

# يلع اه حال ص او MacSec ءاطخأ فاشك تسأ Catalyst 9000

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## عمدق مل

ةزافح ةدام يلعل عم س لبل يرحتي نأ فيكو، ةلاح تلمعت سا، عم س MACsec لبل ققي شو اذه فص ي  
جات فم 9000.

## قيساس الابل طت مل

## تابل طتم ال

دنتسم ال اذهل ةصاخ تابل طتم دجوت ال

## ةمدختسم ال تانوكم ال

- C9300
- C9400
- C9500
- C9600

هذه نيكمتل اهم ادختسإ متي يتل رماوألل بس انم ال نيوكتلا ليلد عجار: ةظحال م  
ىرأل Cisco تاصنم ىلع تازيم ال

ةصاخ ةيلمعم ةئيب في ةدوجوم ال ةزهأل نم دنتسم ال اذه في ةدراول تامولعمل عاشنإ مت  
ت ناك اذإ. (يضا رتفا) حوسمم نيوكتب دنتسم ال اذه في ةمدختسم ال ةزهأل عيمج تآدب  
رمأ يأل لم تحم ال ريثأتلل كمهف نم دكأتف، ليغشتلا ديق كتك تبش

## ةيساساً تامولعم

ةكبش ال ىلع (MACsec) طئاسولا ىلإ لوصول نامأ في مكحتل وه دنتسم ال اذه قاطن  
تاهجوم/نيلوحم ني، (LAN) ةيلحم ال

يأ في نامأل اتاقورخ شحت نأ نكمي. ةينمأل اتاديدهتلل لباق حضاو ال صنل اتانايب لاصتا  
ةعئاشل اتاقورخل ضعب. (OSI) ةحوتفم ال ةمظنأل ني ل دابتم ال لاصتال جذومن نم ةقبط  
ARP لاحتنا، MAC ناو نع لاحتنا، نقحل، بعالتل، مزحل تصنت، لفظتلل يه 2 ةقبطل في  
(VLAN) ةيرهظال ةيلحم ال ةكبشال زفقو، DHCP مداخل دض (DoS) ةمدخل صفر تامجه

MacSec نمؤي IEEE 802.1AE سايقم في ةفوصوم L2 ريفشت ةينقت وه MACsec ن  
في اتانايبل قارتخأ متي نأ ليحتسم ال نم لعجي، ةيلعفل طئاسولا ىلع اتانايبل  
ىرخأ ريفشت ةقيرط يأل ةيلولوال MacSec ريفشت ذخأي، كذل ةجيتنو. ىلعأ اتاقبط  
SSL و IPsec لثم، ىلعأل اتاقبطلل

## مازم MacSec

لدبتني نأ نكمي شيح اتالوحم ال في MacSec جم انرب م ادختسإ متي: ليمع ال ىلإ هجوم ال عضول  
لدابت لباق حيتافم ليمع وأ حيتافم مداخلك ضعب ال امهضعب عم ناسل تخي نالوحم  
CAK يماظن ني هب ظافتحال او CAK عاشنإ بس يئيرل مداخل موقى. حيتافم ال

راطل (ICV) ةمالس ققحت ةميق عاشنإل MACsec MKA مدختسي: اتانايبل ةمالس قيقدت  
لوبق متي هناف، راطل في ICV سفن وه هؤاشنإ مت يذل ICV ناك اذإ. ذفنم ال ىلإ لصي يذل  
هطاقسإ متي ال او، راطل

اذه. اتالوحم ال تاهجاو ىلع ذفنم ال ىوتسم ىلع اري فشت MACsec رفوي: اتانايبل ريفشت  
ةملتسم ال اتاراطل او اهرى فشت متي هنيوكت مت يذل ذفنم ال نم ةلسرمل اتاراطل نأ ينعى  
اذإ ام نيوكت اهلالخ نم كنكمي ةيل MacSec رفوي امك. اهرى فشت كف متي ذفنم ال ىلع


اهلك ماً طقف ةرفشملا تاراطال تناك

ةهجالا يلع (ةلهسلاو ةرفشملا) تاراطالا لوبق متي

نم تاراطالا جرت نأ لم تحملا نم ،ةكبشلا لالخ نم تاراطالا لاسرا دنع :لغشتلا ةداعا ةيامح تاراطالا نم ددحم ددع لبقت نيوكتلل ةلباق ةذفان MACsec رفوي .بولطملا لسلسلا لسلسلا نع ةجراخلا

## MacSec و MTU

لاسرا ةدحو رابتعالا يف عض .ةيفاضالا سوورلا نم تياب 32 ىتح MacSec سار فيضي تاقنلا باسحل راسملا يف ةدوجوملا تالوحملا يلع ربكألا ةهجالا/مماظنلل (MTU) ىوصقلا لقنلل ىصقألا دحلا ةدحو تناك اذا . MACsec سار ةطساوب اهتفاضلا تمت يتلا ةيفاضالا يتلا تاقببطلل عقوتم ريغ مزح ريخأت/نادقف ةدهاشم كنكمي ف ،ةياغلل ةضفخنم (MTU) يلعا (MTU) لقنلل ىصقألا دحلا ةدحو مادختسا ىلج اتحت

 Gigabit ةهجالوحم نأ نم دكأتف ، MACsec بةقلعتم ةلكشم كانه تناك اذا :ةظالم [قفاوطلا ةفوفصم](#) لكل موعدم نيتهياهنلا الك يف (GBIC)

## MACsec مادختسا متي شيح

### عمجملا مادختسا تالاح

- لوحم ىلج فيضم
- ينابملا وأ عقاوملا نيي
- ددعتم دقع يف قباوطلا نيي

### تانايبللا زكرم مادختسا تالاح

- ينابللا تانايبللا زكرم لاصتا
- لوحم ىلج مداخل نم

### WAN مادختسا تالاح

- ينابللا تانايبللا زكرم لاصتا
- عمجم عمجم لاصتا
- يك-باه

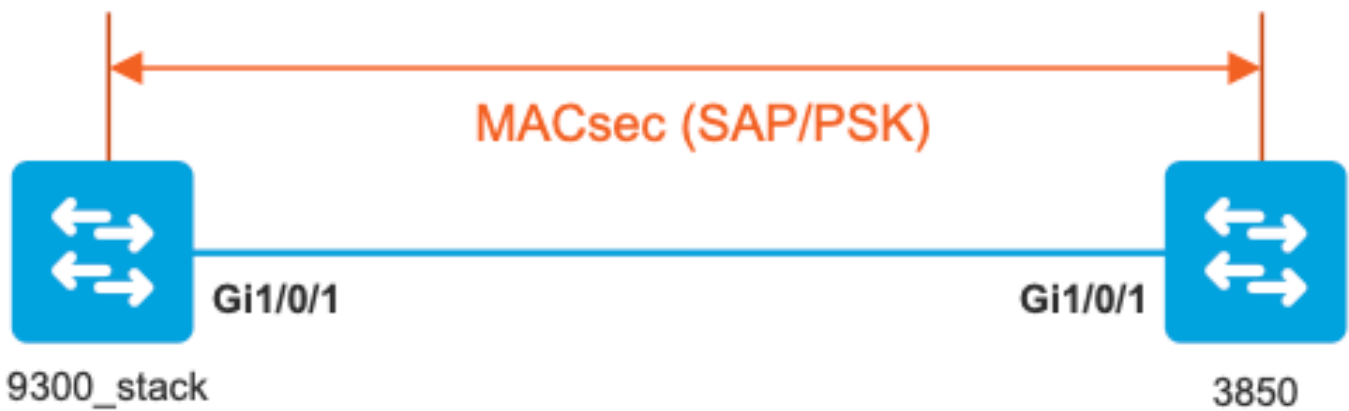
## حلطصملا

MKA	حاتفم ةيقافاتا MacSec	ةيقافاتا لوكونوربك IEEE 802.1X REV-2010 يف فرعم ضوافتلا حيتافم و MacSec ءارظن فاشتكال ةيساسا
كنا	نارتقا حاتفم لاصتالا	ةفاك ءاشنال مدختسملا رمعلا ليوطي ساسالا حاتفملا تايلمع قششت . MACsec لمدختسملا ىرخالا حيتافملا لدابت ءانثأ ءاؤاشن (مت) MSK نم اذه LAN تاكبش ذيفنت (EAP)
PMK	يساسالا حاتفملا	يتلا ةسلجلا حيتافم صالختسالا ةمدختسملا تانوكملا دحأ

	Pairwise	دمتسم وأاودي نوكم .رورملا ةكرح ريفشتل اهمادختسا متي نم 802.1X
CKN	حافاتم مسا CAK	يجوز ددعب حمسي .CAK وأحافاتملا ةميقي نيوكتل مدختسي افح 64 لىل لصي قيشرعلا ةيسادسلا فورحلا نم طقف
كاس	نم آنارتقا حافاتم	وهو CAK نم بختنملا حياتفملا مداخل بق نم هقاقتشا مت ريفشتل ةياهنلا/هجوملا ةزهجأ لبق نم مدختسملا حافاتملا ةنيعم لمع ةسلجل تانايبلا رورم ةكرح
ICV	صفح ةميقي حافاتم لمكتلا	مكحت/اتانايب راطا لك يف هزييمت متو CAK نم قتشم ةومجم بسحتياب 8-16 .هب حرصم ريظن نم راطال اناتابثال ريفشتل
كيك	ريفشت حافاتم حافاتم	مدختسمو (اقبسم كرتشملا حافاتملا) CAK نم قتشم MACsec حياتفم ةيامحل
SCI	نم آلا ةانقلا فرعم	لىل عانب (SCI) ديرف نم آانق فرعم يرهاظ ذفنم لك ملتسي تب-16 ذفنم فرعمب ةطبرملا ةيدامل ةهجال نم MAC ناووع

## لوحملا طابترانامأ لىل MacSec نم لوحملا :1 ويرانيسلال (PSK) اقبسم كرتشم حافاتم عضو في SAP مادختساب

طاخلال



طابترالال يبنجال لك لىل نيوكتل ةحص نم ققحتلا .1 ةوطخلال

```
<#root>
```

```
9300_stack#
```

```
show run interface gig 1/0/1
```

```
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/1
description MACsec_manual_3850-2-gi1/0/1
switchport access vlan 10
switchport mode trunk
```

```
cts manual
```

```
no propagate sgt
```

```
sap pmk
```

```
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
```

```
mode-list gcm-encrypt <-- use full packet encrypt mode
```

```
3850#
```

```
show run interface gig1/0/1
```

```
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/1  
description 9300-1g1/0/1 MACsec manual  
switchport access vlan 10  
switchport mode trunk
```

```
cts manual
```

```
no propagate sgt
```

```
sap pmk
```

```
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
```

```
mode-list gcm-encrypt
```

```
NOTE:
```

```
cts manual
```

```
<-- Supplies local configuration for Cisco TrustSec parameters
```

```
no propagate sgt
```

```
<-- disable SGT tagging on a manually-configured TrustSec-capable interface,
```

```
if you do not need to propage the SGT tags.
```

```
sap pmk AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA mode-list gcm-encrypt
```

```
<--
```

Use the `sap` command to manually specify the Pairwise Primary Key (PMK) and the Security Association Prot

authentication and encryption modes to negotiate MACsec link encryption between two interfaces.

The default encryption is `sap modelist gcm-encrypt null`

```
9300_stack#(config-if-cts-manual)#
```

```
sap pmk fa mode-list
```

```
?
```

```
gcm-encrypt GCM authentication, GCM encryption
```

```
gmac GCM authentication, no encryption
```

```
no-encap No encapsulation
```

```
null Encapsulation present, no authentication, no encryption
```

Use "gcm-encrypt" for full GCM-AES-128 encryption.

