Configure Routing Resources on the Switch

Objective

This article provides instructions on how to configure the routing resources settings on your switch. In this scenario, the default values must be adjusted in order to accommodate the VLAN mapping routing resources.

Applicable Devices | Software Version

- Sx350 Series | 2.3.0.130 (Download latest)
- SG350X Series | 2.3.0.130 (<u>Download latest</u>)
- Sx500 Series | 2.3.0.130 (Download latest)
- Sx550X Series | 2.3.0.130 (<u>Download latest</u>)

Introduction

On your switch, all of the routing information is stored in special high-speed memory called Ternary Content Addressable Memory (TCAM) which mainly functions in speeding up route search, packet classification and forwarding, and access control list (ACL)-based commands.

TCAM entries are divided into the following groups:

- IP Entries Router TCAM entries reserved for IP static routes, IP interfaces, and IP hosts.
- Non-IP Entries TCAM entries reserved for other applications, such as ACL rules, Cost of Service (CoS) policers, and Virtual Local Area Network (VLAN) rate limits.

The Routing Resources page on your switch allows you to adjust the TCAM allocation. Routing resources can be modified incorrectly in one of the following ways:

- The number of router TCAM entries you allocate is less than the number currently in use.
- The number of router TCAM entries that you allocate is greater than the maximum available for that category. The maximum values are displayed on the page.

If you change the router TCAM allocation incorrectly, an error message is displayed. If your router TCAM allocation is feasible, a message is displayed that an automatic reboot will be performed with the new settings.

The following table provides the number of TCAM entries used by the various features:

Logical Entity	IPv4	IPv6 (PCL TCAM)	IPv6 (Router TCAM)
IP Neighbor	1 entry	1 entry	4 entries
IP Address on an interface	2 entries	2 entries	8 entries
IP Remote Route	1 entry	1 entry	4 entries
On-Link-Prefix	N/A	1 entry	4 entries

Note: VLAN mapping uses four TCAM entries in all cases.

Configure Router Resources

Step 1. Log in to the web-based utility of your switch then choose **Advanced** in the Display Mode

drop-down list.

Note: The available menu options, default values, and range values may vary depending on the device model. In this example, SG350X-48MP is used.



Note: If you have an Sx300 Series switch, skip to <a>Step 2.

<u>Step 2</u>. Log in to the web-based utility of the switch then choose **Administration > Routing Resources**.



The Routing Resources page displays the following:



IPv4 Routing Resources

The Neighbors (1 TCAM entry per neighbor) area displays the following:

- Count displays the number of neighbors recorded on the device.
- TCAM Entries the number of router TCAM entries being used for the neighbors.

Note: There are four TCAM entries per neighbor for the SG550XG series switches and one for the SG350XG series.

The Interfaces (2 TCAM entries per interface) area displays the following:

- Count the number of IP addresses on interfaces on the device.
- TCAM Entries the number of router TCAM entries being used for the IP addresses.

The Routes (1 TCAM entry per route) area shows the following:

- Count indicates the number of routes recorded on the device.
- TCAM Entries the number of router TCAM entries being used for the routes.

The Total area displays the number of router TCAM entries which are currently being used.

Step 3. In the Maximum Entries area, choose one from the following options:

- Use Default Use default values. The default value is 320 entries.
- User Defined Once you choose this option, enter a value in the field. In this example, 128 is entered.



Important: The sum of new maximum entries of IPv4 Routes + 2* maximum entries of IP Interfaces + maximum entries of IP Host must be at most 992 for Sx350 and SG350X series, and 7424 for Sx550 series. This is the total TCAM entry number minus the number of used non-IP entries.

IPv4 Multicast Routing Resources

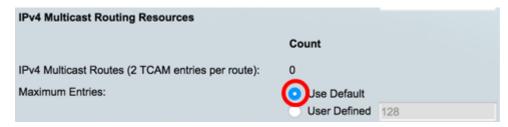
The IPv4 Multicast Routes (2 TCAM entries per route) area displays the following:

- Count shows the number of Multicast routes recorded on the device.
- TCAM Entries shows the number of TCAM entries being used for the Multicast routes.



