# Configurar o túnel de site para site IPv6 IKEv2 entre ASA e FTD

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## Introduction

Este documento fornece um exemplo de configuração para configurar um túnel de site para site IPv6 entre um ASA (Adaptive Security Appliance) e FTD (Firepower Threat Defense) usando o protocolo IKEv2 (Internet Key Exchange versão 2). A configuração inclui conectividade de rede IPv6 de ponta a ponta com ASA e FTD como dispositivos de terminação de VPN.

## Prerequisites

### Requirements

A Cisco recomenda que você tenha conhecimento destes tópicos:

- Conhecimento fundamental da configuração do ASA CLI
- Conhecimento fundamental dos protocolos IKEv2 e IPSEC
- Entendendo o endereçamento IPv6 e o roteamento
- Compreensão básica da configuração do FTD via FMC

### **Componentes Utilizados**

As informações neste documento são baseadas em um ambiente virtual, criado a partir de dispositivos em uma configuração de laboratório específica. All of the devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. Se sua rede estiver em produção, certifique-se de que você entendeu o impacto potencial de qualquer comando.

As informações neste documento são baseadas nestas versões de software e hardware:

- Cisco ASAv executando 9.6.(4)12
- Cisco FTDv executando 6.5.0
- Cisco FMCv executando 6.6.0

## Configurar

#### Diagrama de Rede



#### **IKev2 VPN TUNNEL**

#### Configuração do ASA

Esta seção descreve a configuração necessária no ASA.

Etapa 1. Configure as interfaces do ASA.

```
interface GigabitEthernet0/0
nameif outside
security-level 0
ipv6 address 2001:bbbbb::1/64
ipv6 enable
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
nameif inside
security-level 100
ipv6 address 2001:aaaa::1/64
ipv6 enable
Etapa 2. Defina uma rota padrão IPv6.
```

ipv6 route outside ::/0 2001:bbbb::2 Etapa 3. Configure a política IKEv2 e ative IKEv2 na interface externa. crypto ikev2 policy 1 encryption aes-256 integrity sha256 group 14 prf sha256 lifetime seconds 86400

crypto ikev2 enable outside Etapa 4. Configure o grupo de túnel.

tunnel-group 2001:cccc::1 type ipsec-l2l tunnel-group 2001:cccc::1 ipsec-attributes ikev2 remote-authentication pre-shared-key ciscol23 ikev2 local-authentication pre-shared-key ciscol23

Etapa 5. Crie os objetos e a ACL (Access Control List, lista de controle de acesso) para corresponder ao tráfego interessante.

object-group network local-network
network-object 2001:aaaa::/64

object-group network remote-network
network-object 2001:dddd::/64

access-list CRYPTO\_ACL extended permit ip object-group local-network object-group remote-network Etapa 6. Configure as regras de Conversão de Endereço de Rede (NAT - Network Address Translation) de identidade para o tráfego interessante.

nat (inside,outside) source static local-network local-network destination static remote-network
remote-network no-proxy-arp route-lookup

Passo 7. Configure a proposta de IPSec IKEv2.

crypto ipsec ikev2 ipsec-proposal ikev2\_aes256 protocol esp encryption aes-256 protocol esp integrity sha-1 Etapa 8. Defina o Mapa de Criptografia e aplique-o à interface externa.

crypto map VPN 1 match address CRYPTO\_ACL crypto map VPN 1 set peer 2001:cccc::1 crypto map VPN 1 set ikev2 ipsec-proposal ikev2\_aes256

crypto map VPN 1 set reverse-route

```
crypto map VPN interface outside
```

#### Configuração do FTD

Esta seção fornece instruções para configurar um FTD usando o FMC.

#### Definir a topologia da VPN

Etapa 1. Navegue até Dispositivos > VPN > Site a Site.

Selecionar 'Adicione VPN' e escolha 'Firepower Threat Defense Device', como mostrado nesta imagem.

Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects AMP Intelligence	0	Deploy	System	Help 🔻	admin 🔻
Device Management NAT VPN + Site To Site QoS Platform Settings FlexConfig Certificates					
				A	dd VPN ,
Node A Node B		FI	repower Devic	æ	
» → L2L_VPN		E	repower Threa	it Defense	Device

Etapa 2. A caixa 'Create New VPN Topology' (Criar nova topologia de VPN) é exibida. Dê ao VPN um nome facilmente identificável.