These protection levels are supported when you configure SAP pairwise primary key (`sap pmk`):

SAP is not configured- no protection.

`sap mode-list gcm-encrypt gmac no-encap`-protection desirable but not mandatory.

`sap mode-list gcm-encrypt gmac-confidentiality` preferred and integrity required.

The protection is selected by the supplicant according to supplicant preference.

`sap mode-list gmac -integrity` only.

`sap mode-list gcm-encrypt-confidentiality` required.

`sap mode-list gmac gcm-encrypt-integrity` required and preferred, confidentiality optional.

تادادعل/تاملعمل العحص نمو، MACsec ةلاح نم ققحت 2. ةوطخل

```
<#root>
```

```
### Ping issued between endpoints to demonstrate counters ###
```

```
Host-1#
```

```
ping 10.10.10.12 <-- sourced from Host-1 IP 10.10.10.11
```

```
!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
```

```
9300_stack#
```

```
sh MACsec summary
```

```
Interface
```

```
Transmit SC        Receive SC <-- Secure Channel (SC) flag is set for transmit and receive
```

GigabitEthernet1/0/1

1 1

9300\_stack#

sh MACsec interface gigabitEthernet 1/0/1

MACsec is enabled

Replay protect : enabled  
Replay window : 0  
Include SCI : yes  
Use ES Enable : no  
Use SCB Enable : no  
Admin Pt2Pt MAC : forceTrue(1)  
Pt2Pt MAC Operational : no  
  
Cipher : GCM-AES-128

Confidentiality Offset : 0

!

Capabilities

ICV length : 16  
Data length change supported: yes  
Max. Rx SA : 16  
Max. Tx SA : 16  
Max. Rx SC : 8  
Max. Tx SC : 8  
Validate Frames : strict  
PN threshold notification support : Yes

Ciphers supported :

GCM-AES-128

GCM-AES-256

GCM-AES-XPB-128

GCM-AES-XPB-256

!

Transmit Secure Channels

SCI : 682C7B9A4D010000  
SC state : notInUse(2)

Elapsed time : 03:17:50

Start time : 7w0d  
Current AN: 0  
Previous AN: 1  
Next PN: 185  
SA State: notInUse(2)  
Confidentiality : yes  
SAK Unchanged : no

SA Create time : 03:58:39

SA Start time : 7w0d

SC Statistics  
Auth-only Pkts : 0  
Auth-only Bytes : 0  
Encrypt Pkts : 2077

Encrypt Bytes : 0

!

SA Statistics

Auth-only Pkts : 0

Encrypt Pkts : 184

<-- packets are being encrypted and transmitted on this link

!

Port Statistics  
Egress untag pkts 0  
Egress long pkts 0

!

Receive Secure Channels

SCI : D0C78970C3810000  
SC state : notInUse(2)  
Elapsed time : 03:17:50  
Start time : 7w0d  
Current AN: 0  
Previous AN: 1  
Next PN: 2503  
RX SA Count: 0  
SA State: notInUse(2)  
SAK Unchanged : no



SA Create time : 03:58:39

SA Start time : 7w0d

SC Statistics

Notvalid pkts 0  
Invalid pkts 0  
Valid pkts 28312  
Valid bytes 0  
Late pkts 0  
Uncheck pkts 0  
Delay pkts 0  
UnusedSA pkts 0  
NousingSA pkts 0  
Decrypt bytes 0

!

SA Statistics

Notvalid pkts 0  
Invalid pkts 0

Valid pkts 2502

<-- number of valid packets received on this link

UnusedSA pkts 0  
NousingSA pkts 0

!

Port Statistics

Ingress untag pkts 0  
Ingress notag pkts 36  
Ingress badtag pkts 0  
Ingress unknownSCI pkts 0  
Ingress noSCI pkts 0  
Ingress overrun pkts 0

!

9300\_stack#

sh cts interface summary

Global Dot1x feature is Disabled

CTS Layer2 Interfaces

-----  
Interface Mode IFC-state dot1x-role peer-id IFC-cache Critical-Authentication  
-----

Gi1/0/1

MANUAL OPEN

unknown unknown invalid Invalid

CTS Layer3 Interfaces  
-----

Interface IPv4 encap IPv6 encap IPv4 policy IPv6 policy

-----  
!

9300\_stack#

sh cts interface gigabitEthernet 1/0/1

Global Dot1x feature is Disabled

Interface GigabitEthernet1/0/1:

CTS is enabled, mode: MANUAL

IFC state: OPEN

Interface Active for 04:10:15.723 <--- Uptime of MACsec port

Authentication Status: NOT APPLICABLE

Peer identity: "unknown"

Peer's advertised capabilities: "sap"

Authorization Status: NOT APPLICABLE

!

SAP Status: SUCCEEDED <-- SAP is successful

Version: 2

Configured pairwise ciphers:

gcm-encrypt

!

Replay protection: enabled

Replay protection mode: STRICT

!

Selected cipher: gcm-encrypt

!

Propagate SGT: Disabled

Cache Info:

Expiration : N/A

Cache applied to link : NONE

!

Statistics:

authc success: 0

authc reject: 0

authc failure: 0

authc no response: 0

authc logoff: 0

sap success: 1 <-- Negotiated once

sap fail: 0 <-- No failures

authz success: 0

authz fail: 0

port auth fail: 0

L3 IPM: disabled

طابت رالال روهظ دن عجم ارباللا عا طخأ حيصت عجار 3. ةوطخلال

<#root>

### Verify CTS and SAP events ###

debug cts sap events  
debug cts sap packets

### Troubleshoot MKA session bring up issues ###

debug mka event  
debug mka errors  
debug mka packets

### Troubleshoot MKA keep-alive issues ###

debug mka linksec-interface  
debug mka MACsec  
debug MACsec

\*May 8 00:48:04.843: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface GigabitEthernet1/0/1, changed state to down

\*May 8 00:48:05.324: interface GigabitEthernet1/0/1 is UP

\*May 8 00:48:05.324: CTS SAP ev (Gi1/0/1): Session started (new).

\*May 8 00:48:05.324: cts\_sap\_session\_start CTS SAP ev (Gi1/0/1) peer:0000.0000.0000  
AA

CTS SAP ev (Gi1/0/1): Old state: [waiting to restart],  
event: [restart timer expired], action:

[send message #0] succeeded.

New state: [waiting to receive message #1].

\*May 8 00:48:05.449: CTS SAP ev (Gi1/0/1): EAPOL-Key message from D0C7.8970.C381 <-- MAC of peer switch

\*May 8 00:48:05.449: CTS SAP ev (Gi1/0/1): EAPOL-Key message #0 parsed and validated.

\*May 8 00:48:05.449: CTS SAP ev (Gi1/0/1): Our MAC = 682C.7B9A.4D01 <-- MAC of local interface

peer's MAC = D0C7.8970.C381.  
CTS SAP ev (Gi1/0/1): Old state: [waiting to receive message #1],  
event: [received message #0], action: [break tie] succeeded.

New state: [determining role].

\*May 8 00:48:05.449: cts\_sap\_generate\_pmkid\_and\_sci CTS SAP ev (Gi1/0/1) auth:682c.7b9a.4d01 supp:d0c7.8970.c381  
AA

CTS SAP ev (Gi1/0/1): Old state: [determining role],  
event: [change to authenticator], action: [send message #1] succeeded.

New state: [waiting to receive message #2].

\*May 8 00:48:05.457: CTS SAP ev (Gi1/0/1): EAPOL-Key message from D0C7.8970.C381.

CTS SAP ev (Gi1/0/1): New keys derived:  
KCK = 700BEF1D 7A8E10F7 1243A168 883C74FB,  
KEK = C207177C B6091790 F3C5B4B1 D51B75B8,  
TK = 1B0E17CD 420D12AE 7DE06941 B679ED22,

\*May 8 00:48:05.457: CTS SAP ev (Gi1/0/1): EAPOL-Key message #2 parsed and validated.

\*May 8 00:48:05.457: CTS-SAP ev: cts\_sap\_action\_program\_msg\_2: (Gi1/0/1) GCM is allowed.

\*May 8 00:48:05.457: MACsec-IPC: sending clear\_frames\_option  
\*May 8 00:48:05.457: MACsec-IPC: getting switch number  
\*May 8 00:48:05.457: MACsec-IPC: switch number is 1  
\*May 8 00:48:05.457: MACsec-IPC: clear\_frame send msg success  
\*May 8 00:48:05.457: MACsec-IPC: getting MACsec clear frames response  
\*May 8 00:48:05.457: MACsec-IPC: watched boolean waken up  
\*May 8 00:48:05.457: MACsec-CTS: create\_sa invoked for SA creation  
\*May 8 00:48:05.457: MACsec-CTS: Set up TxSC and RxSC before we installTxSA and RxSA  
\*May 8 00:48:05.457: MACsec-CTS: create\_tx\_sc, avail=yes sci=682C7B9A  
\*May 8 00:48:05.457: NGWC-MACsec: create\_tx\_sc vlan invalid  
\*May 8 00:48:05.457: NGWC-MACsec: create\_tx\_sc client vlan=1, sci=0x682C7B9A4D010000  
\*May 8 00:48:05.457: MACsec-IPC: sending create\_tx\_sc  
\*May 8 00:48:05.457: MACsec-IPC: getting switch number  
\*May 8 00:48:05.457: MACsec-IPC: switch number is 1  
\*May 8 00:48:05.457: MACsec-IPC: create\_tx\_sc send msg success  
\*May 8 00:48:05.458: MACsec API blocking the invoking context  
\*May 8 00:48:05.458: MACsec-IPC: getting MACsec sa\_sc response  
\*May 8 00:48:05.458: MACsec\_blocking\_callback  
\*May 8 00:48:05.458: Wake up the blocking process

```
*May 8 00:48:05.458: MACsec-CTS: create_rx_sc, avail=yes sci=DOC78970
*May 8 00:48:05.458: NGWC-MACsec: create_rx_sc client vlan=1, sci=0xD0C78970C3810000
*May 8 00:48:05.458: MACsec-IPC: sending create_rx_sc
*May 8 00:48:05.458: MACsec-IPC: getting switch number
*May 8 00:48:05.458: MACsec-IPC: switch number is 1
*May 8 00:48:05.458: MACsec-IPC: create_rx_sc send msg success
*May 8 00:48:05.458: MACsec API blocking the invoking context
*May 8 00:48:05.458: MACsec-IPC: getting MACsec sa_sc response
*May 8 00:48:05.458: MACsec_blocking_callback
*May 8 00:48:05.458: Wake up the blocking process
*May 8 00:48:05.458: MACsec-CTS: create_tx_rx_sa, txsci=682C7B9A, an=0
*May 8 00:48:05.458: MACsec-IPC: sending install_tx_sa
*May 8 00:48:05.458: MACsec-IPC: getting switch number
*May 8 00:48:05.458: MACsec-IPC: switch number is 1
*May 8 00:48:05.459: MACsec-IPC: install_tx_sa send msg success
*May 8 00:48:05.459: NGWC-MACsec:Sending authorized event to port SM
*May 8 00:48:05.459: MACsec API blocking the invoking context
*May 8 00:48:05.459: MACsec-IPC: getting MACsec sa_sc response
*May 8 00:48:05.459: MACsec_blocking_callback
*May 8 00:48:05.459: Wake up the blocking process
*May 8 00:48:05.459: MACsec-CTS: create_tx_rx_sa, rxsci=D0C78970, an=0
*May 8 00:48:05.459: MACsec-IPC: sending install_rx_sa
*May 8 00:48:05.459: MACsec-IPC: getting switch number
*May 8 00:48:05.459: MACsec-IPC: switch number is 1
*May 8 00:48:05.460: MACsec-IPC: install_rx_sa send msg success
*May 8 00:48:05.460: MACsec API blocking the invoking context
*May 8 00:48:05.460: MACsec-IPC: getting MACsec sa_sc response
*May 8 00:48:05.460: MACcsec_blocking_callback
*May 8 00:48:05.460: Wake up the blocking process
CTS SAP ev (Gi1/0/1): Old state: [waiting to receive message #2],
event: [received message #2], action: [program message #2] succeeded.
New state: [waiting to program message #2].
CTS SAP ev (Gi1/0/1): Old state: [waiting to program message #2],
event: [data path programmed], action: [send message #3] succeeded.
New state: [waiting to receive message #4].

*May 8 00:48:05.467: CTS SAP ev (Gi1/0/1): EAPOL-Key message from D0C7.8970.C381.

*May 8 00:48:05.467: CTS SAP ev (Gi1/0/1): EAPOL-Key message #4 parsed and validated.

*May 8 00:48:05.473: CTS-SAP ev: cts_sap_sync_sap_info: incr sync msg sent for Gi1/0/1

*May 8 00:48:07.324: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface GigabitEthernet1/0/1, changed state to up
```

