Configure Repository on ISE

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Introduction

This document describes how to configure a repository on the Identity Services Engine (ISE).

Prerequisites

Requirements

Cisco recommends that you have knowledge of these topics:

- Basic knowledge of the Identity Services Engine (ISE)
- Basic knowledge of File Transfer Protocol (FTP) server & SSH File transfer protocol (SFTP) server

Components Used

The information in this document is based on these software and hardware versions:

- Cisco Identity Service Engine version 2.x
- A functional FTP server and SFTP server

The information in this document was created from the devices in a specific lab environment. All of the devices used in this document started with a cleared (default) configuration. If your network is live, ensure that you understand the potential impact of any command.

Background Information

Cisco allows you to create and delete repositories through the Admin portal. You can create these types of repositories:

- DISK
- FTP
- SFTP
- NFS
- CD-ROM
- HTTP
- HTTPS

Note: It is recommended that you have a repository size of 10 GB for small deployments (100 endpoints or less), 100 GB for medium deployments, and 200 GB for large deployments.

ISE Repositories can be configured from both the GUI and the CLI of the ISE and can be used for these purposes:

- Backup and Restore of ISE Configuration and Operational data
- Upgrade of ISE nodes
- Patch installation
- Export of data (Reports) from the ISE
- Export of support bundle from the ISE node

Note: Repositories configured from CLI of the ISE node are local to each node and are removed upon reload of the node. Repositories configured from the GUI of the ISE are replicated to all nodes in deployment and are not removed upon reload of the node.

Configuration

Configure FTP Repository

Configure FTP Repository from the GUI

Step 1. In order to configure a repository on the ISE, log in to the ISE GUI and navigate to Administration > System > Maintenance > Repository. Then click Add, as shown in the image.

Home → Context Visibility → Operations → Policy → Administration → Work Centers
Network Resources
Logging ✓ Maintenance Upgrade → Backup & Restore → Admin Access → Settings
Repository List
🖋 Edit 🖶 Add 🕂 Generate Key pairs 🚓 Export public key 🗙 Delete 🔎 Validate
Repository Name Protocol Host Path

Step 2. Provide Repository Name and choose FTP as the protocol. Then enter Server Name, Path, User Name, and Password, and click Submit, as shown in the image.

Identity Services Engine	Home	Operations Policy	- Administration	▶ Work Centers
✓ System → Identity Managem	ent Network Resources Device	Portal Management pxGrid S	Services	
Deployment Licensing + Ce	rtificates Logging Maintenance	Upgrade	store Admin Acce	ss > Settings
Patch Management Repository Operational Data Purging	* Protocol FTP Location	1 Repo 06.37.174		

Configure FTP Repository from the CLI

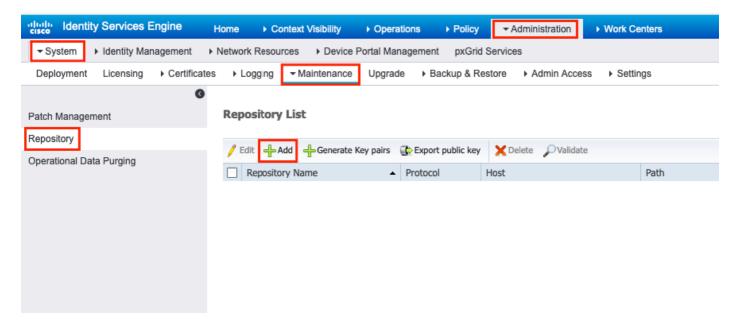
Log in to the CLI of the ISE node via SSH and run these commands.

```
ise/admin#
ise/admin# configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
ise/admin(config)# repository FTP-Repo
ise/admin(config-Repository)# url ftp://10.106.37.174/
```

Configure SFTP Repository

Configure the SFTP Repository from the GUI

Step 1. In order to configure a repository on the ISE, log in to the ISE GUI and navigate to Administration > System > Maintenance > Repository. Then click Add, as shown in the image.