Topologia de rede: Ponto a ponto

Versão IKE: IKEv2

Neste exemplo, ao selecionar endpoints, o nó A é o FTD. O nó B é o ASA. Clique no botão verde mais para adicionar dispositivos à topologia.

Create New VP	PN Topology				? ×
Topology Name:	L2L_VPN	)			
Network Topolog	y: 🛛 🕶 Poin	t to Point 💥 Hut	o and Spoke 💠 Full Mes	h	
IKE Version:*	IKEv1	IKEv2			
Endpoints	IKE	IPsec	Advanced		
Node A:					0
Device Name		VPN Interfac	e	Protected Networks	
Node B:					٥
Device Name		VPN Interfac	e	Protected Networks	
Ensure the pro	otected networks a	re allowed by acc	ess control policy of ead	ch device.	
			,,,,,		

Etapa 3. Adicione o FTD como o primeiro endpoint.

Escolha a interface onde o mapa de criptografia é aplicado. O endereço IP deve ser preenchido automaticamente a partir da configuração do dispositivo.

Clique no ícone de mais verde em Redes protegidas para selecionar sub-redes criptografadas por meio desse túnel VPN. Neste exemplo, o objeto de rede 'Proxy local' no FMC compreende a sub-rede IPv6 '2001:DDDD::/64'.

Edit Endpoint		? >
Device:*	FTDv	~
Interface:*	OUTSIDE	~
IP Address:*	2001:CCCC::1	~
	This IP is Private	
Connection Type:	Bidirectional	~
Certificate Map:		<b>~</b> O
Protected Networks:*		
<ul> <li>Subnet / IP Address (Net</li> </ul>	work) 🔿 Access List (Ex	tended)
LOCAL_PROXY		6
	ОК	Cancel

#### Network Objects

Available Networks		Selected Networks
🔍 Search		LOCAL_PROXY
IFV4-MURICASC	1	
IPv4-Private-10.0.0.0-8		
Pv4-Private-172.16.0.0-12		
Pv4-Private-192.168.0.0-16		
IPv4-Private-All-RFC1918	Add	
IPv6-IPv4-Mapped		
IPv6-Link-Local		
IPv6-Private-Unique-Local-Address		
IPv6-to-IPv4-Relay-Anycast		
LOCAL_PROXY		
REMOTE_PROXY		
		OK Cancel

Com a etapa acima, a configuração do ponto final FTD está concluída.

Etapa 4. Clique no ícone de mais verde para o Nó B, que é um ASA no exemplo de configuração. Os dispositivos que não são gerenciados pelo FMC são considerados extranet. Adicione um nome de dispositivo e um endereço IP.

Etapa 5. Selecione o ícone de mais verde para adicionar redes protegidas.

Edit Endpoint		? ×
Device:*	Extranet	~
Device Name:*	ASA	
IP Address:*	• Static 💿 Dynamic	
	2001:BBBB::1	
Certificate Map:		× ()
Protected Networks:*		
<ul> <li>Subnet / IP Address (Net</li> </ul>	work) O Access List (E	xtended)
REMOTE_PROXY		
	ок	Cancel

Etapa 6. Selecione as sub-redes ASA que precisam ser criptografadas e adicione-as às redes selecionadas.

'Remote Proxy' é a sub-rede ASA '2001:AAAA::/64' neste exemplo.

#### Network Objects



#### Configurar parâmetros IKE

Etapa 1. Na guia IKE, especifique os parâmetros a serem usados para a troca inicial de IKEv2. Clique no ícone de mais verde para criar uma nova política IKE.

Edit VPN Topology					? X
Topology Name:*	L2L_VPN				
Network Topology:	+ Point to Point	Hub and Spoke	e 💠 Full Mesh		
IKE Version:*	🗌 IKEV1 🗹 IKEV	2			
Endpoints IKE	IPsec	Advanc	ed		
IKEv1 Settings					
Policy:*	preshared_sha_ae	s256_dh14_3	<b>~</b> O		
Authentication Type:	Pre-shared Autom	atic Key	*		
Pre-shared Key Length:*	24 Chara	cters (Range 1-	127)		
IKEv2 Settings					
Policy:*	Ikev2_Policy		× 💿		
Authentication Type:	Pre-shared Manua	l Key	*		
Key:*	•••••				
Confirm Key:*	•••••				
	Enforce hex-bas	ed pre-shared key onl	у		
				Save Ca	ncel

Etapa 2. Na nova política IKE, especifique um número de prioridade, bem como a duração da fase 1 da conexão. Este guia usa estes parâmetros para a troca inicial: Integridade (SHA256), Criptografia (AES-256), PRF (SHA256) e Diffie-Hellman Group (Grupo 14).