طابترالاروهظ دنع يساسألارماظنلالوتسم ىلع عبتتلال تايلمع ةعجارم 4. ةوطخلل

<#root>

```
9300_stack#
```

```
sh platform software fed switch 1 ifm mappings
```

Interface	IF_ID	Inst	Asic	Core	Port	SubPort	Mac	Cntx	LPN	GPN	Type	Active
GigabitEthernet1/0/1	0x8	1	0	1	0	0	26	6	1	1	NIF	Y

Note the IF\_ID for respective intf

- This respective IF\_ID shows in MACsec FED traces seen here.

```
9300_stack#
```

```
set platform software trace fed switch 1 cts_aci verbose
```

```
9300_stack#
```

```
set platform software trace fed switch 1 MACsec verbose
```

```
<-- switch number with MACsec port
```

```
9300_stack#
```

```
request platform software trace rotate all
```

```
/// shut/no shut the MACsec interface ///
```

```
9300_stack#
```

```
show platform software trace message fed switch 1
```

```
2019/05/08 01:08:50.688 {fed_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (info): FED sent MACsec
```

```
2019/05/08 01:08:50.688 {fed_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (info): FED sending MACsec
```

```
2019/05/08 01:08:50.688 {fed_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): Running Install
```

```
2019/05/08 01:08:50.688 {fed_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): Processing job
```

```
2019/05/08 01:08:50.688 {fed_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): Install RxSA c
```

```
2019/05/08 01:08:50.688 {fed_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): Processing SPI
```

```
2019/05/08 01:08:50.688 {fed_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (info): MACSec install
```

```
2019/05/08 01:08:50.688 {fed_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (info): Entering ins_rx
```

```
2019/05/08 01:08:50.688 {fed_F0-0}{1}: [l2tunnel_bcast] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (ERR): port_idM
```

2019/05/08 01:08:50.687 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (info): FED sent macsec

2019/05/08 01:08:50.687 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (info): FED sending macs

2019/05/08 01:08:50.687 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): if\_id = 8, cts

2019/05/08 01:08:50.686 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): Calling Install

2019/05/08 01:08:50.686 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [sec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): sci=0x682c7b9a4d01

2019/05/08 01:08:50.686 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): Processing job

2019/05/08 01:08:50.686 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): Create time of

2019/05/08 01:08:50.686 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): sci=0x682c7b9a4

2019/05/08 01:08:50.686 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): Install TxSA ca

2019/05/08 01:08:50.686 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): Processing SPI

2019/05/08 01:08:50.686 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (info): MACSec install T

2019/05/08 01:08:50.686 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (info): Entering ins\_tx

2019/05/08 01:08:50.686 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (info): FED sent macsec

2019/05/08 01:08:50.686 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (info): FED sending macs

2019/05/08 01:08:50.686 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): Conf\_Offset in

2019/05/08 01:08:50.686 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): Successfully in

2019/05/08 01:08:50.686 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): Secy policy har

2019/05/08 01:08:50.686 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): Install policy

2019/05/08 01:08:50.686 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): Attach policy

2019/05/08 01:08:50.686 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): Creating drop e

2019/05/08 01:08:50.686 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): if\_id = 8, cts

2019/05/08 01:08:50.686 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): sci=0x682c7b9a4

2019/05/08 01:08:50.686 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): Create RxSC ca

2019/05/08 01:08:50.686 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): Processing SPI

2019/05/08 01:08:50.686 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (info): MACSec create R

2019/05/08 01:08:50.686 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (info): Entering cre\_rx

2019/05/08 01:08:50.685 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (info): FED sent macsec

2019/05/08 01:08:50.685 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (info): FED sending mac

2019/05/08 01:08:50.685 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): txSC setting x

2019/05/08 01:08:50.685 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): Conf\_Offset in

2019/05/08 01:08:50.685 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): if\_id = 8, cts

2019/05/08 01:08:50.685 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): secy created su

2019/05/08 01:08:50.685 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): if\_id = 8, cts

2019/05/08 01:08:50.685 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): if\_id = 8, cts

2019/05/08 01:08:50.685 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): is\_remote is 0

2019/05/08 01:08:50.685 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): Create TxSC cal

2019/05/08 01:08:50.685 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): Processing SPI

2019/05/08 01:08:50.685 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (info): MACSec create T

2019/05/08 01:08:50.685 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (info): Entering cre\_tx

2019/05/08 01:08:50.685 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (info): FED sent clear\_

2019/05/08 01:08:50.685 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (info): FED sending mac

2019/05/08 01:08:50.685 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): Processing job

2019/05/08 01:08:50.685 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (debug): Processing SPI

2019/05/08 01:08:50.685 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (info): MACSec clear\_fr

2019/05/08 01:08:50.685 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [MACsec] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (info): Entering clear\_

2019/05/08 01:08:50.527 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [pm\_xcvr] [17885]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (note): XCVR POST:XCVR

speed\_auto Oper Speed:speed\_gbps1 Autoneg Mode:Unknown autonegmode type

2019/05/08 01:08:50.525 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [xcvr] [17885]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (note): ntfy\_lnk\_status: l

2019/05/08 01:08:48.142 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [pm\_xcvr] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (note): Enable XCVR for

2019/05/08 01:08:48.142 {fed\_F0-0}{1}: [pm\_tdl] [16837]: UUID: 0, ra: 0, TID: 0 (note): Received PM port



زاهجلا يف MACsec ةهجاو ةلا ح نم ققحت 5. ةوطخلا

<#root>

9300\_stack#

sh platform pm interface-numbers

```
interface iif-id gid slot unit slun HWIDB-Ptr status status2 state snmp-if-index
```

```
-----  
Gig1/0/1 8 1 1 1 1 0x7F2C90D7C600 0x10040 0x20001B 0x4 8
```

9300\_stack#

sh pl software fed switch 1 ifm if-id 8 <-- iif-id 8 maps to gig1/0/1

Interface IF\_ID : 0x0000000000000008

Interface Name : GigabitEthernet1/0/1

Interface Block Pointer : 0x7f4a6c66b1b8

Interface Block State : READY

Interface State : Enabled

Interface Status : ADD, UPD

Interface Ref-Cnt : 8

Interface Type : ETHER

Port Type : SWITCH PORT

Port Location : LOCAL

Slot : 1

Unit : 0

Slot Unit : 1

SNMP IF Index : 8

GPN : 1

EC Channel : 0

EC Index : 0

Port Handle : 0x4e00004c

LISP v4 Mobility : false

LISP v6 Mobility : false

QoS Trust Type : 3

!

Port Information

Handle ..... [0x4e00004c]

Type ..... [Layer2]

Identifier ..... [0x8]

Slot ..... [1]

Unit ..... [1]  
  
Port Physical Subblock  
Affinity ..... [local]  
Asic Instance ..... [1 (A:0,C:1)]  
AsicPort ..... [0]  
AsicSubPort ..... [0]  
MacNum ..... [26]  
ContextId ..... [6]  
LPN ..... [1]  
GPN ..... [1]  
Speed ..... [1GB]  
type ..... [NIF]  
  
PORT\_LE ..... [0x7f4a6c676bc8]

<--- port\_LE

L3IF\_LE ..... [0x0]  
DI ..... [0x7f4a6c67d718]  
SubIf count ..... [0]

Port L2 Subblock  
Enabled ..... [Yes]  
Allow dot1q ..... [Yes]  
Allow native ..... [Yes]  
Default VLAN ..... [1]  
Allow priority tag ... [Yes]  
Allow unknown unicast [Yes]  
Allow unknown multicast [Yes]  
Allow unknown broadcast [Yes]  
Allow unknown multicast [Enabled]  
Allow unknown unicast [Enabled]  
Protected ..... [No]  
IPv4 ARP snoop ..... [No]  
IPv6 ARP snoop ..... [No]  
Jumbo MTU ..... [1500]  
Learning Mode ..... [1]  
Vepa ..... [Disabled]

Port QoS Subblock  
Trust Type ..... [0x2]  
Default Value ..... [0]  
Ingress Table Map ..... [0x0]  
Egress Table Map ..... [0x0]  
Queue Map ..... [0x0]

Port Netflow Subblock  
Port Policy Subblock  
List of Ingress Policies attached to an interface  
List of Egress Policies attached to an interface

Port CTS Subblock

Disable SGACL ..... [0x0]  
Trust ..... [0x0]  
Propagate ..... [0x0]  
%Port SGT ..... [-1717360783]

Physical Port Macsec Subblock <-- This block is not present when MACsec is not enabled

MACsec Enable .... [Yes]

MACsec port handle.... [0x4e00004c] <-- Same as PORT\_LE

MACsec Virtual port handles....

.....[0x11000005]

MACsec Rx start index.... [0]

MACsec Rx end index.... [6]

MACsec Tx start index.... [0]

MACsec Tx end index.... [6]

Ref Count : 8 (feature Ref Counts + 1)

IFM Feature Ref Counts

FID : 102 (AAL\_FEATURE\_SRTP), Ref Count : 1

FID : 59 (AAL\_FEATURE\_NETFLOW\_ACL), Ref Count : 1

FID : 95 (AAL\_FEATURE\_L2\_MULTICAST\_IGMP), Ref Count : 1

FID : 119 (AAL\_FEATURE\_PV\_HASH), Ref Count : 1

FID : 17 (AAL\_FEATURE\_PBB), Ref Count : 1

FID : 83 (AAL\_FEATURE\_L2\_MATM), Ref Count : 1

FID : 30 (AAL\_FEATURE\_URPF\_ACL), Ref Count : 1

IFM Feature Sub block information

FID : 102 (AAL\_FEATURE\_SRTP), Private Data : 0x7f4a6c9a0838

FID : 59 (AAL\_FEATURE\_NETFLOW\_ACL), Private Data : 0x7f4a6c9a00f8

FID : 17 (AAL\_FEATURE\_PBB), Private Data : 0x7f4a6c9986b8

FID : 30 (AAL\_FEATURE\_URPF\_ACL), Private Data : 0x7f4a6c9981c8

9300\_stack#

sh pl hard fed switch 1 fwd-asic abstraction print-resource-handle 0x7f4a6c676bc8 1 <-- port\_LE handle

Handle:0x7f4a6c676bc8 Res-Type:ASIC\_RSC\_PORT\_LE Res-Switch-Num:0 Asic-Num:1 Feature-ID:AL\_FID\_IFM Lkp-f  
priv\_ri/priv\_si Handle: (nil)Hardware Indices/Handles: index1:0x0 mtu\_index/13u\_ri\_index1:0x2 sm handle  
Detailed Resource Information (ASIC# 1)

