

PIX-to-PIX-to-PIX IPSec (hub en Spoke) configureren

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Deze configuratie stelt een centrale Cisco Secure PIX-firewall in staat om met netwerken te communiceren achter twee andere PIX-firewallboxen door VPN-tunnels via het internet of een openbaar netwerk met IPsec. De twee uitgaande netwerken hoeven niet met elkaar te communiceren, maar er is connectiviteit met het centrale netwerk. De twee uitgaande netwerken kunnen niet met elkaar communiceren door de centrale PIX te passeren, omdat de PIX geen verkeer leidt dat op één interface wordt ontvangen, maar op dezelfde interface. Als er een behoefte is aan de uitgaande netwerken om met elkaar te communiceren, hebt u een volledig gemaasde configuratie nodig, in plaats van de hub en de gesproken configuratie die in dit document wordt getoond. Er zijn mogelijk al **nat 1**, **global**, **statisch** en **geleidingsverklaringen** aanwezig op de PIXs. Dit voorbeeld toont alleen de toevoeging van encryptie.

[Voorwaarden](#)

[Vereisten](#)

Voor IPsec om te kunnen werken, *moet* u connectiviteit tussen tunnelendpoints realiseren voordat u deze configuratie start.

[Gebruikte componenten](#)

De informatie in dit document is gebaseerd op PIX-firewallversies 5.1.x, 5.2.x en 6.3.3.

Opmerking: de opdracht **Show versie** moet tonen dat encryptie is ingeschakeld.

De informatie in dit document is gebaseerd op de apparaten in een specifieke laboratoriumomgeving. Alle apparaten die in dit document worden beschreven, hadden een opgeschoonde (standaard)configuratie. Als uw netwerk live is, moet u de potentiële impact van elke opdracht begrijpen.

[Conventies](#)

Raadpleeg de [Cisco Technical Tips Convention](#) voor meer informatie over documentconventies.

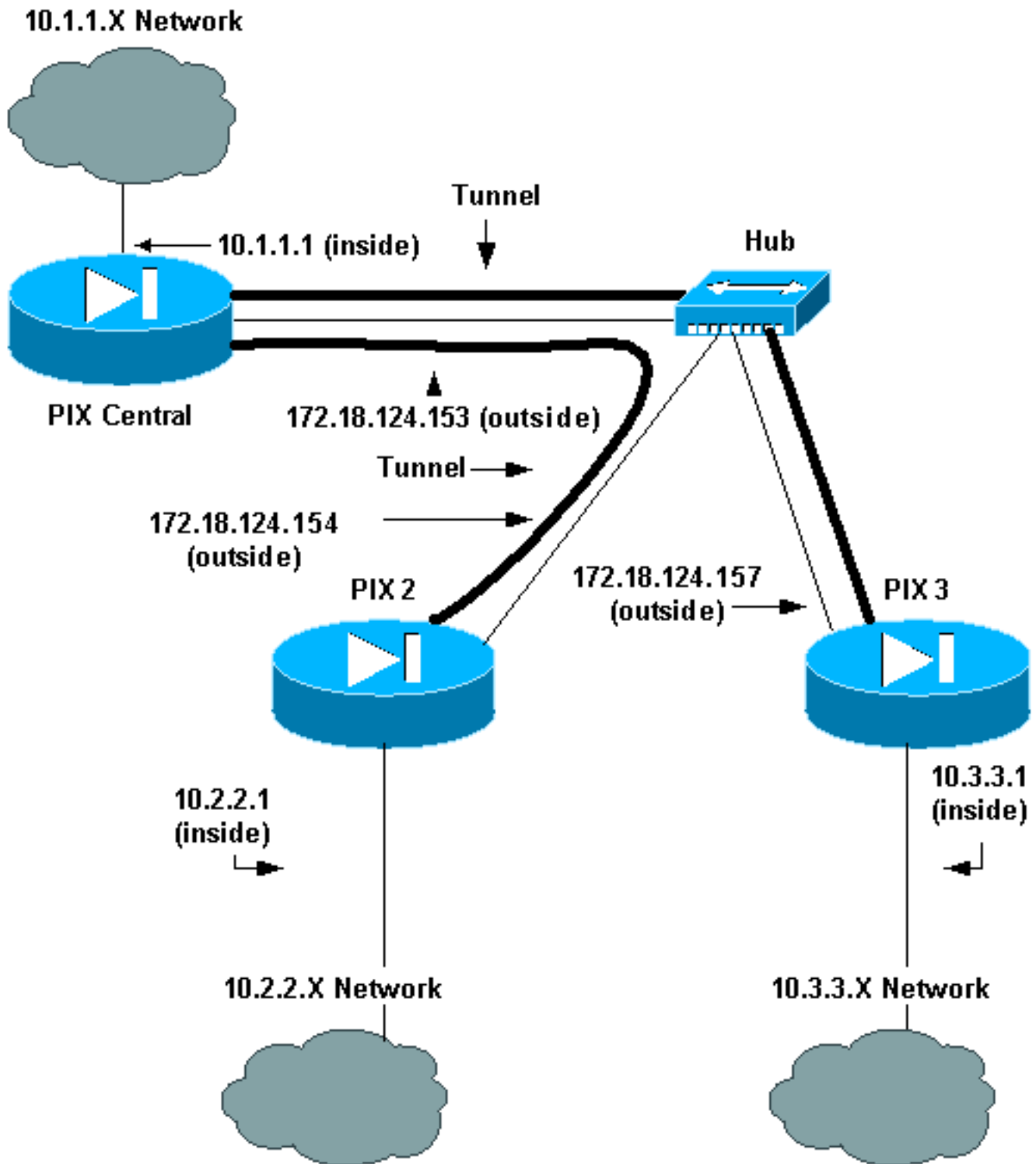
[Configureren](#)