Todas as políticas de IKE no dispositivo serão enviadas para o peer remoto, independentemente do que está na seção de política selecionada. A primeira correspondência de peer remoto será selecionada para a conexão VPN.

[Opcional] Escolha qual política será enviada primeiro usando o campo de prioridade. A prioridade 1 é enviada primeiro.

Name:* Description:	Ikev2_Policy	(1.65525)
Priority:		(1-05555)
Lifetime:	86400	seconds (120-2147483647)
Integrity Algorithms Encryption Algorithms PRF Algorithms Diffie-Hellman Group	Available Algorithms MD5 SHA SHA512 SHA256 SHA384 NULL	Add
		Save Cancel

Name:*	Ikev2_Policy	
Priority: Lifetime:	86400	(1-65535) seconds (120-2147483647)
Integrity Algorithms Encryption Algorithms PRF Algorithms Diffie-Hellman Group	Available Algorithms AES AES-256 DES 3DES AES-192 AES-GCM AES-GCM-192 AES-GCM-256 NULL	Add

Name:* Description:	Ikev2_Policy		
Priority: Lifetime:	86400	(1-65535) seconds (120-2147483647)	
Integrity Algorithms Encryption Algorithms PRF Algorithms Diffie-Hellman Group	Available Algorithms MD5 SHA SHA512 SHA256 SHA384	Add	
		Save Ca	ncel

Name:*	Ikev2_Policy		
Priority: Lifetime:	86400	(1-65535) seconds (120-2147483647)	
Integrity Algorithms Encryption Algorithms PRF Algorithms Diffie-Hellman Group	Available Groups	Selected Group	S
		Save	Cancel

Etapa 3. Depois de adicionar os parâmetros, selecione a política configurada acima e escolha o tipo de autenticação.

Selecione a opção Pre-shared Manual Key. Para este guia, a chave pré-compartilhada 'cisco123' é usada.

Edit VPN Topology								? ×
Topology Name:*	L2L_VPN							
Network Topology:	+-+ Point	t to Point 💥 H	ub and Spoke	$\oplus$ Full M	lesh			
IKE Version:*	IKEv1	✓ IKEv2						
Endpoints IKE		IPsec	Advanced	t				
IKEv1 Settings								
Policy:*	preshared	_sha_aes256_dh	14_3	<b>~</b> O				
Authentication Type:	Pre-share	d Automatic Key		~				
Pre-shared Key Length:*	24	Characters	(Range 1-1	27)				
IKEv2 Settings								
Policy:*	Ikev2_Pol	icy		<b>~</b> O				
Authentication Type:	Pre-share	d Manual Key		~				
Key:*	•••••							
Confirm Key:*	•••••							
	Enforce	hex-based pre-sh	nared key only					
						Sa	ve	Cancel

### Configurar parâmetros IPSEC

Etapa 1. Vá até a guia IPsec e crie uma nova proposta de IPsec clicando no ícone do lápis para editar o conjunto de transformações.