Step 2. Provide Repository Name and choose SFTP as the protocol. Then enter Server Name, Path, User Name, and Password, and click Submit, as shown in the image.

dentity Services Engine	e Home ► Context Visibility	Operations Policy Administration Work Centers
✓ System → Identity Management	ent Network Resources Device	Portal Management pxGrid Services
Deployment Licensing + Ce	rtificates + Logging - Maintenance	Upgrade Backup & Restore Admin Access Settings
Patch Management Repository Operational Data Purging	Repository List > Add Repositor Repository Configuration * Repository Nam * Protoco Location * Server Nam * Pat Credentials * Enable PKI authentication * User Nam * Passwort	n e SFTP-Repo ol SFTP • e 10.106.37.34 //

Step 3. After you click Submit, a pop-up message appears. The message prompts you to use CLI to add the host-key of the SFTP server, as shown in the image.

Host key of sftp server must be added through CLI using 'crypto host_key add' exec command before this repository can be used. Also ensure that the host key string matches the host name used in the URL of the repository configuration.



Step 4. Log in to the CLI of the ISE node via SSH and use the command crypto host_key add host *<ip address of the server>* to add the host key.

ise/admin# crypto host_key add host 10.106.37.34
host key fingerprint added
Operating in CiscoSSL FIPS mode
Host 10.106.37.34 found: line 1
10.106.37.34 RSA SHA256:exFnNITDhafaNPFr35x6kC1pR0iTP6xS+LBmtIXPfnk
ise/admin#

Configure SFTP Repository from the CLI

Log in to the CLI of the ISE node via SSH and run these commands:

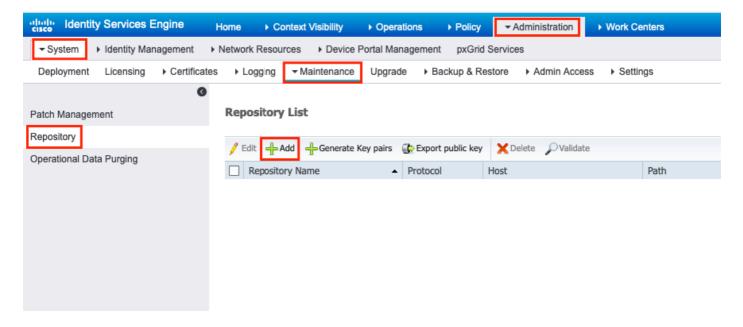
ise/admin#

```
ise/admin# configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
ise/admin(config)# repository SFTP-Repo
ise/admin(config-Repository)# url sftp://10.106.37.34/
ise/adminconfig-Repository)# user <Username> password plain <Password>
ise/admin(config-Repository)# exit
ise/admin(config)# exit
ise/admin#
```

Configure NFS Repository

Configure NFS Repository from the GUI

Step 1. In order to configure a repository on the ISE, log in to the ISE GUI and navigate to Administration > System > Maintenance > Repository. Then click Add, as shown in the image.



Step 2. Provide Repository Name and choose NFS as the protocol. Then enter Server Name and Path, and click Submit, as shown in the image.

altala cisco	Identity	y Services E	Engine _H	lome ► C	ontext Visibi	lity	Operations	s Policy	►Ac	dministration	♦ Work Centers
▼ Sy	stem	Identity Man	nagement III I	Network Resou	rces D	evice Po	ortal Manage	ment pxGrid	I Services	\$	
Dep	oyment	Licensing	 Certificates 	Logging	→ Mainter	nance	Upgrade	Backup & R	estore	Admin Acce	ss • Settings
Repos	_	a Purging	3	Locatio	* Configu itory Name * Protocol	NFS-R	5.37.200				

Configure NFS Repository from the CLI

Log in to the CLI of the ISE node via SSH and run these commands:

```
ise/admin#
ise/admin# configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
ise/admin(config)# repository NFS-Repo
ise/admin(config-Repository)# url nfs://10.106.37.200:/nfs-repo
ise/admin(config-Repository)# exit
ise/admin(config)# exit
ise/admin#
```