Step 4. In the Maximum Entries area, choose one from the following options:

- Use Default Use default values. The default value is 128 entries. In this example, this option is chosen.
- User Defined Once you choose this option, enter a value in the field.



IPv4 Policy Based Routing Resources

The IPv4 Policy Based Routes (4 TCAM entries per route) area displays the following:

- Count the number of Multicast routes recorded on the device.
- TCAM Entries the number of TCAM entries being used for the Multicast routes.

Step 5. In the Maximum Entries area, choose one from the following options:

• Use Default — Use default values. The default value is 48 entries. In this example, this option is chosen.

• User Defined — Once you choose this option, enter a value in the field.



IPv6 Routing Resources

IPv6 Routing Resources		
	Count	TCAM Entries
Neighbors (4 TCAM entries per neighbor):	0	0
Interfaces (8 TCAM entries per interface):	0	0
On Link Prefixes (4 TCAM entries per prefix):	0	0
Routes (4 TCAM entries per route):	0	0
Total:		0

The Neighbors (4 TCAM entry per neighbor) area displays the following:

- Count displays the number of neighbors recorded on the device.
- TCAM Entries the number of router TCAM entries being used for the neighbors.

The Interfaces (8 TCAM entries per interface) area displays the following:

- Count the number of IP addresses on interfaces on the device.
- TCAM Entries the number of router TCAM entries being used for the interfaces.

The On Link Prefixes (4 TCAM entries per prefix) area shows the following:

- Count the number of on link prefixes recorded on the device.
- TCAM Entries the number of TCAM entries being used for them.

The Routes (4 TCAM entry per route) area shows the following:

- Count the number of routes recorded on the device.
- TCAM Entries the number of TCAM entries being used for the routes.

The Total area displays the number of router TCAM entries which are currently being used.

Step 6. In the Maximum Entries area, choose one from the following options:

- Use Default Use default values. The default value is 320 entries.
- User Defined Once you choose this option, enter a value in the field. In this example, this
 option is chosen and 32 is entered.



IPv6 Multicast Routing Resources

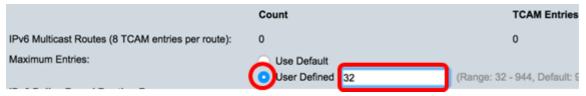
IPv6 Multicast Routing Resources		
	Count	TCAM Entries
IPv6 Multicast Routes (8 TCAM entries per route):	0	0

The IPv6 Multicast Routes (8 TCAM entries per route) area displays the following:

- Count shows the number of Multicast routes recorded on the device.
- TCAM Entries shows the number of TCAM entries being used for the Multicast routes.

Step 7. In the Maximum Entries area, choose one from the following options:

- Use Default Use default values. The default value is 96 entries.
- User Defined Once you choose this option, enter a value in the field. You can enter a value from 32 up to 944. In this example, 32 is entered.



IPv6 Policy Based Routing Resources



The IPv6 Policy Based Routes (4 TCAM entries per route) area displays the following:

- Count the number of Multicast routes recorded on the device.
- TCAM Entries the number of TCAM entries being used for the Multicast routes.

Step 8. In the Maximum Entries area, choose one from the following options:

- Use Default Use default values. The default value is 48 entries.
- User Defined Once you choose this option, enter a value in the field. In this example, this option is chosen and 0 is entered.



VLAN Mapping Routing Resources



The VLAN Mapping Entries (4 TCAM entries per mapping) area displays the following:

- Count the number of VLAN mapping entries recorded on the device.
- TCAM Entries the number of TCAM entries being used for that VLAN mapping.

Step 9. In the Maximum Entries area, choose one from the following options:

- Use Default Use default values. The default value is 0.
- User Defined Once you choose this option, enter a value in the field. In this example, this option is chosen and 128 is entered.