#### Edit VPN Topology

Network Topology:  Point to Point  Hub and Spoke  Full Mesh    IKE Version:*  IKEv1  IKEv1    IKE IPsec  Advanced    Crypto Map Type:  Static   O Static  Dynamic   IKEv2 Mode:  Tunnel    Transform Sets:  IKEv1 IPsec Proposals    Unnel_aes256_sha  IKev2 IPsec Proposal    Ikev2_IPSec_Proposal   Image: Static Intervention   Enable Security Association (SA) Strength Enforcement   Image: Security Association (SA) Strength Enforcement   Image: Image: Security Association (SA) Strength Enforcement   Image: Image	Topology Name:*	L2L_VPN		
IKE Version:* IKE1 IKE2 Endpoints IKE IPsec Advanced Crypto Map Type: Static Dynamic IKEv2 Mode: Iunnel IV IVEV2 IPsec Proposals (IKEv2 IPsec Proposals (IKEv2 IPsec Proposals (IKEv2 IPsec Proposal) IKEv2 IPsec Proposal IKEV2 IPsec Propos	Network Topology:	+-+ Point to Point	🗱 Hub and Spoke 💠 Full Mesh	
Endpoints IKE IPsec Advanced     Crypto Map Type: Static Dynamic     IKEv2 Mode: Tunnel     IKEv2 Mode: Tunnel     Itransform Sets: IKEv1 IPsec Proposals     Ikev2_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev2_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev2_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev2_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev3_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev3_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev4_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev3_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev3_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev3_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev3_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev3_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev4_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev3_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev3_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev3_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev3_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev4_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev4_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev4_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev3_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev4_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev3_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev4_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev4_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev4_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev4_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev4_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev5_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev5_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev5_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev5_IPSec_Proposal     Ikev5_	IKE Version:*	🗌 IKEv1 🕑 IKEv2		
Crypto Map Type: Static Dynamic IKEv2 Mode: Tunnel Transform Sets: IKEv1 IPsec Proposals IKEv2 IPsec Proposals tunnel_aes256_sha Ikev2_IPSec_Proposal Chable Security Association (SA) Strength Enforcement Chable Reverse Route Injection Enable Reverse Route Injection Lifetime Duration*: 28800 Seconds (Range 120-2147483647) Lifetime Size: 4608000 Kbytes (Range 10-2147483647) Lifetime Size: 4608000 Kbytes (Range 10-2147483647) Lifetime Size: 4608000 Kbytes (Range 10-2147483647)	Endpoints II	KE IPsec	Advanced	
IKEv2 Mode: Tunnel  Transform Sets: IKEv1 IPsec Proposals  IKEv2 IPsec Proposals  Ikev2_IPSec_Proposal Ikev3_IPSec_Proposal Ikev3_IPSec	Crypto Map Type:	• Static Opynamic		
Transform Sets: IKEv1 IPsec Proposals   tunnel_aes256_sha IKev2_IPSec_Proposal   Ikev2_IPSec_Proposal     Enable Security Association (SA) Strength Enforcement   Enable Reverse Route Injection   Enable Perfect Forward Secrecy   Modulus Group:   Y   Lifetime Duration*:   28800   Seconds (Range 120-2147483647)   Lifetime Size:   4608000   Kbytes (Range 10-2147483647)	IKEv2 Mode:	Tunnel 💙	_	
Lifetime Size: 4608000   Kbytes (Range 10-2147483647) - ESPv3 Settings	Transform Sets:	IKEv1 IPsec Proposals 🥜	IKEv2 IPsec Proposals*	
<ul> <li>Enable Security Association (SA) Strength Enforcement</li> <li>Enable Reverse Route Injection</li> <li>Enable Perfect Forward Secrecy</li> <li>Modulus Group:</li> <li>Y</li> <li>Lifetime Duration*: 28800</li> <li>Seconds (Range 120-2147483647)</li> <li>Lifetime Size: 4608000</li> <li>Kbytes (Range 10-2147483647)</li> <li>Settings</li> </ul>		tunnel_aes256_sha	Ikev2IPSec_Proposal	
<ul> <li>Enable Security Association (SA) Strength Enforcement</li> <li>Enable Reverse Route Injection</li> <li>Enable Perfect Forward Secrecy</li> <li>Modulus Group:</li> <li>V</li> <li>Lifetime Duration*: 28800</li> <li>Seconds (Range 120-2147483647)</li> <li>Lifetime Size: 4608000</li> <li>Kbytes (Range 10-2147483647)</li> <li>Settings</li> </ul>				
<ul> <li>Enable Security Association (SA) Strength Enforcement</li> <li>Enable Reverse Route Injection</li> <li>Enable Perfect Forward Secrecy</li> <li>Modulus Group:</li> <li>Lifetime Duration*: 28800 Seconds (Range 120-2147483647)</li> <li>Lifetime Size: 4608000 Kbytes (Range 10-2147483647)</li> <li></li></ul>				
In a ble Reverse Route Injection   Enable Perfect Forward Secrecy   Modulus Group:   Ufetime Duration*:   28800   Seconds (Range 120-2147483647)   Ufetime Size:   4608000   Kbytes (Range 10-2147483647)	Enable Security Ass	sociation (SA) Strength Enfor	cement	
Enable Perfect Forward Secrecy   Modulus Group:   Lifetime Duration*:   28800   Seconds (Range 120-2147483647)   Lifetime Size:   4608000   Kbytes (Range 10-2147483647)	Enable Reverse Rou	ute Injection		
Modulus Group:   Lifetime Duration*:   28800   Seconds (Range 120-2147483647)   Lifetime Size: 4608000 Kbytes (Range 10-2147483647)	Enable Perfect Forw	vard Secrecy		
Lifetime Duration*:       28800       Seconds (Range 120-2147483647)         Lifetime Size:       4608000       Kbytes (Range 10-2147483647)         ■       ESPv3 Settings	Modulus Group:	×		
Lifetime Size: 4608000 Kbytes (Range 10-2147483647)    ESPv3 Settings	Lifetime Duration*:	28800	Seconds (Range 120-2147483647)	)
ESPv3 Settings	Lifetime Size:	4608000	Kbytes (Range 10-2147483647)	
	- ESPv3 Setting			
Save Cancel				Save Cancel

