# 配置Sensu和其他操作以注册客户端

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# 简介

本文档介绍如何在CloudCenter上配置Sensu服务器和其他操作,以从服务器添加或删除工作虚拟机 (VM)。

# 先决条件

## 要求

Cisco 建议您了解以下主题:

- CloudCenter操作
- 仙宿

### 使用的组件

本文档不限于特定的软件和硬件版本。

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原 始(默认)配置。如果您使用的是真实网络,请确保您已经了解所有命令的潜在影响。

# 背景信息

Sensu是一个程序,用于监控机器的各个方面。它可以整合到CloudCenter中,为任何已部署的虚拟 机提供更强的监控能力。本演示旨在展示如何通过操作将Sensu与CloudCenter集成。

### 配置

该功能可在直接访问互联网的CentOS 7虚拟机上运行。如果需要连接到代理,请在继续之前执行该 配置。

为传入和传出打开以下端口:3000、3030、4567、5671、5672、6379. 确保Sensu服务器具有静态IP地址。

**注意**:代码块内的所有内容都设计为复制并粘贴到终端中。

#### 安装Epel存储库

sudo yum -y install epel-release

安装Erlang

sudo yum -y install erlang

#### 安装Redis、RabbitMQ和配置RabbitMQ

```
sudo rpm --import http://www.rabbitmq.com/rabbitmq-signing-key-public.asc
sudo rpm -Uvh http://www.rabbitmq.com/releases/rabbitmq-server/v3.4.1/rabbitmq-server-3.4.1-
1.noarch.rpm
sudo rabbitmq-plugins enable rabbitmq_management
sudo yum -y install redis
sudo chkconfig redis on
sudo service redis start
sudo chkconfig rabbitmq-server on
sudo /etc/init.d/rabbitmq-server start
sudo rabbitmqctl add_vhost /sensu
sudo rabbitmqctl add_user sensu secret
sudo rabbitmqctl set_permissions -p /sensu sensu ".*" ".*" ".*"
```

#### 注册Sensu存储库

echo '[sensu]
name=sensu-main
baseurl=http://repositories.sensuapp.org/yum/el/7/x86\_64/
gpgcheck=0
enabled=1' |sudo tee /etc/yum.repos.d/sensu.repo

#### 安装和配置Sensu

sudo yum -y install sensu sudo rm -f /etc/sensu/config.json.example

```
echo '{ "api": { "host": "localhost", "bind": "0.0.0.0", "port": 4567 } }' |sudo tee
/etc/sensu/conf.d/api.json
echo '{ "client": { "name": "sensu-server", "address": "127.0.0.1", "environment": "sensu",
"subscriptions": [ "linux"], "keepalive": { "handler": "mailer", "thresholds": { "warning": 250,
"critical": 300 } }, "socket": { "bind": "127.0.0.1", "port": 3030 } } ' |sudo tee
/etc/sensu/conf.d/client.json
echo '{ "rabbitmq": { "host": "127.0.0.1", "port": 5672, "vhost": "/sensu", "user": "sensu",
"password": "secret" } }' |sudo tee /etc/sensu/conf.d/rabbitmq.json
echo '{ "redis": { "host": "127.0.0.1", "port": 6379 } ' |sudo tee /etc/sensu/conf.d/redis.json
echo '{ "transport": { "name": "rabbitmq", "reconnect_on_error": true } }' |sudo tee
/etc/sensu/conf.d/transport.json
```

#### 启用SENSU服务

```
sudo chkconfig sensu-server on
sudo chkconfig sensu-client on
sudo chkconfig sensu-api on
sudo service sensu-server start
sudo service sensu-client start
sudo service sensu-api start
```

#### 安装和配置内和

```
sudo yum -y install uchiwa
echo '{
    "sensu": [
       {
            "name": "sensu",
            "host": "localhost",
            "port": 4567,
            "timeout": 10
        }
    ],
    "uchiwa": {
        "host": "0.0.0.0",
        "port": 3000,
        "refresh": 10
    }
}' |sudo tee /etc/sensu/uchiwa.json
```

sudo chown uchiwa:uchiwa /etc/sensu/uchiwa.json sudo chmod 664 /etc/sensu/uchiwa.json sudo chkconfig uchiwa on sudo service uchiwa start