Step 10. Click Apply.

IPv4 Routing Resources		
	Count	TCAM Entries
Neighbors (1 TCAM entry per neighbor):	2	2
Interfaces (2 TCAM entries per interface):	1	2
Routes (1 TCAM entry per route):	1	1
Total:		8
Maximum Entries:	 Use Default 	
	 User Defined 128 	(Range: 8 - 920, Default: 320
IPv4 Multicast Routing Resources		
	Count	TCAM Entries
IPv4 Multicast Routes (2 TCAM entries per route):	0	0
Maximum Entries:	Use Default	
	User Defined 128	(Range: 8 - 920, Default: 128
IPv4 Policy Based Routing Resources		
	Count	TCAM Entries
IPv4 Policy Based Routes (4 TCAM entries per route):	0	0
Maximum Entries:	Use Default	
	User Defined 48	(Range: 0 - 128, Default: 48
IDus Pouting Persuress		
IPv6 Routing Resources		
	Count	TCAM Entries
Neighbors (4 TCAM entries per neighbor):	0	0
Interfaces (8 TCAM entries per interface):	0	0
On Link Prefixes (4 TCAM entries per prefix):	0	0
Routes (4 TCAM entries per route):	0	0
Total:		0
Maximum Entries:	Use Default	
	User Defined 32	(Range: 32 - 944, Default: 32
IPv6 Multicast Routing Resources		
	Count	TCAM Entries
IPv6 Multicast Routes (8 TCAM entries per route):	0	0
Maximum Entries:	Use Default	
	User Defined 32	(Range: 32 - 944, Default: 96
IPv6 Policy Based Routing Resources		
	Count	TCAM Entries
IPv6 Policy Based Routes (4 TCAM entries per route):	0	0
Maximum Entries:	Use Default	
	User Defined 0	(Range: 0 - 128, Default: 48
VLAN Mapping Routing Resources		
	Count	TCAM Entries
VLAN Mapping Entries (4 TCAM entries per mapping):	0	0

User Defined 128

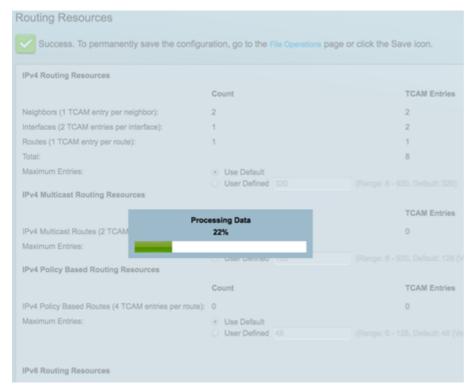
(Range: 0 - 912, Default: 0 (Val



For the new settings to be configured an automatic reboot of the switch will be performed.



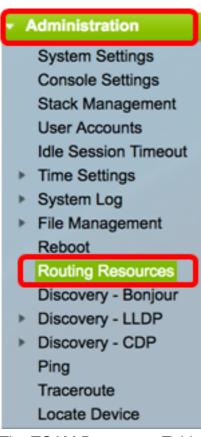
The switch will automatically reboot to apply the configuration settings to the running configuration file.



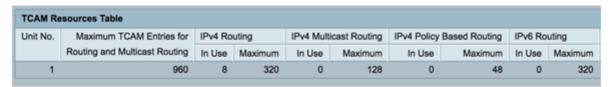
You should now have successfully configured the routing resources settings on your switch.

Verify the Configured Router Resources

Step 1. Log in to the web-based utility of the switch then choose **Administration >Routing Resources**.



The TCAM Resources Table displays the number of TCAM entries actually in use and available.