Deze sectie bevat informatie over het configureren van de functies die in dit document worden beschreven.

Opmerking: Gebruik het [Opname Gereedschap](#) ([alleen geregistreerde](#) klanten) om meer informatie te verkrijgen over de opdrachten die in deze sectie worden gebruikt.

[Netwerkdigram](#)

Het netwerk in dit document is als volgt opgebouwd:



Configuraties

Dit document gebruikt deze configuraties:

- [PIX Central](#)
- [PIX 2](#)
- [PIX 3](#)

PIX Central

Building configuration...
: Saved

```

:
PIX Version 6.3(3)
interface ethernet0 auto
interface ethernet1 auto
nameif ethernet0 outside security0
nameif ethernet1 inside security100
enable password 8Ry2YjIyt7RRXU24 encrypted
passwd 2KFQnbNIdI.2KYOU encrypted
hostname pix-central
fixup protocol dns maximum-length 512
fixup protocol ftp 21
fixup protocol h323 h225 1720
fixup protocol h323 ras 1718-1719
fixup protocol http 80
fixup protocol rsh 514
fixup protocol rtsp 554
fixup protocol sip 5060
fixup protocol sip udp 5060
fixup protocol skinny 2000
fixup protocol smtp 25
fixup protocol sqlnet 1521
fixup protocol tftp 69
names
!--- This is traffic to PIX 2. access-list 120 permit ip
10.1.1.0 255.255.255.0 10.2.2.0 255.255.255.0
!--- This is traffic to PIX 3. access-list 130 permit ip
10.1.1.0 255.255.255.0 10.3.3.0 255.255.255.0
!--- Do not do Network Address Translation (NAT) on
traffic to other PIXes. access-list 100 permit ip
10.1.1.0 255.255.255.0 10.2.2.0 255.255.255.0
access-list 100 permit ip 10.1.1.0 255.255.255.0
10.3.3.0 255.255.255.0
pager lines 24
logging on
mtu outside 1500
mtu inside 1500
ip address outside 172.18.124.153 255.255.255.0
ip address inside 10.1.1.1 255.255.255.0
ip audit info action alarm
ip audit attack action alarm
pdm history enable
arp timeout 14400
!--- Do not do NAT on traffic to other PIXes. nat
(inside) 0 access-list 100
route outside 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 172.18.124.1 1
timeout xlate 3:00:00
timeout conn 1:00:00 half-closed 0:10:00 udp 0:02:00 rpc
0:10:00 h225 1:00:00
timeout h323 0:05:00 mgcp 0:05:00 sip 0:30:00 sip_media
0:02:00
timeout uauth 0:05:00 absolute
aaa-server TACACS+ protocol tacacs+
aaa-server RADIUS protocol radius
aaa-server LOCAL protocol local
no snmp-server location
no snmp-server contact
snmp-server community public
snmp-server enable traps
floodguard enable
sysopt connection permit-ipsec
crypto ipsec transform-set myset esp-des esp-md5-hmac
!--- This is traffic to PIX 2. crypto map newmap 20
ipsec-isakmp
crypto map newmap 20 match address 120