? X

Etapa 2. Crie uma nova proposta de IPsec IKEv2 selecionando o ícone de adição verde e inserindo os parâmetros da fase 2 conforme mostrado abaixo:

Hash ESP: SHA-1

Criptografia ESP: AES-256

### Edit IKEv2 IPsec Proposal

Name:*	Ikev2IPSec_Proposal	
Description.		
ESP Hash	Available Algorithms	Selected Algorithms
ESP Encryption	<ul> <li>SHA-512</li> <li>SHA-384</li> <li>SHA-256</li> <li>SHA-1</li> <li>MD5</li> <li>NULL</li> </ul>	Add

### Edit IKEv2 IPsec Proposal

escription:		
ESP Hash	Available Algorithms	Selected Algorithms
ESP Encryption	AES-GCM-256 AES-256 AES-GCM-192 AES-192 AES-GCM AES AES AES DES AES-GMAC-256	Add

Etapa 3. Depois que a nova proposta de IPsec for criada, adicione-a aos conjuntos de transformação selecionados.

IKEv2 IPsec Proposal			? >
Available Transform Sets  🖒		Selected Transform Sets	
🔍 Search		Ikev2IPSec_Proposal	8
AES-GCM			
AES-SHA			
@ DES_SHA-1			
[] Ikev2IPSec_Proposal	Add		
		OK Canc	el

Etapa 4. A proposta de IPSec recentemente selecionada agora está listada nas propostas de IPSec IKEv2.

Se necessário, o tempo de vida da fase 2 e o PFS podem ser editados aqui. Para este exemplo, o tempo de vida é definido como padrão e o PFS desabilitado.

Edit VPN Topolo	ogy		? X
Topology Name:*	L2L_VPN		
Network Topology	+- Point to Point	* Hub and Spoke 💠 Full Mesh	
IKE Version:*	🗌 IKEv1 🗹 IKEv2		
Endpoints	IKE IPsec	Advanced	
Crypto Map Type:	• Static Oynamic		
IKEv2 Mode:	Tunnel		
Transform Sets:	IKEv1 IPsec Proposals	IKEv2 IPsec Proposals* 🥜	
Transform betor	tunnel_aes256_sha	[Ikev2IPSec_Proposal]	
Enable Security A	Association (SA) Strength Enforc	ement	
C Enable Reverse R	toute Injection		
Enable Perfect Fo	orward Secrecy		
Modulus Group:	×		
Lifetime Duration*:	28800	Seconds (Range 120-2147483647)	
Lifetime Size:	4608000	Kbytes (Range 10-2147483647)	
- ESPv3 Settin	igs		
			Save Cancel
	na na mana na m		

Você deve configurar as etapas abaixo para ignorar o controle de acesso ou criar regras de política de controle de acesso para permitir sub-redes VPN através do FTD.

#### Ignorar controle de acesso

Se sysopt permit-vpn não estiver habilitada, uma política de controle de acesso deve ser criada para permitir o tráfego VPN através do dispositivo FTD. Se o sysopt permit-vpn estiver ativado, ignore a criação de uma política de controle de acesso. Este exemplo de configuração usa a opção "Ignorar controle de acesso".

O parâmetro sysopt permit-vpn pode ser ativado em Advanced > Tunnel.

