabitEthernet.							
CTS is enabled, mode:	DOTIX						
IFC state:	OPEN						
Interface Active for 00:29:22.069							
Authentication Status:	SUCCEEDED						
Authentication Status: Peer identity:	SUCCEEDED "3750X6"						
Authentication Status: Peer identity: Peer's advertised of	SUCCEEDED "3750X6" capabilities: "sap"						
Authentication Status: Peer identity: Peer's advertised of 802.1X role:	SUCCEEDED "3750X6" capabilities: "sap" Authenticator						
Authentication Status: Peer identity: Peer's advertised of 802.1X role: Reauth period conf: Describ period roused	SUCCEEDED "3750X6" capabilities: "sap" Authenticator igured: 86400 (default)						
Authentication Status: Peer identity: Peer's advertised of 802.1X role: Reauth period conf: Reauth period per p	SUCCEEDED "3750X6" capabilities: "sap" Authenticator igured: 86400 (default) policy: 86400 (server configured)						
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Peer mac		: 0000.0000.0000			
DotlX role		: unkno	own		
PMK		:			
0000000	00000000	00000	000	00000000	
0000000	0000000	00000	000	00000000	
Statistics:					
authc success:		:	12		
authc reject:		1542 0 0 2 12 0			
authc failure:					
authc no respo	onse:				
authc logoff:					
sap success:					
sap fail:					
authz success:			13		
authz fail:		(0		
port auth fail	:	(0		
L3 IPM: disabled	ι.				
Dotlx Info for Gigabi	tEtherne	t1/0/2	0		

PAE	= AUTHENTICATOR
QuietPeriod	= 60
ServerTimeout	= 0
SuppTimeout	= 30
ReAuthMax	= 2
MaxReq	= 2
TxPeriod	= 30

此处,端口使用gcm-encrypt模式,这意味着流量经过身份验证和加密,并且已正确标记SGT。两台 设备都不会在ISE上使用任何特定网络设备授权策略,这意味着从设备发起的所有流量使用默认标 记0。此外,两台交换机都信任从对等体收到的SGT(因为对等体策略下载阶段的RADIUS属性)。

环境和策略更新

当两台设备都连接到CTS云后,将启动环境和策略更新。要获取SGT和名称,需要进行环境刷新 ;要下载ISE上定义的SGACL,则需要策略刷新。

在此阶段,请求方已知道AAA服务器的IP地址,因此可以自行执行此操作。

有关环境和策略更新的详细信息,请参阅ASA和Catalyst 3750X系列交换机TrustSec配置示例和故 障排除指南。

请求方交换机记住RADIUS服务器IP地址,即使没有配置RADIUS服务器以及CTS链路断开时(指向 身份验证器交换机)。但是,可以强制交换机忘记它:

bsns-3750-6#show run | i radius

aaa authentication dot1x default group radius aaa authorization network default group radius aaa authorization network ise group radius aaa accounting dot1x default start-stop group radius radius-server vsa send authentication

bsns-3750-6#show cts server-list

CTS Server Radius Load Balance = DISABLED Server Group Deadtime = 20 secs (default) Global Server Liveness Automated Test Deadtime = 20 secs

```
Global Server Liveness Automated Test Idle Time = 60 mins
Global Server Liveness Automated Test = ENABLED (default)
Preferred list, 1 server(s):
 *Server: 10.48.66.129, port 1812, A-ID C40A15A339286CEAC28A50DBBAC59784
        Status = ALIVE
        auto-test = TRUE, keywrap-enable = FALSE, idle-time = 60 mins,
deadtime = 20 secs
Installed list: CTSServerList1-0001, 1 server(s):
*Server: 10.48.66.129, port 1812, A-ID C40A15A339286CEAC28A50DBBAC59784
        Status = ALIVE
        auto-test = TRUE, keywrap-enable = FALSE, idle-time = 60 mins,
deadtime = 20 secs
bsns-3750-6#show radius server-group all
Server group radius
  Sharecount = 1 sg_unconfigured = FALSE
  Type = standard Memlocks = 1
Server group private_sg-0
   Server(10.48.66.129:1812,1646) Successful Transactions:
  Authen: 8 Author: 16
                              Acct: 0
  Server_auto_test_enabled: TRUE
  Keywrap enabled: FALSE
bsns-3750-6#clear cts server 10.48.66.129
bsns-3750-6#show radius server-group all
```

```
Server group radius
    Sharecount = 1 sg_unconfigured = FALSE
    Type = standard Memlocks = 1
Server group private_sg-0
要验证请求方交换机上的环境和策略,请输入以下命令:
```

```
bsns-3750-6#show cts environment-data
CTS Environment Data
------
Current state = COMPLETE
Last status = Successful
Local Device SGT:
SGT tag = 0-01:Unknown
Server List Info:
Security Group Name Table:
   0-00:Unknown
   2-00:VLAN10
   3-00:VLAN20
   4-00:VLAN100
Environment Data Lifetime = 86400 secs
Last update time = 03:23:51 UTC Thu Mar 31 2011
Env-data expires in 0:13:09:52 (dd:hr:mm:sec)
Env-data refreshes in 0:13:09:52 (dd:hr:mm:sec)
                            = NONE
Cache data applied
```