```

```
crypto map newmap 20 set peer 172.18.124.154
crypto map newmap 20 set transform-set myset
!--- This is traffic to PIX 3. crypto map newmap 30
ipsec-isakmp
crypto map newmap 30 match address 130
crypto map newmap 30 set peer 172.18.124.157
crypto map newmap 30 set transform-set myset
crypto map newmap interface outside
isakmp enable outside
isakmp key ***** address 172.18.124.154 netmask
255.255.255.255
    no-xauth no-config-mode
isakmp key ***** address 172.18.124.157 netmask
255.255.255.255
    no-xauth no-config-mode
isakmp identity address
isakmp policy 10 authentication pre-share
isakmp policy 10 encryption des
isakmp policy 10 hash md5
isakmp policy 10 group 1
isakmp policy 10 lifetime 1000
telnet timeout 5
ssh timeout 5
console timeout 0
terminal width 80
Cryptochecksum:d41d8cd98f00b204e9800998ecf8427e
: end
```

PIX 2

```
Building configuration...
: Saved
:
PIX Version 6.3(3)
interface ethernet0 auto
interface ethernet1 auto
nameif ethernet0 outside security0
nameif ethernet1 inside security100
enable password 8Ry2YjIyt7RRXU24 encrypted
passwd 2KFQnbNIdI.2KYOU encrypted
hostname pix2
fixup protocol dns maximum-length 512
fixup protocol ftp 21
fixup protocol h323 h225 1720
fixup protocol h323 ras 1718-1719
fixup protocol http 80
fixup protocol rsh 514
fixup protocol rtsp 554
fixup protocol sip 5060
fixup protocol sip udp 5060
fixup protocol skinny 2000
fixup protocol smtp 25
fixup protocol sqlnet 1521
fixup protocol tftp 69
names
!--- This is traffic to PIX Central. access-list 110
permit ip 10.2.2.0 255.255.255.0 10.1.1.0 255.255.255.0
!--- Do not do NAT on traffic to PIX Central. access-
list 100 permit ip 10.2.2.0 255.255.255.0 10.1.1.0
255.255.255.0
pager lines 24
logging on
mtu outside 1500
```

```
mtu inside 1500
ip address outside 172.18.124.154 255.255.255.0
ip address inside 10.2.2.1 255.255.255.0
ip audit info action alarm
ip audit attack action alarm
no failover
failover timeout 0:00:00
failover poll 15
no failover ip address outside
no failover ip address inside
pdm history enable
arp timeout 14400
!--- Do not do NAT on traffic to PIX Central. nat
(inside) 0 access-list 100
route outside 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 172.18.124.1 1
timeout xlate 3:00:00
timeout conn 1:00:00 half-closed 0:10:00 udp 0:02:00 rpc
0:10:00 h225 1:00:00
timeout h323 0:05:00 mgcp 0:05:00 sip 0:30:00 sip_media
0:02:00
timeout uauth 0:05:00 absolute
aaa-server TACACS+ protocol tacacs+
aaa-server RADIUS protocol radius
aaa-server LOCAL protocol local
no snmp-server location
no snmp-server contact
snmp-server community public
no snmp-server enable traps
floodguard enable
sysopt connection permit-ipsec
crypto ipsec transform-set myset esp-des esp-md5-hmac
!--- This is traffic to PIX Central. crypto map newmap
10 ipsec-isakmp
crypto map newmap 10 match address 110
crypto map newmap 10 set peer 172.18.124.153
crypto map newmap 10 set transform-set myset
crypto map newmap interface outside
isakmp enable outside
isakmp key ***** address 172.18.124.153 netmask
255.255.255.255
no-xauth no-config-mode
isakmp identity address
isakmp policy 10 authentication pre-share
isakmp policy 10 encryption des
isakmp policy 10 hash md5
isakmp policy 10 group 1
isakmp policy 10 lifetime 1000
telnet timeout 5
ssh timeout 5
console timeout 0
terminal width 80
Cryptochecksum:d41d8cd98f00b204e9800998ecf8427e
: end
```