**Caution**: Essa opção remove a possibilidade de usar a Política de controle de acesso para inspecionar o tráfego proveniente dos usuários. Os filtros de VPN ou ACLs que podem ser baixadas ainda podem ser usados para filtrar o tráfego do usuário. Este é um comando global e se aplica a todas as VPNs se essa caixa de seleção estiver habilitada.

Edit VPN Topol	logy											? ×	
Topology Name:		L2L_VPN											
Network Topolog	y:	++ Point	The Point to Point Hub and Spoke Full Mesh										
IKE Version:*		IKEv1	🗹 IKEv2	_		_							
Endpoints	IKE		IPsec	Adv	anced								
IKE IPsec Tunnel	Access	ettings Keepalive M Interval: Control fo Bypass Acc Decrypted but VPN Fil ate Map S Use the cer Use the cer Use the cer Use the per	Messages Ti 20 In VPN Traff ress Control tranc is sub ther ACL and ettings rtificate major rtificate Major E identity to er IP address	raversal fic I policy for decry petied to Access authorization AC p configured in t field to determine the ss to determine the	Secon pted traff Control Po L download the Endpol the the tunnel tunnel the tunnel	ic (syso incy by ded from ints to d intel	(Range 1 opt permi or AAA ser determine	0 - 3600)	bypasses ill applied	the insp to VPN	pection, traffic.		
										s	ave	Car	ncel

### Configurar isenção de NAT

Configure uma declaração de isenção de NAT para o tráfego VPN. A isenção de NAT deve estar em vigor para impedir que o tráfego VPN corresponda a outra instrução NAT e converta incorretamente o tráfego VPN.

Etapa 1. Navegue até Dispositivos > NAT e cCrie uma nova política clicando em Nova política > NAT de defesa contra ameaças.

Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects AMP Intelligence		e De	ploy System Help <del>v</del> admin v
Device Management NAT VPN • QoS Platform Settings FlexConfig	Certificates		
			New Policy
NAT Policy	Device Type	Status	Firepower NAT
			Threat Defense NAT

#### New Policy

Select devices to which you want to apply this Available Devices	policy.	Selected Devices	
FTDv	Add to Policy		

Etapa 2. Clique em Adicionar regra.

Ovi	erview Analysis	Policies	Devices 0	bjects AMP Inte	elligence						🔍 Deploy	System Hel	o∓ admin∓
Dev	ice Management	NAT	VPN • Qo5	Platform Settings	FlexConfig	Certificates							
NA Driter	T_Exempt										🚖 Show Warter	🕵 🔒 Save	Cancel
Rule												P26	y Assignments (1)
db 79	ter by Device											6	) Add Rule
							Original Packet		$\neg$ $$	Translated Packet			
*	Direction	Туре	Source Interface Obj	ects Interface Obje	Original Sources		Original Destinations	Original Services	Translated Sources	Translated Destinations	Translated Services	Options	
₩ NA	T Rules Before												
• AJ	to NAT Rules												
₩ 114	T Rules After												

#### Etapa 3. Crie uma nova regra NAT manual estática.

Consulte as interfaces interna e externa para a regra NAT. A especificação das interfaces na guia Objetos de Interface impede que essas regras afetem o tráfego de outras interfaces.

Navegue até a guia Tradução e selecione as sub-redes de origem e de destino. Como essa é uma regra de isenção de NAT, certifique-se de que a origem/destino original e a origem/destino traduzidos sejam iguais.

#### Add NAT Rule

NAT Rule:	Manual NAT Rule Y Insert:	In Category	▼ NAT Rules Before ▼										
Type:	Static 🗸 🗸 Enable												
Description:													
Interface Objects Translation PAT Pool Advanced													
Original Packet		Translated Packet											
Original Source:*	LOCAL_PROXY	Translated Source:	Address										
Original Destination:	Address		LOCAL_PROXY										
	REMOTE_PROXY	Translated Destination:	REMOTE_PROXY										
Original Source Port:	· · 6	Translated Source Port:	× 0										
Original Destination Port	•	Translated Destination Port:	v ()										
			OK Cancel										

#### Clique na guia Avançado e ative no-proxy-arp e route-lookup.

Add NAT Rule								? )	¢
NAT Rule:	Manual NAT Rule	Insert:	[	In Category	•	NAT Rules Before	~		
Type:	Static 💌	🗹 Enable							
Description:									
Interface Objects	Translation PAT Pool	Advanced							
Translate DNS replie	es that match this rule								
Fallthrough to Inter	face PAT(Destination Interface)								
IPv6									
Net to Net Mapping									
🗹 Do not proxy ARP of	n Destination Interface								
Perform Route Look	up for Destination Interface								
Unidirectional									
						0	к	Cancel	

Salve essa regra e confirme a instrução NAT final na lista NAT.