IPv6 Multi	cast Routing	IPv6 Policy I	Based Routing	VLAN M	lapping	Maximum TCAM Entries	Non-IP I	Rules
In Use	Maximum	In Use	Maximum	In Use	Maximum	for Non-IP Rules	In Use	Maximum
0	96	0	48	0	0	956	0	956

- Unit No. Number of unit of device in the stack.
- Maximum TCAM Entries for Routing and Multicast Routing Number of TCAM entries available for routing and Multicast routing.
- IPv4 Routing
 - In Use Number of TCAM entries utilized for IPv4 routing.
 - Maximum Maximum number of TCAM entries available for IPv4 Routing.
- IPv4 Multicast Routing
 - In Use Number of TCAM entries utilized for IPv4 Multicast routing.
 - Maximum Maximum number of TCAM entries available for IPv4 Multicast routing.
- IPv4 Policy Based Routing
 - In Use Number of router TCAM entries used for IPv4 Policy-based routing.
 - Maximum Number of available router TCAM entries that can be used for IPv4 Policy-based routing.

IPv6 Routing

- In Use Number of TCAM entries utilized for IPv6 routing.
- Maximum Maximum number of TCAM entries available for IPv6 Routing.

IPv6 Multicast Routing

- In Use Number of TCAM entries utilized for IPv6 Multicast routing.
- Maximum Maximum number of TCAM entries available for IPv6 Multicast routing.

• IPv6 Policy Based Routing

- In Use Number of router TCAM entries used for IPv6 Policy-based routing.
- Maximum Number of available router TCAM entries that can be used for IPv6 Policy-based routing.
- Maximum TCAM Entries for Non-IP Rules Number of TCAM entries available for non-IP rules.

• Non-IP Rules

- In Use Number of TCAM entries utilized for non-IP rules.
- Maximum Maximum number of TCAM entries available for non-IP rules.

VLAN Mapping

- In Use Number of VLAN Mapping entries utilized for non-IP rules.
- Maximum Maximum number of VLAN Mapping entries available for non-IP rules.

Step 2. (Optional) Click the **Save** button to save the settings to the startup configuration file.

ort Gigabit PoE Stackable Managed Switch Routing Resources **IPv4 Routing Resources** Count **TCAM Entries** Neighbors (1 TCAM entry per neighbor): 2 Interfaces (2 TCAM entries per interface): Routes (1 TCAM entry per route): Total: Maximum Entries: Use Default User Defined 128 (Range: 8 - 920, Default: 320) **IPv4 Multicast Routing Resources** Count **TCAM Entries** IPv4 Multicast Routes (2 TCAM entries per route): Maximum Entries: Use Default User Defined 128 (Range: 8 - 920, Default: 128 (Value: **IPv4 Policy Based Routing Resources** Count **TCAM Entries** IPv4 Policy Based Routes (4 TCAM entries per route): 0 0 Maximum Entries: Use Default User Defined 48 (Range: 0 - 128, Default: 48 (Values **IPv6 Routing Resources** Count **TCAM Entries** Neighbors (4 TCAM entries per neighbor): 0 0 Interfaces (8 TCAM entries per interface): 0 On Link Prefixes (4 TCAM entries per prefix): 0 Routes (4 TCAM entries per route): Total: 0 Maximum Entries: Use Default User Defined 32 (Range: 32 - 944, Default: 320 (Value **IPv6 Multicast Routing Resources** Count **TCAM Entries** IPv6 Multicast Routes (8 TCAM entries per route): 0 Maximum Entries: Use Default (Range: 32 - 944, Default: 96 (Value: User Defined 32 IPv6 Policy Based Routing Resources **TCAM Entries** Count IPv6 Policy Based Routes (4 TCAM entries per route): 0 Maximum Entries: Use Default User Defined 0 (Range: 0 - 128, Default: 48 (Values

VLAN Mapping Routing Resources

Maximum Entries:

	Count	I CAM Entries
VLAN Mapping Entries (4 TCAM entries per mapping):	0	0

Use Default

You should now have successfully verified the configured routing resources on your switch.

If you would like more information on these related topics, click the links below:

- Configure the VLAN Mapping Settings on your Switch
- Configure Routing Resources on the Switch through the CLI
- Configure IPv4 Static Routes Settings on a Switch through the CLI

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