PIX 3

```
Building configuration...
: Saved
:
PIX Version 6.3(3)
interface ethernet0 auto
interface ethernet1 auto
nameif ethernet0 outside security0
```

```
nameif ethernet1 inside security100
enable password 8Ry2YjIyt7RRXU24 encrypted
passwd 2KFQnbNIdI.2KYOU encrypted
hostname pix3
fixup protocol dns maximum-length 512
fixup protocol ftp 21
fixup protocol h323 h225 1720
fixup protocol h323 ras 1718-1719
fixup protocol http 80
fixup protocol rsh 514
fixup protocol rtsp 554
fixup protocol sip 5060
fixup protocol sip udp 5060
fixup protocol skinny 2000
fixup protocol smtp 25
fixup protocol sqlnet 1521
fixup protocol tftp 69
names
!--- This is traffic to PIX Central. access-list 110
permit ip 10.3.3.0 255.255.255.0 10.1.1.0 255.255.255.0
!--- Do not do NAT on traffic to PIX Central. access-
list 100 permit ip 10.3.3.0 255.255.255.0 10.1.1.0
255.255.255.0
pager lines 24
logging on
mtu outside 1500
mtu inside 1500
ip address outside 172.18.124.157 255.255.255.0
ip address inside 10.3.3.1 255.255.255.0
ip audit info action alarm
ip audit attack action alarm
no failover
failover timeout 0:00:00
failover poll 15
no failover ip address outside
no failover ip address inside
pdm history enable
arp timeout 14400
!--- Do not do NAT on traffic to PIX Central. nat
(inside) 0 access-list 100
route outside 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 172.18.124.1 1
timeout xlate 3:00:00
timeout conn 1:00:00 half-closed 0:10:00 udp 0:02:00 rpc
0:10:00 h225 1:00:00
timeout h323 0:05:00 mgcp 0:05:00 sip 0:30:00 sip_media
0:02:00
timeout uauth 0:05:00 absolute
aaa-server TACACS+ protocol tacacs+
aaa-server RADIUS protocol radius
aaa-server LOCAL protocol local
no snmp-server location
no snmp-server contact
snmp-server community public
no snmp-server enable traps
floodguard enable
sysopt connection permit-ipsec
crypto ipsec transform-set myset esp-des esp-md5-hmac
!--- This is traffic to PIX Central. crypto map newmap
10 ipsec-isakmp
crypto map newmap 10 match address 110
crypto map newmap 10 set peer 172.18.124.153
crypto map newmap 10 set transform-set myset
crypto map newmap interface outside
isakmp enable outside
```

```
isakmp key ***** address 172.18.124.153 netmask
255.255.255.255
  no-xauth no-config-mode
isakmp identity address
isakmp policy 10 authentication pre-share
isakmp policy 10 encryption des
isakmp policy 10 hash md5
isakmp policy 10 group 1
isakmp policy 10 lifetime 1000
telnet timeout 5
ssh timeout 5
console timeout 0
terminal width 80
Cryptochecksum:aa3bbd8c6275d214b153e1e0bc0173e4
: end
```

Verifiëren

Gebruik dit gedeelte om te bevestigen dat de configuratie correct werkt.

Het [Uitvoer Tolk](#) ([uitsluitend geregistreeerde](#) klanten) (OIT) ondersteunt bepaalde **show** opdrachten. Gebruik de OIT om een analyse van **tonen** opdrachtoutput te bekijken.