\*\*snip\*\*

LEAD\_PORT\_ALLOW\_CTS value 0 Pass

LEAD\_PORT\_ALLOW\_NON\_CTS value 0 Pass

LEAD\_PORT\_CTS\_ENABLED value 1 Pass <-- Flag = 1 (CTS enabled)

LEAD\_PORT\_MACsec\_ENCRYPTED value 1 Pass <-- Flag = 1 (MACsec encrypt enabled)

LEAD\_PORT\_PHY\_MAC\_SEC\_SUB\_PORT\_ENABLED value 0 Pass

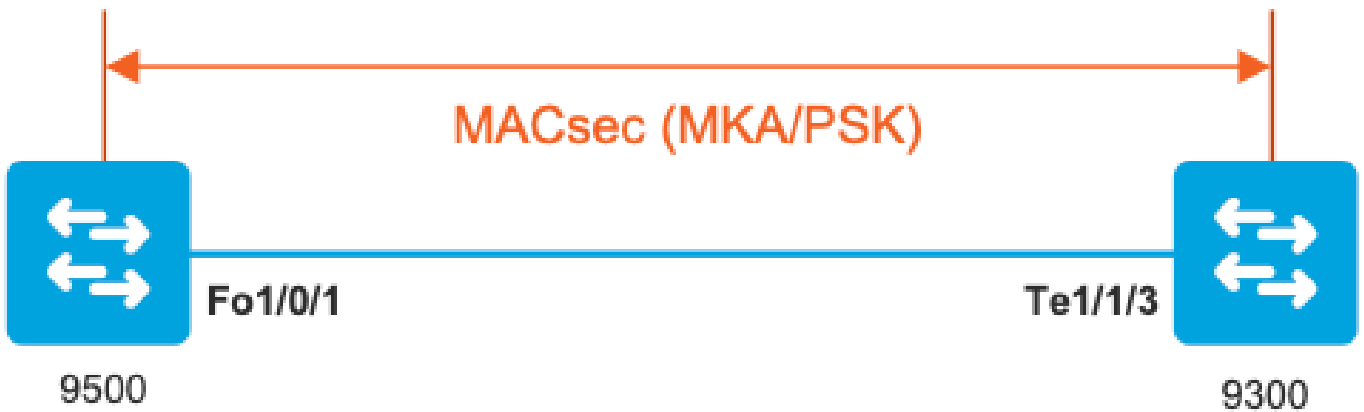
LEAD\_PORT\_SGT\_ALLOWED value 0 Pass

LEAD\_PORT\_EGRESS\_MAC\_sec\_ENABLE\_WITH\_SCI value 1 Pass <-- Flag = 1 (MACsec with SCI enabled)

```
LEAD_PORT_EGRESS_MAC_sec_ENABLE_WITHOUT_SCI value 0 Pass
LEAD_PORT_EGRESS_MAC_sec_SUB_PORT value 0 Pass
LEAD_PORT_EGRESS_MACsec_ENCRYPTED value 0 Pass
**snip**
```

## MacSec في لوح م إلى لوح م نم طابترالال نامأ 2: ويرانيسلا (PSK) اقبس م كرتشم حاتفم عضو في MKA مادختساب

ططخملا



طابترالال يبناج الك لىل ع نيوكتلال ةحص نم ققحتللا 1. ةوطخللا

```
<#root>
```

```
C9500#
```

```
sh run | sec key chain
```

```
key chain KEY MACsec
```

```
key 01
```

```
cryptographic-algorithm aes-256-cmac
```

```
key-string 7 101C0B1A0343475954532E2E767B3233214105150555030A0004500B514B175F5B05515153005E0E5E505C52
```

```
lifetime local 00:00:00 Aug 21 2019 infinite <-- use NTP to sync the time for key chains
```

```
mka policy MKA
```

```
key-server priority 200
```

```
MACsec-cipher-suite gcm-aes-256
```

```
confidentiality-offset 0
```

```
C9500#
```

```
sh run interface fo1/0/1
```

```
interface fo1/0/1
MACsec network-link
```

```
mka policy MKA
```

```
mka pre-shared-key key-chain KEY
```

```
C9300#
```

```
sh run interface te1/1/3
```

```
interface te1/1/3
MACsec network-link
```

```
mka policy MKA
```

```
mka pre-shared-key key-chain KEY
```

ةححص تادادعلا/تاملعمل اعيمجو MACsec ةحص نم ققحتلا نيكمت مت 2. ةوطخلا

```
<#root>
```

```
### This example shows the output from one side, verify on both ends of MACsec tunnel ###
```

```
C9500#
```

```
sh MACsec summary
```

Interface	Transmit SC	Receive SC
FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/1	1	1

```
C9500#
```

```
sh MACsec interface fortyGigabitEthernet 1/0/1
```

```
MACsec is enabled
```

```
Replay protect : enabled
Replay window : 0
Include SCI : yes
Use ES Enable : no
```

Use SCB Enable : no  
Admin Pt2Pt MAC : forceTrue(1)  
Pt2Pt MAC Operational : no

Cipher : GCM-AES-256

Confidentiality Offset : 0

#### Capabilities

ICV length : 16  
Data length change supported: yes  
Max. Rx SA : 16  
Max. Tx SA : 16  
Max. Rx SC : 8  
Max. Tx SC : 8  
Validate Frames : strict  
PN threshold notification support : Yes

Ciphers supported : GCM-AES-128

GCM-AES-256

GCM-AES-XPN-128

GCM-AES-XPN-256

#### Transmit Secure Channels

SCI : 0CD0F8DCDC010008  
SC state : notInUse(2)

Elapsed time : 00:24:38

Start time : 7w0d  
Current AN: 0  
Previous AN: -  
Next PN: 2514  
SA State: notInUse(2)  
Confidentiality : yes  
SAK Unchanged : yes

SA Create time : 1d01h

SA Start time : 7w0d

#### SC Statistics

Auth-only Pkts : 0  
Auth-only Bytes : 0

Encrypt Pkts : 3156 <-- can increment with Tx traffic

Encrypt Bytes : 0

#### SA Statistics

Auth-only Pkts : 0

Encrypt Pkts : 402 <-- can increment with Tx traffic

#### Port Statistics

Egress untag pkts 0  
Egress long pkts 0

#### Receive Secure Channels

SCI : A0F8490EA91F0026  
SC state : notInUse(2)

Elapsed time : 00:24:38

Start time : 7w0d  
Current AN: 0  
Previous AN: -  
Next PN: 94  
RX SA Count: 0  
SA State: notInUse(2)  
SAK Unchanged : yes  
SA Create time : 1d01h  
SA Start time : 7w0d

#### SC Statistics

Notvalid pkts 0  
Invalid pkts 0  
Valid pkts 0  
Valid bytes 0  
Late pkts 0  
Uncheck pkts 0  
Delay pkts 0  
UnusedSA pkts 0  
NousingSA pkts 0  
Decrypt bytes 0

#### SA Statistics

Notvalid pkts 0

Invalid pkts 0

Valid pkts 93

UnusedSA pkts 0  
NousingSA pkts 0  
!

Port Statistics

Ingress untag pkts 0

Ingress notag pkts 748

Ingress badtag pkts 0  
Ingress unknownSCI pkts 0  
Ingress noSCI pkts 0  
Ingress overrun pkts 0

C9500#

sh mka sessions interface fortyGigabitEthernet 1/0/1

Summary of All Currently Active MKA Sessions on Interface FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/1...

=====

Interface Local-TxSCI

Policy-Name

Inherited	Key-Server			
Port-ID	Peer-RxSCI	MACsec-Peers	Status	CKN
Fo1/0/1	0cd0.f8dc.dc01/0008			

=====

MKA

	NO	YES		
8	a0f8.490e.a91f/0026	1	Secured01	<-- CKN number must match on both sides

0cd0.f8dc.dc01

<--

MAC of local interface

a0f8.490e.a91f

<--

MAC of remote neighbor



8

<-- indicates IIF\_ID of respective local port (here IF\_ID is 8 for local port fo1/0/1)

C9500#

sh platform pm interface-numbers | in iif|1/0/1

interface

iif-id

gid	slot	unit	slun	HWIDB-Ptr	status	status2	state	snmp-if-index
Fo1/0/1								

8

1	1	1	1	0x7EFF3F442778	0x10040	0x20001B	0x4	8
---	---	---	---	----------------	---------	----------	-----	---

C9500#

sh mka sessions interface fortyGigabitEthernet 1/0/1 detail

MKA Detailed Status for MKA Session

=====

Status: SECURED - Secured MKA Session with MACsec

Local Tx-SCI..... 0cd0.f8dc.dc01/0008

Interface MAC Address.... 0cd0.f8dc.dc01

MKA Port Identifier..... 8

Interface Name..... FortyGigabitEthernet1/0/1

Audit Session ID.....

CAK Name (CKN)..... 01

Member Identifier (MI)... DFDC62E026E0712F0F096392

Message Number (MN)..... 536 <-- can increment as message numbers increment

EAP Role..... NA

Key Server..... YES

MKA Cipher Suite..... AES-256-CMAC

Latest SAK Status..... Rx & Tx  
Latest SAK AN..... 0  
Latest SAK KI (KN)..... DFDC62E026E0712F0F0963920000001 (1)  
Old SAK Status..... FIRST-SAK  
Old SAK AN..... 0  
Old SAK KI (KN)..... FIRST-SAK (0)

SAK Transmit Wait Time... 0s (Not waiting for any peers to respond)  
SAK Retire Time..... 0s (No Old SAK to retire)  
SAK Rekey Time..... 0s (SAK Rekey interval not applicable)

MKA Policy Name..... MKA  
Key Server Priority..... 200  
Delay Protection..... NO  
Delay Protection Timer..... 0s (Not enabled)

Confidentiality Offset... 0  
Algorithm Agility..... 80C201  
SAK Rekey On Live Peer Loss..... NO  
Send Secure Announcement.. DISABLED  
SAK Cipher Suite..... 0080C20001000002 (GCM-AES-256)  
MACsec Capability..... 3 (MACsec Integrity, Confidentiality, & Offset)  
MACsec Desired..... YES

# of MACsec Capable Live Peers..... 1 <-- Peers capable of MACsec

# of MACsec Capable Live Peers Responded.. 1 <-- Peers that responded to MACsec negotiation

Live Peers List:

MI	MN	Rx-SCI (Peer)	KS Priority	RxSA Installed
ACF0BD8ECCA391A197F4DF6B	537	a0f8.490e.a91f/0026	200	YES <-- One live peer

!

Potential Peers List:

MI	MN	Rx-SCI (Peer)	KS Priority	RxSA Installed
----	----	---------------	----------------	-------------------

Check the MKA policy and ensure that it is applied to expected interface

C9500#

sh mka policy MKA

MKA Policy defaults :

Send-Secure-Announcements: DISABLED

!

MKA Policy Summary...

!

Codes : CO - Confidentiality Offset, ICVIND - Include ICV-Indicator,  
SAKR OLPL - SAK-Rekey On-Live-Peer-Loss,  
DP - Delay Protect, KS Prio - Key Server Priority

Policy

KS	DP	CO	SAKR	ICVIND	Cipher	Interfaces
Name	Prio	OLPL	Suite(s)	Applied		
=====						
MKA	200	FALSE	0 FALSE	TRUE		
GCM-AES-256						

Fo1/0/1 <-- Applied to Fo1/0/1

### Ensure that PDU counters are incrementing at Tx/Rx at both sides.  
This is useful to determine the direction of issues at transport. ###

C9500#

sh mka statistics | sec PDU

MKPDU Statistics

MKPDUs Validated & Rx..... 2342 <-- can increment

"Distributed SAK"..... 0

"Distributed CAK"..... 0

MKPDUs Transmitted..... 4552 <-- can increment

### MKA Error Counters ###

C9500#

show mka statistics

\*\* snip\*\*\*

**MKA Error Counter Totals**

=====

**Session Failures**

Bring-up Failures..... 0  
Reauthentication Failures..... 0  
Duplicate Auth-Mgr Handle..... 0  
!