_												
Ove	rview Analysis	Policies	Devices Obje	ects AMP Intellig	jence					eploy	System Help <del>v</del>	admin 🔻
Devi	ce Management	NAT	VPN VQ0S	Platform Settings F	lexConfig Certificates							
NA	T_Exempt									A Show Warning	😝 🔚 Save	😢 Cancel
											Policy A	ssignments (1
Rule	s											
曲 Fib	er by Device										0	Add Rule
						Original Packet			Translated Packet			
*	Direction	Туре	Source Interface Object	Destination Interface Objects	Original Sources	Original Destinations	Original Services	Translated Sources	Translated Destinations	Translated Services	Options	
▼ NA1	r Rules Before											
1	47	Static	🚠 LAN	🚠 WAN	ROCAL_PROXY	REMOTE_PROXY		ROCAL_PROXY	REMOTE_PROXY		Ons:false Coute-lookup On-proxy-arp Coute-lookup	J 🗍

Etapa 4. Quando a configuração estiver concluída, salve e implante a configuração no FTD.

Overview Analysis	Policies Devic	es Objects	AMP	Intelligence						O Deploy System	n Help 🔻	admin 🔻
										Deployment	Deploym	ent History
Q. Search using device na	ame, type, domain, gr	oup or status								1 device Deploy time	Estimate	Deploy
🗹 Device					Inspect Interruption	Туре	Group	Last Modified Time	Preview	Status		
> 🗹 FTDv						FTD		11/04/2020, 17:15:59	Β.	Pending		

## Verificar

Inicie o tráfego interessante da máquina LAN ou você pode executar o comando packet-tracer abaixo no ASA.

packet-tracer input inside icmp 2001:aaaa::23 128 0 2001:dddd::33 detail Nota: Aqui Type = 128 e Code=0 representam ICMPv6 "Echo Request".

A seção abaixo descreve os comandos que você pode executar na CLI do ASAv ou FTD LINA para verificar o status do túnel IKEv2.