- Laat **crypto ipsec sa-displays** de huidige status van de IPsec security associaties (SA's) zien en is handig om te bepalen of verkeer versleuteld is.

```
pix-central#show crypto ipsec sa
```

```
interface: outside
```

```
  Crypto map tag: newmap, local addr. 172.18.124.153
```

```
    local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.1.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
```

```
    remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.3.3.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
```

```
    current_peer: 172.18.124.157:500
```

```
      PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}
```

```
!--- This verifies that encrypted packets are sent !--- and received without any errors.
```

```
#pkts encaps: 4, #pkts encrypt: 4, #pkts digest 4
```

```
  #pkts decaps: 4, #pkts decrypt: 4, #pkts verify 4
```

```
  #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
```

```
  #pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0,
```

```
  #pkts decompress failed: 0, #send errors 0, #recv errors 0
```

```
  local crypto endpt.: 172.18.124.153,
```

```
  remote crypto endpt.: 172.18.124.157
```

```
  path mtu 1500, ipsec overhead 56, media mtu 1500
```

```
  current outbound spi: 3bcb6913
```

```
!--- Shows inbound SAs that are established. inbound esp sas:
```

```
  spi: 0x3efbe540(1056695616)
```

```
    transform: esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
```

```
    in use settings ={Tunnel, }
```

```
    slot: 0, conn id: 3, crypto map: newmap
```

```
    sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4607999/27330)
```

```
    IV size: 8 bytes
```

```
    replay detection support: Y
```

```
inbound ah sas:
```

```
inbound pcp sas:
```

```
!--- Shows outbound SAs that are established. outbound esp sas:
```

```
  spi: 0x3bcb6913(1003186451)
```

```
    transform: esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
```

```
    in use settings ={Tunnel, }
```



```
slot: 0, conn id: 4, crypto map: newmap
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4607999/27321)
IV size: 8 bytes
replay detection support: Y
```

outbound ah sas:

outbound pcp sas:

```
local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.1.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.2.2.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
current_peer: 172.18.124.154:500
PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}
```

!--- This verifies that encrypted packets are sent !--- and received without any errors.

```
#pkts encaps: 4, #pkts encrypt: 4, #pkts digest 4
#pkts decaps: 4, #pkts decrypt: 4, #pkts verify 4
#pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
#pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0,
#pkts decompress failed: 0, #send errors 0, #recv errors 0
```

```
local crypto endpt.: 172.18.124.153,
remote crypto endpt.: 172.18.124.154
path mtu 1500, ipsec overhead 56, media mtu 1500
current outbound spi: da8d556
```

!--- Shows inbound SAs that are established. inbound esp sas: spi: 0x53835c96(1401117846)

```
transform: esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
in use settings ={Tunnel, }
slot: 0, conn id: 1, crypto map: newmap
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4607999/27319)
IV size: 8 bytes
replay detection support: Y
```

inbound ah sas:

inbound pcp sas:

!--- Shows outbound SAs that are established. outbound esp sas: spi: 0xda8d556c(3666695532)

```
transform: esp-des esp-md5-hmac ,
in use settings ={Tunnel, }
slot: 0, conn id: 2, crypto map: newmap
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4607999/27319)
IV size: 8 bytes
replay detection support: Y
```

outbound ah sas:

outbound pcp sas:

- **toon crypto isakmp sa**-toont de huidige staat van de Internet Key Exchange (IKE) SAs.

```
pix-central#show crypto isakmp sa
```

```
Total      : 2
Embryonic  : 0
```

dst	src	state	pending	created
172.18.124.153	172.18.124.154	QM_IDLE	0	0
172.18.124.153	172.18.124.157	QM_IDLE	0	0

[Problemen oplossen](#)

Deze sectie bevat informatie waarmee u problemen met de configuratie kunt oplossen.

[Opdrachten voor troubleshooting](#)

Opmerking: Raadpleeg [Belangrijke informatie over debug Commands](#) voordat u **debug**-opdrachten gebruikt.

Op de PIX (met de opdrachten **voor** het **debuggen** van de **blogmonitor** of het **loggen** van de configuratie):

- **debug van crypto ipsec:** debugs verwerking van IPsec.
- **debug van crypto isakmp-**Debugs: Internet Security Association en Key Management Protocol (ISAKMP)-verwerking.
- **debug van crypto motor-**displays debug-berichten over crypto motoren, die encryptie en decryptie uitvoeren.

[Beveiligingsassociaties wissen](#)

Gebruik deze opdrachten in de configuratie-modus van de PIX:

- **Schakel [crypto] ipsec sa-**Verwijdert de actieve IPsec SAs. Het sleutelwoord **crypto** is optioneel.
- **Schakel [crypto] isakmp sa**—Verwijdert de actieve IKE SA's. Het sleutelwoord **crypto** is optioneel.

[Gerelateerde informatie](#)

- [Cisco PIX-firewallsoftware](#)
- [Opdrachtreferenties van Cisco Secure PIX-firewall](#)
- [Security meldingen uit het veld \(inclusief PIX\)](#)
- [Verzoeken om opmerkingen \(RFC's\)](#)
- [IPsec-onderhandeling/IKE-protocollen](#)
- [Technische ondersteuning en documentatie – Cisco Systems](#)