**SAK Failures**

SAK Generation..... 0  
Hash Key Generation..... 0  
SAK Encryption/Wrap..... 0  
SAK Decryption/Unwrap..... 0  
SAK Cipher Mismatch..... 0  
!

**CA Failures**

Group CAK Generation..... 0  
Group CAK Encryption/Wrap..... 0  
Group CAK Decryption/Unwrap..... 0  
Pairwise CAK Derivation..... 0  
CKN Derivation..... 0  
ICK Derivation..... 0  
KEK Derivation..... 0  
Invalid Peer MACsec Capability... 0  
!

**MACsec Failures**

Rx SC Creation..... 0  
Tx SC Creation..... 0  
Rx SA Installation..... 0  
Tx SA Installation..... 0  
!

**MKPDU Failures**

MKPDU Tx..... 0  
MKPDU Rx Validation..... 0  
MKPDU Rx Bad Peer MN..... 0  
MKPDU Rx Non-recent Peerlist MN.. 0

**5 ةوطخلال ىل 3 ةوطخلال**

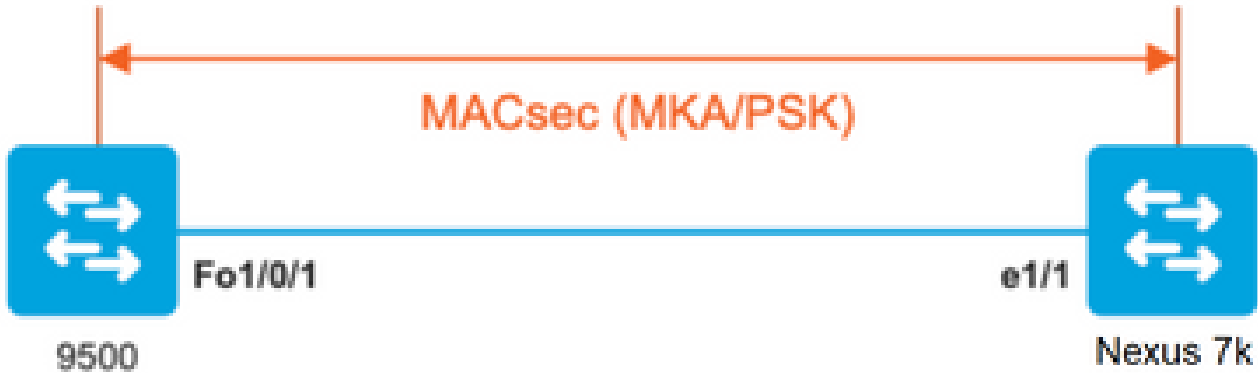
1. ويرانيساللا يف ةروكذمال تاميلعلال سفن مدختسلا

⚠️ ةسلج ىقبت شيح ةيسيئر لئاسم ىلإ كلذ يذؤي دق .كلذب موقت ال تاصنم لاضعبو ةسلج mka ضرع رمأ عم اذه تققد عيطتسي تنأ . ةلاحي مكا

## وشحلل ةلأسم ىلع لاثم

نكلو NX-OS 8.2(2) في Nexus 7k و Catalyst 9500 عونل نم الوحم هذه مادختس ال ةلاحي رهظت C3560CX لثم Catalyst ةزهجأ عم اضيا ثدحي نأ نكمي

(ةلكشم لاقيثوتب Cisco CSCvs92023 نم ءاطخال احيحصت فرعم موقوي).



- عاشنإ نم MKA نكمتت نلف 2، ويراني سللا في مدقم ال نيوكتل مدختست تنك اذإ .حاتفم لاقباط مدعب بسب قف نل
- وشحللاب موقوي ال زاهجلا اذه نأل 9500 بناجلال ىلع 0 مادختساب ايودي حاتفم لالامك ابحي .

### Catalyst 9500

```
<#root>
```

```
conf t
  key chain MACsec1 MACsec
  key
```

```
010000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000 --> device does not do padding automati
```

```
  key-string 12345678901234567890123456789012
end
```

### Nexus 7k

```
<#root>
```

```
conf t
  key chain MACsec1 MACsec
```

```
key 01 --> Device does automatic padding.
```

```
key-octet-string 12345678901234567890123456789012
end
```

## ىرخأل نىوكتل تاراىخ

ةهجالل ىل ع MKA مادختساب لوجم ىل لوجم نم MacSec طابتر نامأ  
channel-ذفنم ل/ةنم ضم ل



- (ةزىم ل صىخرتل قىبطلل ةلباق AES-256 و AES-256 و AES-128) رىفشتل اعاونأ
- (L2 و L3 ذفنم ل تاونق و PAgP و LACP و Mode ON)
- طقف Key Exchange MKA PSK

ةم و ءم ل ةىساسأل ةمظنأل:

- (طقف AES-128) 9200 ءزافح ءدام
- Catalyst 9300
- Catalyst 9400
- Catalyst 9500 و Catalyst 9500H
- Catalyst 9600

لىكشت EtherChannel حاتفم ىل حاتفم ةنىع

MKA. نىوكت مسق ىف اقبس م حضوم وه امك MKA جهن و حىتافم ل ةلسلس نىوكت لظى

```
<#root>
```

```
interface <> <-- This is the physical member link. MACsec encrypts on the individual links
```

```
MACsec network-link
```

```
mka policy <policy-name>
mka pre-shared-key key-chain <key-chain name>
macsec replay-protection window-size frame number
```

```
channel-group
```

mode active <-- Adding physical member to the port-channel

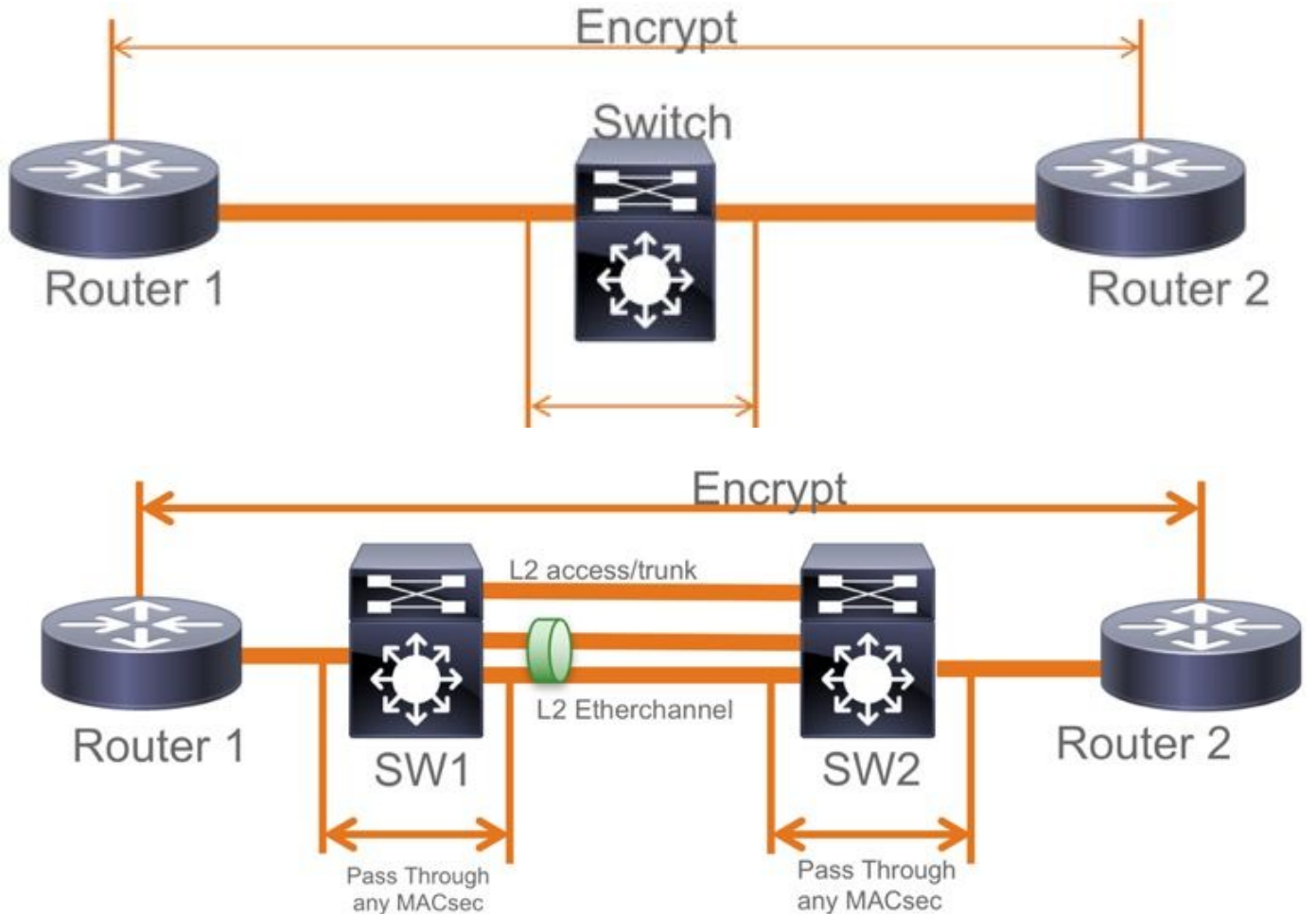
PSK عضو، ةطيسول L2 تالوحم ربع لوحم ىلإ لوحم نم MacSec طاابترا نامأ

ريرمت ىلإ Cat9K جاتحي شيح WAN MACsec تاهويرانيسلا كلت ضعب مسقلا اذه يطيغي فافش لكشب ةرفشملا مزحلا

، ةطسوتم L2 تالوحم مهيدل نكلو ةرشابم ةلصتم تاهجوملا نوكت ال ام دنع تالاح كانه ريرفتلل ةجلاعم يأ نود ةرفشملا مزحلا L2 تالوحملا زوجتت نأ نكميو

(1) 16.10 يف ةيادب ةحضاو ةمالة عم فافش طبر لسري 9000 ةزافح ةدام

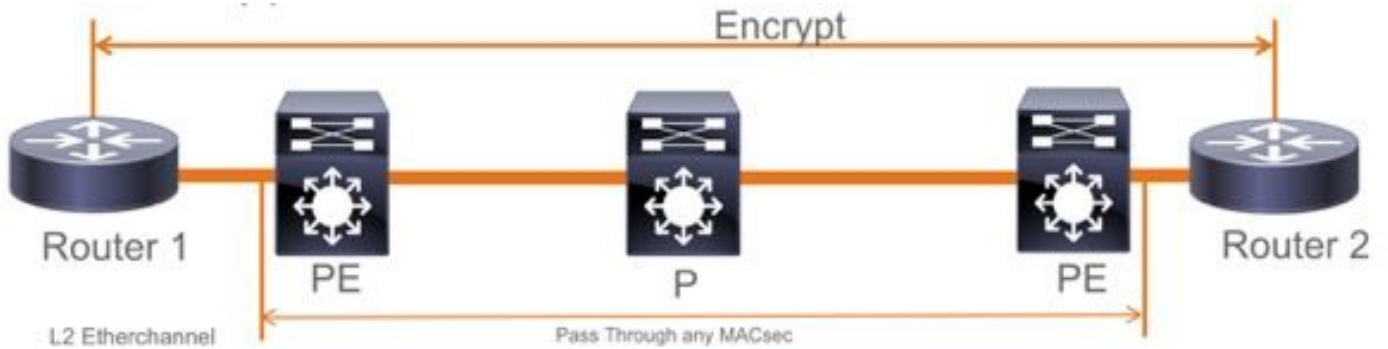
- موكدم رورملا MKA/SAP
- EtherChannels وأ لاصتالا طخ وأ L2 لوصو ىلع موكدم
- (يضا رتفا لكشب موكدم) CLIs نيوكت دجوي ال
- (0x888E) يضا رتفا ريغ ether عون تاذ EAPOL تاراطا لسرت تاهجوملا نأ نم دكأت