State Machine is running

bsns-3750-6#**show cts role-based permissions** 为何不見云笑吹?不見云笑吹,因为必须户田ata anfaroamant大约

为何不显示策略?不显示策略,因为必须启用cts enforcement才能应用策略:

bsns-3750-6(config)#cts role-based enforcement
bsns-3750-6(config)#cts role-based enforcement vlan-list all
bsns-3750-6#show cts role-based permissions
IPv4 Role-based permissions default:

```
Permit IP-00
```

IPv4 Role-based permissions from group 2:VLAN10 to group Unknown: ICMP-20

为什么请求方只有一个策略来组Unknown,而身份验证器有更多?

bsns-3750-5#show cts role-based permissions IPv4 Role-based permissions default: Permit IP-00 IPv4 Role-based permissions from group 2:VLAN10 to group Unknown: ICMP-20 IPv4 Role-based permissions from group 2:VLAN10 to group 3:VLAN20: ICMP-20 Deny IP-00

客户端的端口身份验证

MS Windows客户端已连接到3750-5交换机的g1/0/1端口并对其进行身份验证:

bsns-3750-5#show authentication sessions int g1/0/1

Interface: Giga	abitEthernet1/0/1
MAC Address:	0050.5699.4eal
IP Address:	192.168.2.200
User-Name:	cisco
Status:	Authz Success
Domain:	DATA
Security Policy:	Should Secure
Security Status:	Unsecure
Oper host mode:	multi-auth
Oper control dir:	both
Authorized By:	Authentication Server
Vlan Policy:	20
ACS ACL:	$\texttt{xACSACLx-IP-PERMIT_ALL_TRAFFIC-51134bb2}$
SGT:	0003-0
Session timeout:	N/A
Idle timeout:	N/A
Common Session ID:	C0A80001000001BD336EC4D6
Acct Session ID:	0x00002F9
Handle:	0xF80001BE

Runnable methods list: Method State dot1x Authc Success mab

Not run

此处,交换机3750-5知道来自该主机的流量在发送到CTS云时应标记为SGT=3。

使用SGT标记流量

如何嗅探和验证流量?

这是困难的,因为:

- •只有IP流量支持嵌入式数据包捕获(这是带SGT和MACsec负载的修改后的以太网帧)。
- •带有replication关键字的交换端口分析器(SPAN)端口 这可以正常工作,但问题在于任何 Wireshark连接到监控会话的目标端口的PC都会丢弃帧,因为不支持802.1ae(这可能发生在硬

件级别)。

•不带replication关键字的SPAN端口在将cts报头置于目标端口之前将其删除。

使用SGACL实施策略

CTS云中的策略实施始终在目标端口完成。这是因为只有最后一个设备知道直接连接到该交换机的 终端设备的目的SGT。数据包仅传输源SGT。做出决策需要源和目标SGT。

这就是为什么设备不需要从ISE下载所有策略。相反,他们只需要策略中与设备直接连接设备的 SGT相关的部分。

以下是请求方交换机3750-6:

```
bsns-3750-6#show cts role-based permissions
IPv4 Role-based permissions default:
Permit IP-00
```

IPv4 Role-based permissions from group 2:VLAN10 to group Unknown:

ICMP-20

这里有两个策略。第一个是无标记流量(至/自)的默认值。第二个是从SGT=2到无标记的SGT,即 0。存在此策略是因为设备本身使用来自ISE的SGA策略,并且属**于SGT=0**。此外,SGT=0是默认 标记。因此,您必须下载所有具有流量传入/传出SGT=0规则的策略。如果查看矩阵,您只能看到一 个此类策略:**从2到0**。

以下是身份验证器交换机3750-5:

bsns-3750-5#show cts role-based permissions
IPv4 Role-based permissions default:
 Permit IP-00
IPv4 Role-based permissions from group 2:VLAN10 to group Unknown:
 ICMP-20
IPv4 Role-based permissions from group 2:VLAN10 to group 3:VLAN20:
 ICMP-20