Configure ISE Local Repository

Configure Local Repository from the GUI

Step 1. In order to configure a repository on the ISE, log in to the ISE GUI and navigate to Administration > System > Maintenance > Repository. Then click Add, as shown in the image.

dentity Services Engine	Home ► Context Visibility ► Operations ► Policy ► Administration ► Work Centers
	Network Resources
Deployment Licensing + Certificates	Logging ▼Maintenance Upgrade → Backup & Restore → Admin Access → Settings
Patch Management Repository	Repository List
Operational Data Purging	🖋 Edit 🕂 Add 🕂 Generate Key pairs 🔹 Export public key 🗙 Delete 🔎 Validate
Operational Data Fulging	Repository Name Protocol Host Path

Step 2. Provide Repository Name and choose DISK as the protocol. Then enter the Path and click Submit, as shown in the image.

dentity Services Engine	Home	▸ Operations	Administration Work Centers
✓ System Identity Management	Network Resources Device Resources	Portal Management pxGrid Se	rvices
Deployment Licensing Certificate	es Logging - Maintenance	Upgrade	ore Admin Access Settings
Patch Management Repository Operational Data Purging	Repository List > Add Repositor Repository Configuration	n I-Repo	

Configure Local Repository from the CLI

Log in to the CLI of the ISE node via SSH and run these commands:

```
ise/admin#
```

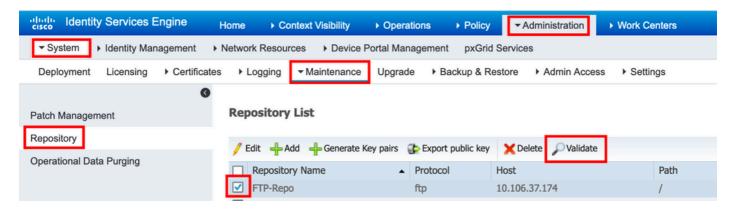
```
ise/admin# configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
ise/admin(config)# repository Local-Repo
ise/admin(config-Repository)# url disk:/
ise/admin(config-Repository)# exit
ise/admin(config)# exit
ise/admin#
```

Verify

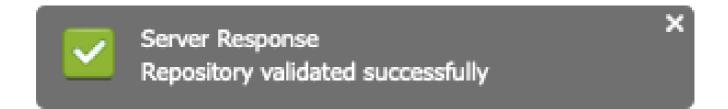
The repository can be verified from both GUI and CLI of the ISE server.

Verify with GUI

In order to use GUI to validate the repository, navigate to Administration > System > Maintenance > Repository, select the repository, and click Validate, as shown in the image.



After you click Validate, you must get the Repository validated successfully response on the GUI, as shown in the image.



Verify with CLI

In order to validate the repository from the CLI, log in to the ISE node via SSH and run the command show repository *<name of the repository>*. The output of the command lists the files present in the repository.

```
ise/admin#
ise/admin# show repository FTP-Repo
Config-Backup-CFG10-200307-1043.tar.gpg
ise/admin#
```

Troubleshoot

In order to debug the repository on ISE, use these debugs:

<#root> ise-1/pan# debug copy 7 ise-1/pan# debug transfer 7 ise-1/pan# ise-1/pan# 6 [25683]:[info] transfer: cars_xfer.c[220] [system]: ftp dir of repository FTP-Repo request 7 [25683]:[debug] transfer: cars_xfer_util.c[2017] [system]: ftp get dir for repos FTP-Repo 7 [25683]:[debug] transfer: cars_xfer_util.c[2029] [system]: initializing curl 7 [25683]:[debug] transfer: cars_xfer_util.c[2040] [system]: full url is ftp://10.106.37.174/ISE/ 7 [25683]:[debug] transfer: cars_xfer_util.c[1928] [system]: initializing curl 7 [25683]:[debug] transfer: cars_xfer_util.c[1941] [system]: full url is ftp://10.106.37.174/ISE/Config 7 [25683]:[debug] transfer: cars_xfer_util.c[1962] [system]: res: 0 7 [25683]:[debug] transfer: cars_xfer_util.c[1966] [system]: res: 0----filetime Config-Backup-CFG10-20 7 [25683]:[debug] transfer: cars_xfer_util.c[1972] [system]: filetime Config-Backup-CFG10-200307-1043.t 7 [25683]:[debug] transfer: cars_xfer_util.c[1976] [system]: filesize Config-Backup-CFG10-200307-1043.t 6 [25683]:[info] transfer: cars_xfer.c[130] [system]: ftp copy out of /opt/backup/backup-Config-Backup-6 [25683]:[info] transfer: cars_xfer_util.c[787] [system]: curl version: libcurl/7.29.0 OpenSSL/1.0.2s 7 [25683]:[debug] transfer: cars_xfer_util.c[799] [system]: full url is ftp://10.106.37.174/ISE/Config-

Debugs are disabled as shown here:

ise-1/pan#
ise-1/pan# no debug copy 7
ise-1/pan# no debug transfer 7
ise-1/pan#

To ensure that there is proper communication between the ISE and the configured repository server, set up a packet capture from the ISE GUI:

1. Navigate to **Operations > Troubleshoot > Diagnostic tools > TCP Dump**.

- 2. Enter the appropriate value in Filter and select Format.
- 3. Click Start.

dentity Services Engine	Home	✓ Operations	Policy Administ	ration
RADIUS Threat-Centric NAC Live	re Logs	pot Reports		
	0			
✓ General Tools	TCP Dump			
RADIUS Authentication Trouble	Monitor the packet headers on the	he network and sav	ve to a file (up to 5 Minutes))
Execute Network Device Comm		Status	Stopped Start	
Evaluate Configuration Validator				
Posture Troubleshooting		Host Name	ise-1	•
EndPoint Debug	Ne	etwork Interface	GigabitEthernet 0	•
TCP Dump				
Session Trace Tests	Pro	miscuous Mode	On ○ Off	
TrustSec Tools		Filter	ip host 10.106.37.174	
			Example: 'ip host helios and	d not iceburg'
		Format	Raw Packet Data	•

In order to trigger some traffic to the repository which needs to be tested, navigate to Administration > System > Maintenance > Repository, select the repository, and click Validate. Then navigate to Operations > Troubleshoot > Diagnostic tools > TCP Dump, click Stop, and download the packet capture as shown in the image.

cisco	Identity S	ervi	ces Engine	Home	Conte	ext Visibility	 Operations 	Policy	Administration	 Work Centers
▶ R/	ADIUS Th	reat-	Centric NAC Liv	e Logs 🔹 🕨	TACACS	▼ Troublesh	oot Reports			
▼ Dia	agnostic Tool	ls	Download Logs							
_				G						
- Gen	eral Tools			TCP	Dump					
RA	DIUS Auther	nticati	ion Trouble	Monito	r the packe	t headers on t	he network and	save to a file (u	up to 5 Minutes)	
Ex	ecute Networ	rk De	vice Comm				Status	Stoppe	ed Start	
Eva	aluate Config	juratio	on Validator							
Po	sture Trouble	shoo	ting				Host Name	ise-1		•
En	dPoint Debug	9				N	etwork Interface	GigabitEt	hernet 0	•
тс	P Dump								07	
Se	ssion Trace	Tests				Pro	miscuous Mode	o On 📿	Off	
▶ Trus	stSec Tools						Filter	ip host 10	.106.37.174	
								Example: 'ip	host helios and not ice	eburg'
							Forma	Raw Pac	ket Data	•
					Dump	File				
						Last c	reated on	Tue Apr 21 07	37:24 IST 2020	
						FileSiz		9062 bytes		
						Forma		Raw Packet D	ata	
						Host N		ise-1		
							rk Interface : scuous Mode :	GigabitEtherne	310	
						Filter :		ip host 10.106	.37.174	
						Do	ownload De	elete		