## EoMPLS / VPLS ططخم

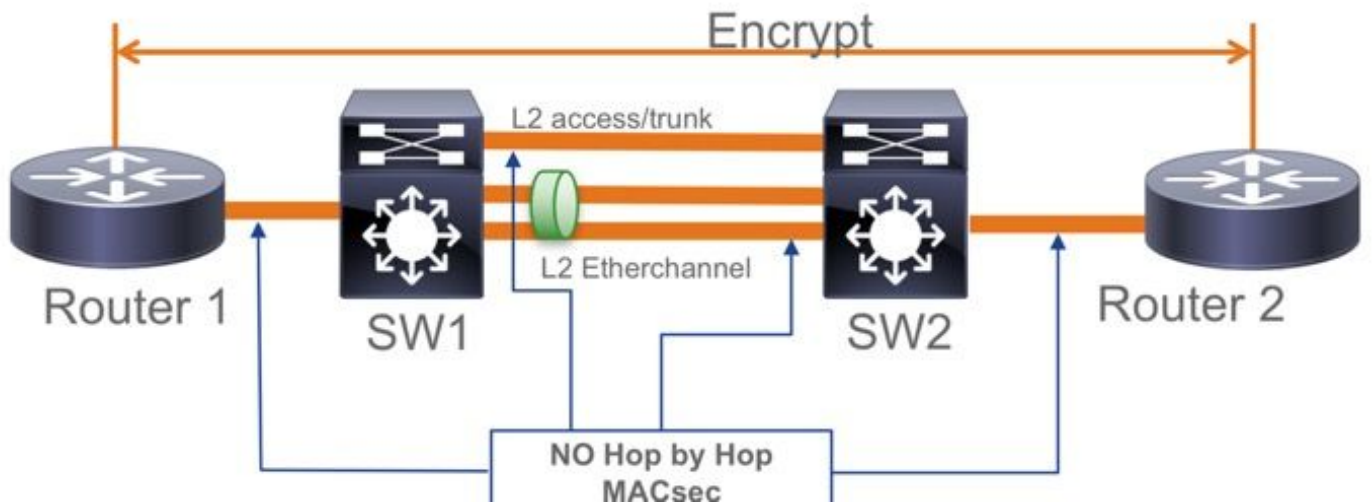
P وأ PE ةزهجأك ةم و ةدم ل Cat 9300/9400,9500/9500H ةمظنأ

- VPLS
- EoMPLS
- (disable/نكمتل CLIs نيوكت دجوي ال) يضارتفا لكش ب م و ةدم
- ال 16.10(1) ةدب ل



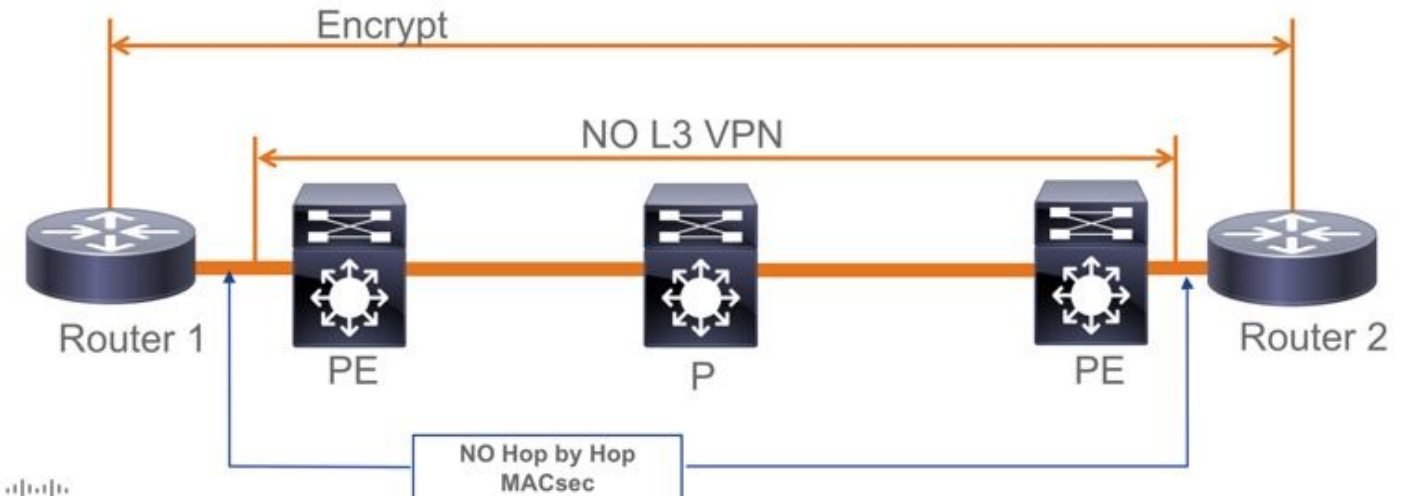
## دويق

مدع "حضاو" زيي متلا ةم ال ع م End to End MacSec ب ل ط تي . م و ةدم ريغ ج و د زم ل ا ري ف ش ت ل ا L2. في ةر ش اب م ة ل ص ت م ل ا ط ب ا و ر ل ا ل ع Hop by Hop نكمت

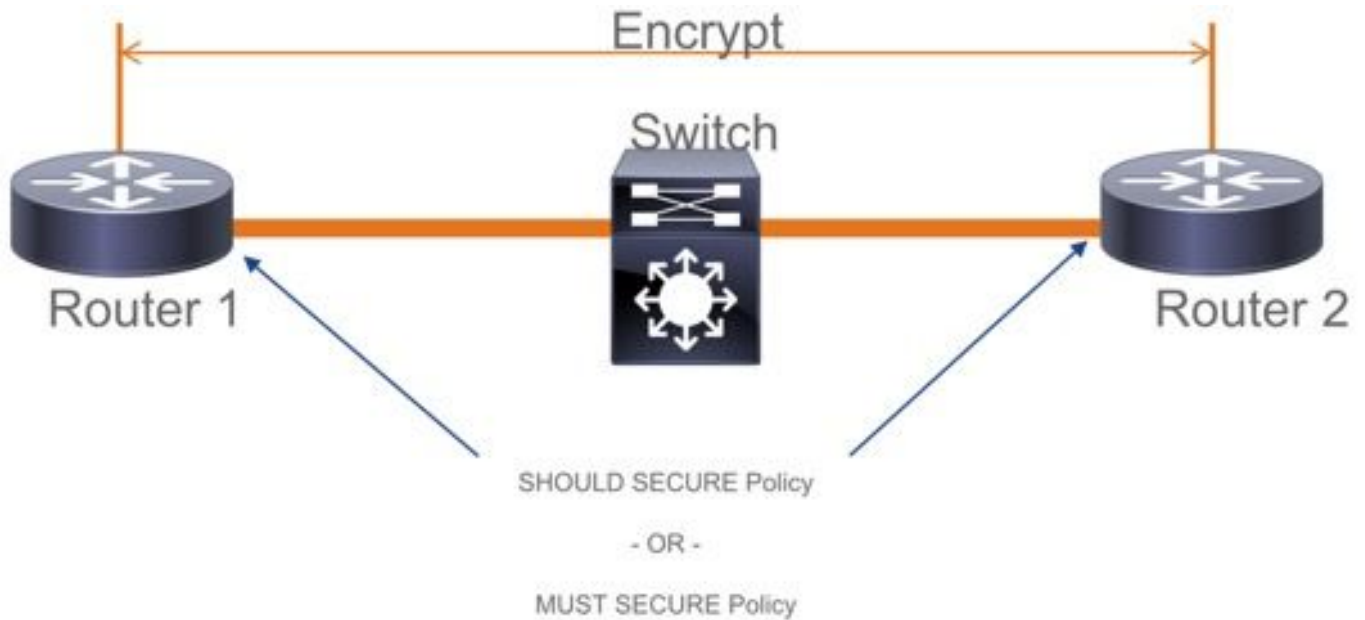


- ClearTag + EoMPLS م ةم ط ل ا ت ا ل و ح م ع م ال ، ط ق ف ة ط ي س و ل ا 2 ة ق ب ط ل ا ت ا ل و ح م ع م CE-PE ط ا ب ت ر ا ل ع
- ClearTag + L3VPN م ةم و ةدم ريغ ة ط ي س و ل ا ت ا ل و ح م ل ا ع م





- يضرارت فالال عضو ل نيمأت بجي. PSK عضو ي ف Should ل م عدد دجوي ال
- MACsec تادادع| ل ع ضوافت ل طوق ف EAPoL ريفش ت ب نم آل جه ن ل موق ي ال أ بجي