#### 验证服务器是否运行

导航至IP地址:3000/#/事件

← → C ③ 34.203.234.163:3000/#/events					
Cisc	co Resources 📙 Setup/Training 📙 Calo 🐡 My Work Zone 📙 Cloud Center 💽 WorldTimeBuddy				
	uchiwa				
₽	EVENTS >				
₽_	ALL DATACENTERS ▼ HIDE ▼ ALL CHECKS ▼ ALL STATUS ▼ 0 OF 0 ▼				
•	Source 🗢				
⁰∕‰					
<b>9</b>					
•					
•					

#### 此时,您应该有一个名为Sensu-server的客户端。

	ALL DATAGENTERS -	BULK ACTIONS *	SUBSCRIPTIONS *	ALL STATUS -	I UF I V
a	1 healthy client				
-	U Na	ame 🗢			
⁰		sensu-server			
⁰∕∕∠					
0_					
•					

## 配置检查

```
"checks": {
    "check-cpu-linux": {
        "handlers": ["mailer"],
        "command": "/opt/sensu/embedded/bin/check-cpu.rb -w 80 -c 90 ",
        "interval": 60,
        "occurrences": 5,
        "subscribers": [ "linux" ]
    }
} ' [sudo tee /etc/sensu/conf.d/check_cpu_linux.json
```

```
echo '{ "checks": { "check-disk-usage-linux": { "handlers": ["mailer"], "type": "metric",
"command": "/opt/sensu/embedded/bin/check-disk-usage.rb", "interval": 60, "occurrences": 5,
"subscribers": [ "linux" ] } } ' |sudo tee /etc/sensu/conf.d/check_disk_usage_linux.json
echo '{ "checks": { "check_memory_linux": { "handlers": ["mailer"], "command":
"/opt/sensu/embedded/bin/check-memory-percent.rb -w 80 -c 90 ", "interval": 60, "occurrences": 5,
"refresh": 1800, "subscribers": [ "linux" ] } }' usub tee
/etc/sensu/conf.d/check_memory_linux.json
sudo sensu-install -p cpu-checks sudo sensu-install -p disk-checks sudo sensu-install -p memory-
checks
```

### 重新启动Sensu

sudo service sensu-client restart && sudo service sensu-server restart && sudo service sensu-api restart

一分钟后,您应列出三个检查。

如果单击Sensu-server客户端,您会从三次检查中看到该设备的详细信息。



#### 更新操作脚本

- 1. 下**载Sensu.zip。**
- 2. 解压缩文件。
- 3. 编辑**sensuinstall.sh。**
- 4. 将线路主机更改为SensuServerIP,以获得Sensu Server的IP地址。

```
manuter . matter ,
21
                              "thresholds": {
22
23
                                      "warning": 250,
24
                                      "critical": 300
25
26
                      },
                     "socket": {
27
                              "bind": "127.0.0.1",
28
29
                              "port": 3030
30
31
32
     ' | sudo tee /etc/sensu/conf.d/client.json
33
34
35
    echo '{
       "transport": {
36
         "name": "rabbitmg",
37
         "reconnect on error": true
38
39
    }' | sudo tee /etc/sensu/conf.d/transport.json
40
41
42
    echo '{
       "rabbitmg": {
43
         "host": "SensuServerIP",
44
         "port": 5672,
45
         "vhost": "/sensu",
46
         "user": "sensu",
47
         "password": "secret"
48
49
    }' | sudo tee /etc/sensu/conf.d/rabbitmg.json
50
51
52
    sensu-install -p cpu-checks
    sensu-install -p disk-checks
53
    sensu-install -p memory-checks
54
55
    sensu-install -p nginx
    sensu-install -p process-checks
56
    sensu-install -p load-checks
57
    sensu-install -p vmstats
58
59
    sudo chkconfig sensu-client on
60
61
    sudo service sensu-client start
62
63
```

6.更改**curl -s -i -X DELETE http://SensuServerIP:4567/clients/\$cliqrNodeHostname行**,使其具有 Sensu服务器的IP地址。

```
1 #!/bin/bash
2 . /usr/local/osmosix/etc/userenv
3
4 if ps -ef | grep sensu-client; then
5 sudo service sensu-client stop
6 curl -s -i -X DELETE http://SensuServerIP/clients/$cliqrNodeHostname
7 exit 0
8 fi
9 exit 0
10
```