Deny IP-00

此处还有一个策略:**从2到3**。这是因为802.1x客户端(MS Windows)连接到g1/0/1,并标记为 SGT=3。这就是为什么您必须将所有策略下载到SGT=3。

尝试从3750X-6(SGT=0)ping MS Windows XP(SGT=3)。3750X-5是实施设备。

在此之前,您必须在ISE上为从**SGT=0到SGT=3的流量配置策略**。此示例创建了一个仅包含permit icmp log行的SGACL互联网控制消息协议(ICMP)日志,并在表中将其用于从**SGT=0到SGT=3的流** 量:

cisco Identit	y Services Engine			ter eftern Legent Predhad
A Home Oper	rations • Pulicy • Administration •			🗢 Task Navigator = 🔒
Authentication	💽 Authorization 🔄 Proding 🔄 Postara 🕞 C	Sant Provisioning 🔄 Security Oroup Access 🔒 Pality Ex	emerits	
Egress Policy N	istwork Device Authorization			
Source Tree D	estination Tree Matrix			
Egress Policy	(Matrix View)			
/ min + Ail	Char Mapping + G Configure + OPush Mont	tor All Dimension 7810 *		those All 🔹 😽
Destination Source -	rt + Unknown (0 / 0000)	VEARIN D (2)/00025	VLAN100 (47.0004)	VLANC0 (1/00020
Unknown (57.0000)				Chabled SOACLS (CARPIng, Carp P
VLAV110 (27.0002)	Contractor DOACLE ICMP	Chathod SGACLE ICHP		C Enabled SGACLE ICMP, Dens IP
VLAW100 (8.7 0004)				
VLAN20 (37.0003)				
Tarlanda -	Probled STATIS, Permit IP	Description - Defuelt person rule		
		a construction of the second		

以下是实施交换机上的策略更新以及新策略的验证:

bsns-3750-5#cts refresh policy Policy refresh in progress bsns-3750-5#show cts role-based permissions IPv4 Role-based permissions default: Permit IP-00 IPv4 Role-based permissions from group 2:VLAN10 to group Unknown: ICMP-20 IPv4 Role-based permissions from group Unknown to group 3:VLAN20: ICMPlog-10 Deny IP-00 IPv4 Role-based permissions from group 2:VLAN10 to group 3:VLAN20: ICMP-20 Deny IP-00

要验证访问控制列表(ACL)是否从ISE下载,请输入以下命令:

bsns-3750-5#show ip access-lists ICMPlog-10 Role-based IP access list ICMPlog-10 (downloaded) 10 permit icmp log

要验证是否已应用ACL(硬件支持),请输入以下命令:

```
bsns-3750-5#show cts rbacl | b ICMPlog-10
name
      = ICMPlog-10
IP protocol version = IPV4
refcnt = 2
flag = 0x41000000
  POLICY_PROGRAM_SUCCESS
  POLICY_RBACL_IPV4
stale = FALSE
ref_q:
  acl_infop(74009FC), name(ICMPlog-10)
sessions installed:
  session hld(460000F8)
RBACL ACEs:
```

bsns-3750-5#**show cts role-based counters**

Role-based IPv4 counters # '-' in hardware counters field indicates sharing among cells with identical policies From To SW-Denied HW-Denied SW-Permitted HW-Permitted 0 0 4099 2 0 224 * 0 * 321810 340989 0 0 3 0 0 0 0 3 0 0 0 0 2

以下是从SGT=0(3750-6交换机)到MS Windows XP(SGT=3)和计数器的ping:

bsns-3750-6#**ping 192.168.2.200**

Type escape sequence to abort. Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.2.200, timeout is 2 seconds: !!!!! Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms

bsns-3750-5#show cts role-based counters

Role-based IPv4 counters

# '-' in	n hardwar	re counters field	d indicates shar:	ing among cells w	with identical					
policies										
From	То	SW-Denied	HW-Denied	SW-Permitted	HW-Permitted					
2	0	0	0	4099	224					
*	*	0	0	322074	341126					
0	3	0	0	0	5					
2	3	0	0	0	0					

下面是ACL计数器:

bsns-3750-5#show ip access-lists ICMPlog-10
Role-based IP access list ICMPlog-10 (downloaded)
 10 permit icmp log (5 matches)

验证

当前没有可用于此配置的验证过程。

故障排除

目前没有针对此配置的故障排除信息。

相关信息

- 适用于3750的Cisco TrustSec配置指南
- 适用于ASA 9.1的思科TrustSec配置指南
- <u>Cisco TrustSec部署和路线图</u>
- 技术支持和文档 Cisco Systems

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