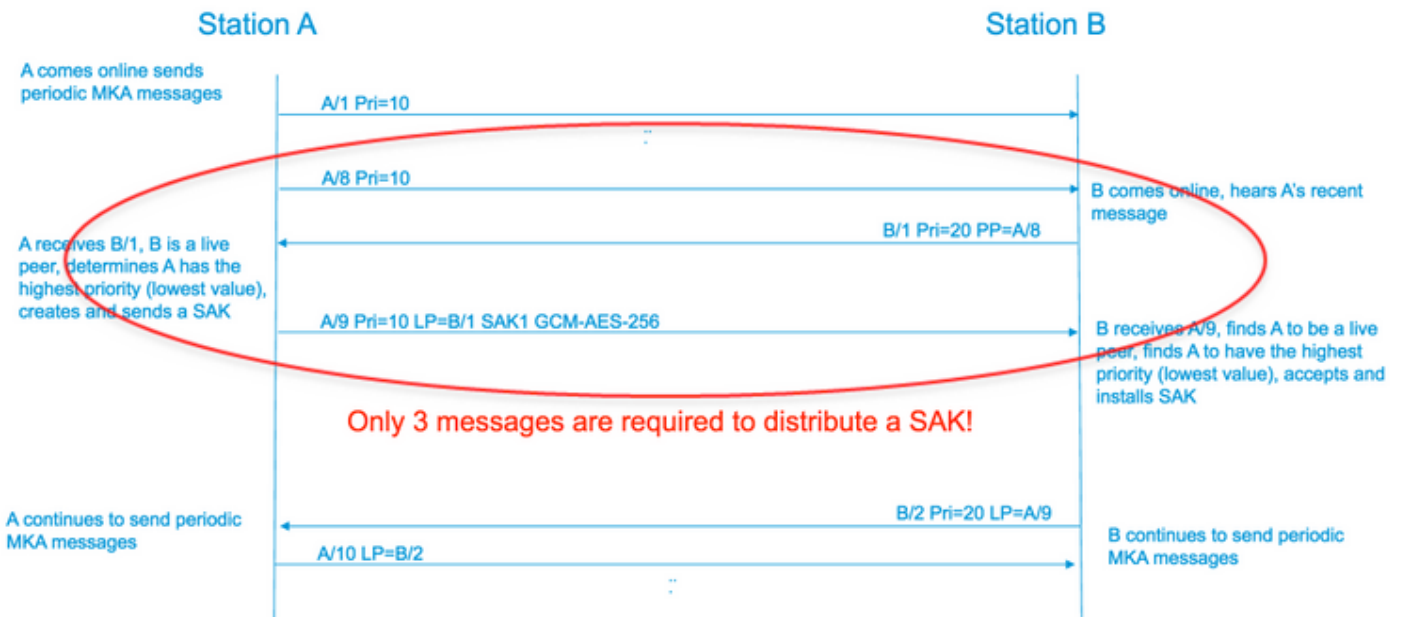


## MacSec لي غشت تامول عم

### تايل م ع ل س ل س ت

1. MKA (etherType = 0x888E) تاراط | لدابتت اه ن ف ، ة ف رط ل ا ة ز ه ج ا ل ل ك و ط ا ب ت ر ا ل ا ر ه ط ي ا م د ن ع | ل ط ا ق ن ل ا د د ع ت م ض و ا ف ت ل و ك و ت و ر ب و ه . (MKA ل ث م ة م ز ح ل ا ع و ن ع م EAPoL ل ث م ، 0x888E ، ر ش ن ل ا ل ب ق ة ت ب ا ث ن و ك ت ا م ة د ا ع ) C A K ح ا ت ف م ة م ي ق ق ب ا ط ت ن ا ب ج ي . ط ا ق ن ل ا د د ع ت م م ه ل و ب ق و ع ا ر ظ ن ل ا ف ا ش ت ك ا م ت ي ي ك ل ا ح ل ا ص I C V ن و ك ي ن ا ب ج ي و ، ( C K N ) ح ا ت ف م ل ا م س ا و م د ا خ ك ( = 0 ي ي ض ا ر ت ف ا ل ا ) ي س ي ئ ر ل ا م د ا خ ل ل ل ق ا ل ا ة ي و ل و ا ل ا و ذ ز ا ه ج ا ل ر ا ي ت خ | م ت ي ق ل ا ح ي ف . M K A ل ئ ا س ر ل ل ا ل خ ن م ع ز و ي و S A K ا ش ن ا ب ي س ي ئ ر ل ا م د ا خ ل م و ق ي . ج ي ت ا ف م ل ا ( S C I ) ة ن م ا ل ا ة ا ن ق ل ا ف ر ع م ل ة م ي ق ي ل ع ا ز و ف
2. ل ث ا م ت م ل ا ر ي ف ش ت ل ا م ا د خ ت س ا ب ة ن م ا ل ا M A C s e c ت ا ر ا ط | ل ك ر ي ف ش ت م ت ي ، ك ل ذ د ع ب س ف ن م ا د خ ت س ا م ت ي ن ك ل و . ا ه و ا ش ن ا م ت ة ل ص ف ن م R X و T X ة ن م ا ت ا و ن ق ك ا ن ه . ( S A C ) ر ي ف ش ت ل ا ك ف و ر ي ف ش ت ل ا ن م ل ك ل ح ا ت ف م ل ا ة د ع ا ق
3. ( E A P O L - M K A ل ئ ا س ر ل ل ا ل خ ن م ) ل و ص و ل ا ة د د ع ت م L A N ة ك ب ش ي ف د ي د ج ز ا ه ج ف ا ش ت ك ا د ن ع .

ةزهأل ا عي م ة ط سا وب هم اد خ ت س ا م ت ي ل د ي د ج ح ا ت ف م ء ا ش ن ا ب ي س ي ئ ر ل ا م د ا خ ل ا م و ق ي ن م 9.17.2 م س ق ل ا ع ج ا ر ا ة ز ه ا ل ا ع ي م ج ل ب ق ن م ه ر ا ر ق ا د ع ب د ي د ج ل ا ح ا ت ف م ل ا م ا د خ ت س ا م ت ي (IEEE Std 802.1X-2010).



## م ر ح MacSec

م ك ح ت ل ا ر ا ط ا (EAPOL-MKA)

- ة د د ع ت م ت ا ه ج و ل ل ا ط ب ر ل ا m u l t i c a s t ن ا 01:80:c2:00:00:03 {upper}mac = ة ي ا غ EAPOL
- ع و ن Eapol Ether = 0x888E

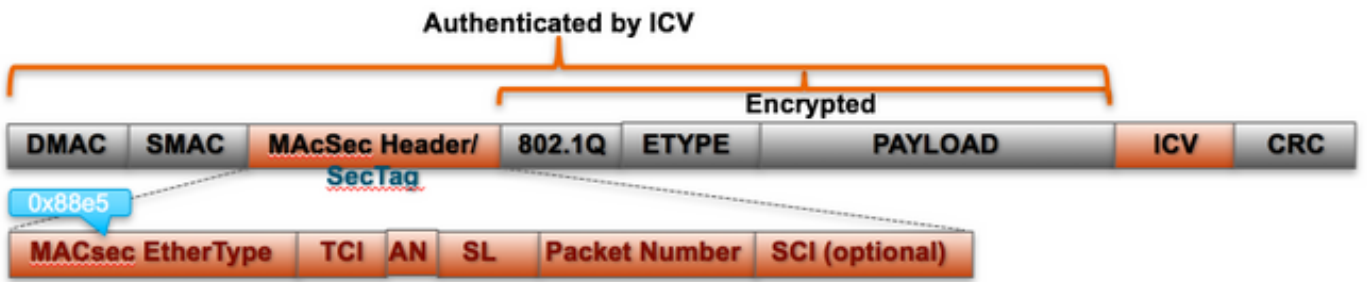
م ك ح ت ل ا ر ا ط ا ق ي س ن ت ب L2 ة ل و م ح .

Protocol Version		
Packet Type = EAPOL-MKA		
Packet Body Length		Size
Packet Body (MKPDU)	Basic Parameter Set	Multiple of 4 octets
	Parameter Set	Multiple of 4 octets
	Parameter Set	Multiple of 4 octets
	ICV	16 octets

ت ا ن ا ي ب ل ا ر ا ط ا

غ ل ب ي ة د ا ي ز ل ل ي ص ق ا د ح ب ت ا ن ا ي ب ل ا ت ا ر ا ط ا ل ع ن ي ت ي ف ا ض ا ن ي ت م ا ل ع ج ا ر د ا ب MACsec م و ق ي (ي ن د ا د ح ك ت ي ا ب 16) ت ي ا ب 32

- SecTag = 8 بايت (8 عس SCI) تي اب 16 لى 8 ن م
- ICV = 8 بايت تي اب 16 لى 8 ن م (AES128/256) ري فشتلا ؤزب لى عان ب

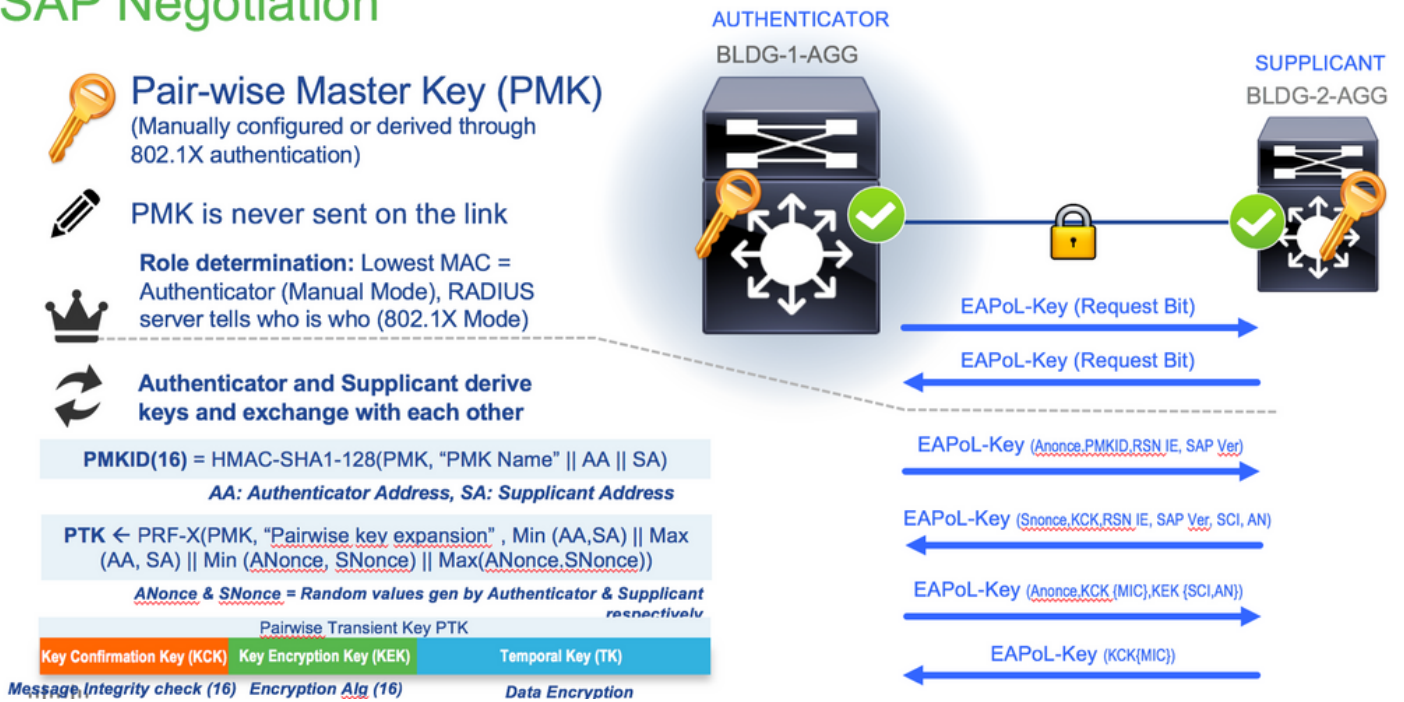


### MACsec Tag Format

Field	Size	Description
Ethertype	16 bit	MAC length/type value for MACsec packet EtherType = 88-E5
TCI	6 bit	Tag control info contains: Version, ES, SC, SCB, E, C (indicates how frame is protected)
AN	2 bit	Association number
SL	8 bit	Short Length Indicates MSDU length of 1-48 octets 0 indicates MSDU length > 48 octets
PN	32 bit	Packet sequence number
SCI	64 bit	Secure channel identified (optional)