7.将修改后的文件压缩回Sensu.zip。 8.上传到CloudCenter Manager(CCM)已配置的存储库。

#### 创建Sensu操作

导航至"操**作库",**然后选择"新建操作"。

Dashboard	CLOUDCENTER						
App Profiles							
Peployments		Actions Library					
Virtual Machines		٩				2 0	0
Environments		NAME/TYPE	LAST UPDATED	DESCRIPTION	WHERE USED	ENABLE	ACTIONS
Projects		Register Sensu Command or Script	03 Aug 2017 0154 PM	Installs Sensu client and registers it with the server	Virtual Machines	·** 🔟	
Marketplace		Unregister Sensu Command or Script	03 Aug 2017 0143 PH	Stops Sensu client and unregisters it with the server	Virtual Machines	<b>CH</b>	
Benchmarks						Show 20 • per page	Page 1
Repositories							
Schedules							
Policies							
Actions Library							

type:命令或脚本 操作名称:注册Sensu 描述:安装Sensu客户端并将其注册到服务器 执行操作:在虚拟机操作系统上 对象映射: 资源类型:CloudCenter部署的虚拟机 应用配置文件:all 云区域:all 云帐户:all 全部服务 资源类型:导入的VM(安装代理) 云区域:all 云帐户:all 操作系统类型:all 操作定义: 从捆绑包执行:Yes 地点:上传到的回购,以及Sensu.zip文件的路径 捆绑包中的脚本:sensuinstall.sh

# 👝 Edit Action Register Sensu

Command or Script		~
* ACTION NAME		
Register Sensu		11
DESCRIPTION		
Installs Sensu client and re	gisters it with the server	
ACTION TIMEOUT (IN MINUTE	S) 🛈	
20 * EXECUTE ACTION		
20 * EXECUTE ACTION On Virtual Machine OS	Externally	
20  * EXECUTE ACTION  On Virtual Machine OS  The action will only be available on	Externally VMs with latest CloudCenter agen	t version.
20  * EXECUTE ACTION  On Virtual Machine OS  The action will only be available on  * REBOOT THE VM AFTER ACT  NO	Externally VMs with latest CloudCenter agen ION EXECUTION?	t version.

Object Mapping		
* OBJECT TYPE	APPLIED TO	ACTIONS
CloudCenter Deployed VMs	Application Profile: ALL Cloud Region: ALL	Û
Imported VMs (with Agent Installed)	Cloud Account: ALL Cloud Region: ALL Cloud Account: ALL OS Types: ALL	ŵ
OBJECT MAPPING		
Action Definition		
* EXECUTE FROM BUNDLE		

* LOCATION		* RELATIVE PATH	
AWS Repo	~	/Sensu.zip	
* SCRIPT FROM BUNDI	E		
sensuinstall.sh			
Custom Fields			
If desired add custom	fields to the	action. They can be made to be user entered or defined here	e by you, locked and

保存操作并创建新操作

type:命令或脚本 操作名称:注销Sensu 描述:停止Sensu客户端并将其注销到服务器 执行操作:在虚拟机操作系统上 对象映射: 资源类型:CloudCenter部署的虚拟机 应用配置文件:all 云区域:all 云帐户:all 全部服务 资源类型:导入的VM(安装代理) 云区域:all 云帐户:all 操作系统类型:all 操作定义: 从捆绑包执行:Yes 地点:上传到的回购,以及Sensu.zip文件的路径 捆绑包中的脚本:sensuuninstall.sh 保存操作

\* TYPE

Command or Script

9

\* ACTION NAME

Unregister Sensu

DESCRIPTION

Stops Sensu client and unregisters it with the server

ACTION TIMEOUT (IN MINUTES)

20

\* EXECUTE ACTION

On Virtual Machine OS Externally

The action will only be available on VMs with latest CloudCenter agent version.

\* REBOOT THE VM AFTER ACTION EXECUTION?

III NO

\* SYNC VM INFORMATION AFTER ACTION EXECUTION

III NO

Object Mapping						
* OBJECT TYPE	APPLIED TO	ACTIONS				
CloudCenter Deployed VMs	Application Profile: ALL Cloud Region: ALL	Ĥ				
	Cloud Account: ALL Service: ALL					
OBJECT MAPPING						
Action Definition						
* EXECUTE FROM BUNDLE						
* LOCATION	* RELATIVE PATH					
AWS Repo ~	/Sensu.zip					
* SCRIPT FROM BUNDLE						
sensuuninstall.sh						
Custom Fields If desired add custom fields to the ad hidden ADD CUSTOM FIELD	ction. They can be made to be user entered or defin	ied here by you, locked and				

现在,您可以在任何已部署的VM上使用这些操作将其注册到Sensu服务器并注销。请注意 ,unregister不会卸载Sensu客户端,它只会停止服务并从服务器数据库(DB)中删除服务。

# 相关信息

- ・<u>仙宿</u>
- <u>操作库</u>
- 技术支持和文档 Cisco Systems