Este é um exemplo de uma saída do ASA:

```
ciscoasa# show crypto ikev2 sa
TKEV2 SAS:
Session-id:3, Status:UP-ACTIVE, IKE count:1, CHILD count:1
Tunnel-id Local
                                                              Remote
                                     Role
                      Status
 6638313 2001:bbbb::1/500
                                                              2001:cccc::1/500
                      READY INITIATOR
      Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 256, Hash: SHA256, DH Grp:14, Auth sign: PSK, Auth verify: PSK
      Life/Active Time: 86400/224 sec
Child sa: local selector 2001:aaaa::/0 - 2001:aaaa::ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff/65535
          remote selector 2001:dddd::/0 - 2001:dddd::ffff:ffff:ffff:ffff/65535
          ESP spi in/out: 0xa0fd3fe6/0xd95ecdb8
ciscoasa# show crypto ipsec sa detail
interface: outside
    Crypto map tag: VPN, seg num: 1, local addr: 2001:bbbb::1
      access-list CRYPTO_ACL extended permit ip 2001:aaaa::/64 2001:dddd::/64
      local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (2001:aaaa::/64/0/0)
      remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (2001:dddd::/64/0/0)
      current_peer: 2001:cccc::1
      #pkts encaps: 11, #pkts encrypt: 11, #pkts digest: 11
      #pkts decaps: 11, #pkts decrypt: 11, #pkts verify: 11
      #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
      #pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts comp failed: 0, #pkts decomp failed: 0
      #pre-frag successes: 0, #pre-frag failures: 0, #fragments created: 0
      #PMTUs sent: 0, #PMTUs rcvd: 0, #decapsulated frgs needing reassembly: 0
      #TFC rcvd: 0, #TFC sent: 0
      #Valid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0, #Invalid ICMP Errors rcvd: 0
      #pkts no sa (send): 0, #pkts invalid sa (rcv): 0
      #pkts encaps failed (send): 0, #pkts decaps failed (rcv): 0
      #pkts invalid prot (rcv): 0, #pkts verify failed: 0
      #pkts invalid identity (rcv): 0, #pkts invalid len (rcv): 0
```

```
#pkts invalid pad (rcv): 0,
     #pkts invalid ip version (rcv): 0,
     #pkts replay rollover (send): 0, #pkts replay rollover (rcv): 0
     #pkts replay failed (rcv): 0
     #pkts min mtu frag failed (send): 0, #pkts bad frag offset (rcv): 0
     #pkts internal err (send): 0, #pkts internal err (rcv): 0
     local crypto endpt.: 2001:bbbb::1/500, remote crypto endpt.: 2001:cccc::1/500
     path mtu 1500, ipsec overhead 94(64), media mtu 1500
     PMTU time remaining (sec): 0, DF policy: copy-df
     ICMP error validation: disabled, TFC packets: disabled
     current outbound spi: D95ECDB8
     current inbound spi : A0FD3FE6
    inbound esp sas:
     spi: 0xA0FD3FE6 (2700951526)
        transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no compression
        in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, IKEv2, }
        slot: 0, conn_id: 1937408, crypto-map: VP
        sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (4055040/28535)
        IV size: 16 bytes
        replay detection support: Y
        Anti replay bitmap:
         0x0000000 0x0000001
    outbound esp sas:
     spi: 0xD95ECDB8 (3646868920)
        transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no compression
        in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, IKEv2, }
        slot: 0, conn_id: 1937408, crypto-map: VPN
        sa timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (4193280/28535)
        IV size: 16 bytes
        replay detection support: Y
        Anti replay bitmap:
         0x0000000 0x0000001
ciscoasa# show vpn-sessiondb detail 121 filter name 2001:cccc::1
Session Type: LAN-to-LAN Detailed
Connection : 2001:cccc::1
           : 473
                                    IP Addr : 2001:cccc::1
Index
Protocol
           : IKEv2 IPsec
Encryption : IKEv2: (1)AES256 IPsec: (1)AES256
         : IKEv2: (1)SHA256 IPsec: (1)SHA1
Hashing
Bytes Tx
           : 352
                                     Bytes Rx : 352
Login Time : 12:27:36 UTC Sun Apr 12 2020
           : 0h:06m:40s
Duration
IKEv2 Tunnels: 1
IPsec Tunnels: 1
IKEv2:
 Tunnel ID : 473.1
 UDP Src Port : 500
                                       UDP Dst Port : 500
 Rem Auth Mode: preSharedKeys
 Loc Auth Mode: preSharedKeys
 Encryption : AES256
                                      Hashing
                                                  : SHA256
 Rekey Int (T): 86400 Seconds
                                     Rekey Left(T): 86000 Seconds
             : SHA256
 PRF
                                      D/H Group : 14
 Filter Name :
IPsec:
 Tunnel ID : 473.2
```

```
Local Addr : 2001:aaaa::/64/0/0
Remote Addr : 2001:dddd::/64/0/0
Encryption : AES256
                                  Hashing : SHA1
Encapsulation: Tunnel
                                 Rekey Left(T): 28400 Seconds
Rekey Left(D): 4608000 K-Bytes
Rekey Int (T): 28800 Seconds
Rekey Int (D): 4608000 K-Bytes
Idle Time Out: 30 Minutes
                                   Idle TO Left : 23 Minutes
Bytes Tx : 352
                                    Bytes Rx : 352
Pkts Tx
                                    Pkts Rx
           : 11
                                               : 11
```

## Troubleshoot

Para solucionar problemas de estabelecimento de túnel IKEv2 no ASA e FTD, execute os seguintes comandos de depuração:

debug crypto condition peer <peer IP> debug crypto ikev2 protocol 255 debug crypto ikev2 platform 255

Aqui está um exemplo de depuração de IKEv2 em funcionamento para referência: <u>https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/docs/security/asa-5500-x-series-next-generation-firewalls/115935-asa-ikev2-debugs.html</u>

## Referências

https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/docs/security-vpn/ipsec-negotiation-ike-protocols/119425configure-ipsec-00.html https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/docs/security/asa-5500-x-series-next-generationfirewalls/81824-common-ipsec-trouble.html https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/security/asa/asa95/configuration/vpn/asa-95-vpnconfig/vpn-site2site.html