## SAP ضوافت

## SAP Negotiation



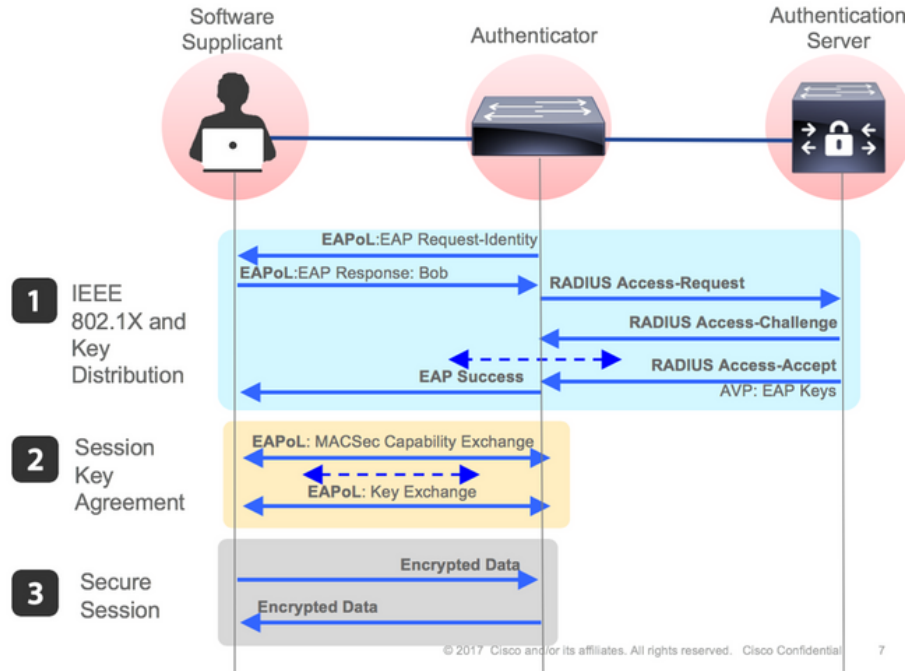
## حيات افم لادابت

# MACsec Key Derivation Schemes

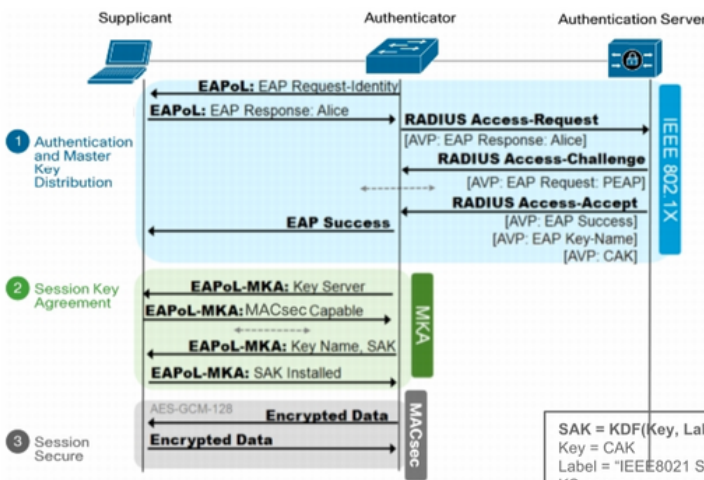
**Session Key Agreement Protocols**

- SAP** **Security Association Protocol** is Cisco proprietary protocol for MACSec Key negotiation.
  - Used only for Switch-to-Switch encryptions.
- MKA** **MKA (MACsec Key Agreement)** is defined in IEEE 802.1X-2010.
  - Used today for Switch-to-Host encryptions. Router MACsec uses MKA

CISCO



## MKA Exchange



A pairwise CAK (Connectivity Association Key) is derived directly from the EAP MSK:  
 $CAK = KDF(Key, Label, mac1 | mac2, CAKlength)$

Key = MSK[0-15] for a 128 bit CAK, MSK[0-31] for a 256 bit CAK  
 Label = "IEEE8021 EAP CAK"  
 mac1 = the lesser of the two source MAC addr used in the EAPoL-EAP exchange  
 mac2 = the greater of the two source MAC addr used in the EAPoL-EAP exchange  
 CAKLength = two octets representing an integer value (128 for a 128 bit CAK, 256 for a 256 bit CAK) with the most significant octet first

The KEK (Key Encryption Key) is derived from the CAK using the following transform:  
 $KEK = KDF(Key, Label, Keyid, KEKLength)$

Key = CAK  
 Label = "IEEE8021 KEK"  
 Keyid = the first 16 octets of the CKN, with null octets appended to pad to 16 octets  
 KEKLength = two octets representing an integer value (128 for a 128 bit KEK, 256 for a 256 bit KEK) with the most significant octet first

The ICK (ICV Key) is derived from the CAK using the following transform:

$ICK = KDF(Key, Label, Keyid, ICKLength)$

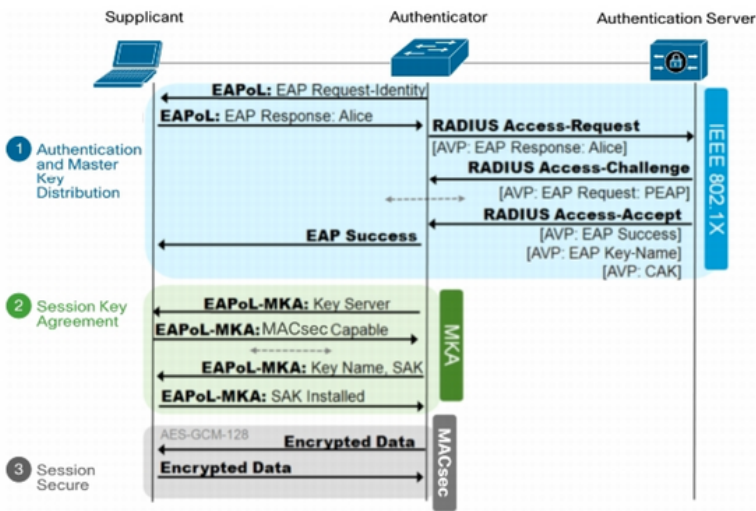
Key = CAK  
 Label = "IEEE8021 ICK"  
 Keyid = the first 16 octets of the CKN, with null octets appended to pad to 16 octets  
 ICKLength = two octets representing an integer value (128 for a 128 bit ICK, 256 for a 256 bit ICK) with the most significant octet first

$ICV = AES-CMAC(ICK, M, 128)$   
 $M = DA + SA + (MSDU - ICV)$

$SAK = KDF(Key, Label, KS-nonce | MI-value list | KN, SAKlength)$

Key = CAK  
 Label = "IEEE8021 SAK"  
 KS-nonce = a nonce of the same size as the required SAK, obtained from an RNG each time an SAK is generated.  
 MI-value list = a concatenation of MI values (in no particular order) from all live participants  
 KN = four octets, the Key Number assigned by the Key Server as part of the KI  
 SAKLength = two octets representing an integer value (128 for a 128 bit SAK, 256 for a 256 bit SAK) with the most significant octet first.

# MKA Exchange



MKA key Exchange uses:

- \* 802.1x EAP-TLS
- \* Pre Shared key (PSK) framework



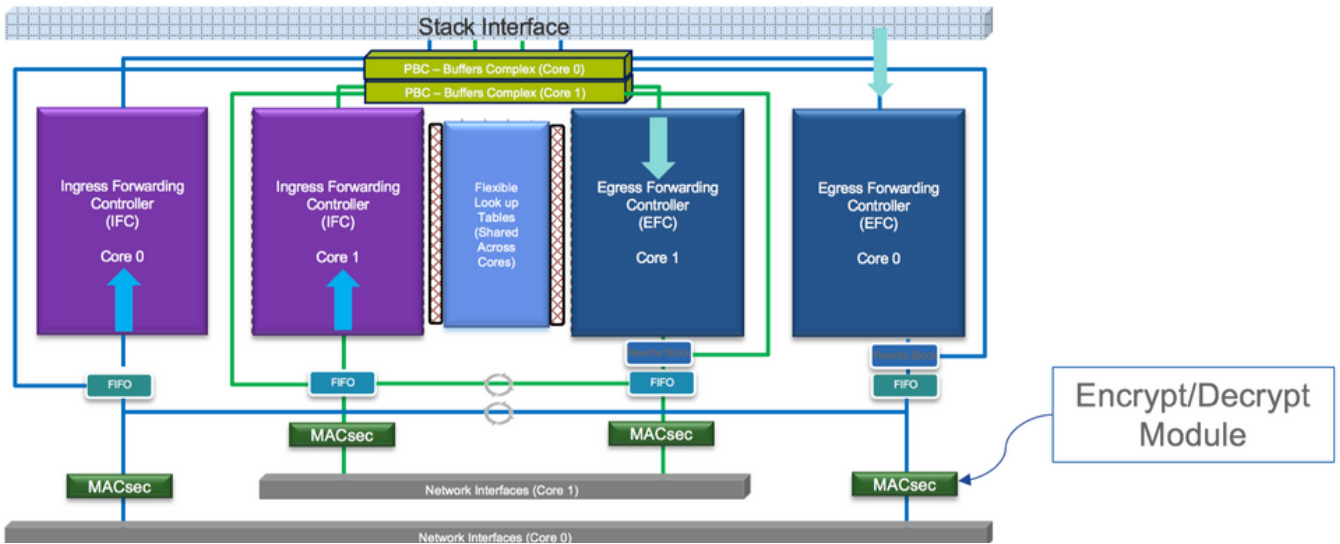
MKA 802.1x EAP-TLS

- \* Require Certificate Authority
- \* ISE 2.0 +
- \* 802.1x AAA config

يساس ال ماظن لى لى MacSec

## Where is MACsec performed in Hardware?

Applicable for UADP 2.0/3.0/Mini ASIC



تاجت نمل قفاوت ة فوف صم



## LAN MACsec Support per Platform

	MACsec	Cat 9200		Cat 9300		Cat 9400		Cat 9500		Cat 9500H / 9600	
		SW	License	SW	License	SW	License	SW	License	SW	License
Switch to Switch	128 Bits SAP	16.10.1 +	NE	16.6.1 +	NE	16.10.1 +	NE	16.6.1 +	NE	16.9.1 + / 16.11.1 +	NE
	128 Bits MKA	16.10.1 +	NE	16.6.1 +	NE	16.10.1 +	NE	16.6.1 +	NE	16.9.1 + / 16.11.1 +	NE
	256 Bits MKA	Not Supported		16.6.1 +	NA	16.10.1 +	NA	16.6.1 +	NA	16.9.1 + / 16.11.1 +	NA
	ClearTag Pass Through	16.10.1 +	NE	16.10.1 +	NE	16.10.1 +	NE	16.10.1 +	NE	16.10.1 + / 16.11.1 +	NE
Host to Switch	128 Bits MKA	16.10.1 +	NE	16.8.1 +	NE	16.9.1 +	NE	16.8.1 +	NE	16.9.1 + / 16.11.1 +	NE
	256 Bits MKA	Not Supported		16.9.1 +	NA	16.10.1 +	NA	16.9.1 +	NA	16.9.1 + / 16.11.1 +	NA

NE – Network Essentials. NA – Network Advantage.

**C9300 Stackwise 480 / C9500 SWV High Availability is not supported for MACsec**

**C9400 Sup 1XL-Y does not Support MACsec on any Supervisor ports**

**C9400 Sup 1 and 1XL support MACsec for only for interfaces with speed 10/40 Gbps**

## LAN MACsec Performance Data

	MACsec	Cat 9200	Cat 9300	Cat 9400	Cat 9500	Cat 9500H / 9600
Switch to Switch	128 Bits SAP	Line Rate	Line Rate	Line Rate	Line Rate	Line Rate
	128 Bits MKA	Line Rate	Line Rate	Line Rate	Line Rate	Line Rate
	256 Bits MKA	Not Supported	Line Rate	Line Rate	Line Rate	Line Rate
Host to Switch	128 Bits MKA	Line Rate	Line Rate	Line Rate	Line Rate	Line Rate
	256 Bits MKA	Not Supported	Line Rate	Line Rate	Line Rate	Line Rate

**C9400 Sup 1XL-Y does not Support MACsec on any Supervisor ports**

**C9400 Sup 1 and 1XL support MACsec for only for interfaces with speed 10/40 Gbps**

NE – Network Essentials. NA – Network Advantage.

Line rate is calculated with the additional MACsec header overhead

قلص تاذا تامولعم

[Cisco IOS® XE Gibraltar، رادصإلا، Catalyst 9300 Switches\) 16.12.x \(تالوحم\)](#)، نامألا نيوكت ليلد

ةمچرتل هذه لوج

ةللأل تاي نقتل نم ةومچم مادختساب دن تسمل اذه Cisco تچرت  
ملاعلاء انءمچ يف نيمدختسمل معدى وتحم مي دقتل ةيرشبلاو  
امك ةقيد نوك تنل ةللأل ةمچرت لصف انءمچم اءمچرئى. ةصاأل مءتبلب  
Cisco يلخت. فرتحم مچرت مءم دقئى تلى ةى فارتحال ةمچرتل عم لالءل وه  
ىل اءمءاد ةوچرلاب ي صوءو تامچرتل هذه ةقदनء اهتئل وئسم Cisco  
Systems (رفوتم طبارل) ي لصلأل يزلچنل دن تسمل